



**Syrian Arab Republic**  
**Syrian General Authority**  
**of Civil Aviation**



**CONTROLLED AERONAUTICAL PUBLICATION**

# eAIP

Electronic Aeronautical  
Information Publication

**COMPLETE EDITION**

|                    |                            |
|--------------------|----------------------------|
| FIR                | <b>Damascus FIR (OSTT)</b> |
| Effective date     | <b>27 Mar 2026</b>         |
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## GEN 0.1 - Preface

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GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### GEN 0.1

# Preface

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | Not assigned |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## PART 1 - GENERAL (GEN)

GEN. 0

GEN0.1 PREFACE

### 1. NAME OF THE PUBLISHING AUTHORITY

The AIP of Syria is published by the General Authority for Civil Aviation (GACA).

### 2. APPLICABLE ICAO DOCUMENTS

The AIP is prepared in accordance with the standards and recommended practices (SARPS) of Annex 15 to the convention on International Civil Aviation and the ICAO Aeronautical Information Services Manual (Doc 8126 ) Charts contained in the AIP are produced in accordance with Annex 4 to the Convention on International Civil Aviation and the ICAO Aeronautical Chart Manual (Doc 8697) Differences from ICAO Standards, Recommended Practices and Procedures are given in Subsection GEN 1.7

### 3. THE AIP STRUCTURE AND ESTABLISHED REGULAR AMENDMENT INTERVAL

#### 3.1 The AIP Structure

The AIP forms part of the Integrated Aeronautical Information Package, details of which are given in subsection GEN 3.1 The principal AIP structure is shown in graphic form on page GEN 0-1.3

The AIP is made up of three Parts, General (GEN), En-route (ENR), and Aerodromes (AD),each divided into sections and subsections as applicable , containing various types of information subjects.

- **3.1.1 PART 1 - General (GEN):** National regulations, authorities, tables, abbreviations, and general administrative information.
- **3.1.2 PART 2 - En-Route (ENR):** Airspace structure, ATS routes, navigation aids, radio frequencies, and en-route procedures.
- **3.1.3 PART 3 - Aerodromes (AD):** Information on internationally available aerodromes/heliports, including aerodrome data, charts, and procedures.

#### 3.2 Regular amendment interval

Regular Amendments to the AIP will be issued every three months.

The publication dates will be on the first day of February, May, August, and November of each year.

#### **4. SERVICE TO CONTACT IN CASE OF DETECTED AIP ERRORS OR OMISSIONS**

In the compilation of the AIP, care has been taken to ensure that the information contained therein is accurate and complete. Any errors and omissions which may nevertheless be detected, as well as any Correspondence concerning the Integrated Aeronautical Information Package should be referred to:

**General Authority for Civil Aviation (GACA):**

*International Damascus Airport, Airport Motorway, Damascus, SYRIA*

**Aeronautical Information Service/HQ:**

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GEN 0.2 - Record of AIP Amendments

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GEN 0.2

Record of AIP Amendments

|           |                 |           |                  |
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| PART      | GEN             | CHAPTER   | Not assigned     |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

GEN 0.2 — Record of AIP Amendments

The following table records the amendments that have been made to this AIP. Amendments are promulgated in accordance with the ICAO AIRAC system (28-day cycle) or as non-AIRAC amendments when the subject matter does not affect flight operations.

| AMENDMENT NO. | DATE PUBLISHED | EFFECTIVE DATE | INSERTED BY | DATE INSERTED |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| AIRAC 01/2026 | 09 Jan 2026    | 06 Feb 2026    | —           | —             |
| AIRAC 02/2026 | 06 Feb 2026    | 06 Mar 2026    | —           | —             |

**Note:** Users of this electronic AIP (eAIP) are advised that amendments are automatically applied on the effective date. The record above is maintained for audit and reference purposes.

AIRAC Cycle Information

Amendments to this AIP are published in accordance with the ICAO Aeronautical Information Regulation and Control (AIRAC) system, as defined in ICAO Annex 15, Chapter 6 and ICAO Doc 8126.

| PARAMETER             | DETAIL                                                                                 |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| AIRAC Cycle           | 28-day cycle (13 cycles per year)                                                      |
| Publication Lead Time | 42 days before effective date                                                          |
| Distribution Medium   | Electronic AIP (eAIP) — <a href="http://www.eaip.gaca.gov.sy">www.eaip.gaca.gov.sy</a> |
| Amendment Trigger     | AIRAC (operationally significant) or Non-AIRAC (editorial)                             |
| Notification Method   | AIC, NOTAM, or direct eAIP update                                                      |

Users are advised to check this page regularly for the latest amendment status and to ensure their navigation data is current.



GEN 0.3 - Record of AIP Supplements

GEN 0.3

Record of AIP Supplements

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| PART      | GEN             | CHAPTER   | Not assigned     |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

GEN 0.3 — Record of AIP Supplements

AIP Supplements are issued to publish temporary changes or additional information of a temporary nature that affects air navigation. They are published in accordance with ICAO Annex 15, para 5.2 and ICAO Doc 8126.

Supplement Management

| PARAMETER             | DETAIL                                                                                  |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Publication Authority | General Authority of Civil Aviation (GACA)                                              |
| Validity              | Each supplement has a defined validity period (start and end date)                      |
| Cancellation          | Supplements are automatically cancelled after their validity expires or when superseded |
| Numbering             | Sequential numbering per calendar year (e.g., SUP 01/2026)                              |
| Distribution          | Published via eAIP Supplements page                                                     |

Current Supplements

The current record of AIP supplements in force is maintained dynamically on the **Supplements** page of this eAIP. Supplements cover temporary changes such as:

- Temporary restricted/danger areas
- Temporary changes to aerodrome facilities
- Special events affecting air navigation
- Temporary NAVAID outages exceeding NOTAM duration

GEN 0.3 RECORDS OF AIP SUPPLEMENTS

| NR/YEAR | SUBJECT | AIP SECTION(S) AFFECTED | PERIOD OF VALIDITY | CANCELLATION RECOD |
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**GEN 0.3 RECORDS OF AIP SUPPLEMENTS**

| NR/Year | SUBJECT | AIP SECTION(s)<br>AFFECTED | PERIOD OF<br>VALIDITY | CANCELLATION<br>RECOD |
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## GEN 0.4 - Checklist of AIP Pages

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GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### GEN 0.4

## Checklist of AIP Pages

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| PART      | GEN             | CHAPTER   | Not assigned     |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

### GEN 0.4 — Checklist of AIP Pages

This checklist provides a summary of all eAIP sections and their current amendment status. The eAIP system automatically tracks page revisions through the version control system in accordance with ICAO Annex 15.

#### Section Summary

| PART  | DESCRIPTION           | SECTIONS | CURRENT AMENDMENT      |
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| GEN   | General Information   | 28       | AIRAC 02/2026          |
| ENR   | En-Route Information  | 34       | AIRAC 02/2026          |
| AD    | Aerodrome Information | 9        | AIRAC 02/2026          |
| Total |                       | 71       | Effective: 06 Mar 2026 |

#### Version Control

Each section in this eAIP is individually versioned. The effective date and amendment number are displayed at the top of each section page. Users can verify they have the current version by checking the AIRAC cycle number displayed in the section header.

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**G.A.C.A**



GEN 0.5 - List of Hand Amendments to the AIP

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GEN 0.5

List of Hand Amendments to the AIP

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|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|
| PART      | GEN             | CHAPTER   | Not assigned     |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

GEN 0.5 — List of Hand Amendments to the AIP

NIL

This electronic AIP (eAIP) does not require hand amendments. All changes are applied electronically through the eAIP management system in accordance with the ICAO AIRAC cycle.

eAIP Amendment Process

| STEP            | DESCRIPTION                                                                 |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1. Preparation  | Changes are prepared and reviewed by the AIS unit at GACA                   |
| 2. Publication  | Amendments are published 42 days before the effective date                  |
| 3. Application  | Changes are automatically applied on the effective date via the eAIP system |
| 4. Notification | Trigger NOTAM and/or AIC as required per ICAO Annex 15                      |

Users should ensure they are accessing the current version of this eAIP at all times. The GACA eAIP portal is the authoritative source for the latest aeronautical information.



## GEN 0.6 - Table of Contents

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### GEN 0.6

## Table of Contents

|           |                 |           |                  |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|
| PART      | GEN             | CHAPTER   | Not assigned     |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

### GEN 0.6 — Table of Contents

This AIP is structured in accordance with ICAO Annex 15 and Doc 8126. The following is the complete table of contents:

#### Part 1 — GEN (General)

| SECTION | TITLE                                                     |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| GEN 0   | Preface, Record of Amendments, Supplements, Checklist     |
| GEN 1   | National Regulations and Requirements                     |
| GEN 2   | Tables and Codes                                          |
| GEN 3   | Services                                                  |
| GEN 4   | Charges for Aerodromes/Heliports, Air Navigation Services |

#### Part 2 — ENR (En-Route)

| SECTION | TITLE                         |
|---------|-------------------------------|
| ENR 1   | General Rules and Procedures  |
| ENR 2   | Air Traffic Services Airspace |
| ENR 3   | ATS Routes                    |
| ENR 4   | Radio Navigation Aids/Systems |
| ENR 5   | Navigation Warnings           |
| ENR 6   | En-Route Charts               |

#### Part 3 — AD (Aerodromes)

| SECTION | TITLE                                              |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------|
| AD 1    | Aerodrome/Heliport Availability                    |
| AD 2    | Aerodrome Directory (OSDI, OSAP, OSLK, OSDZ, OSKL) |
| AD 3    | Heliport Directory                                 |



## GEN 1.1 - Designated Authorities

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### GEN 1.1

## Designated Authorities

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
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### GEN 1.1 — Designated Authorities

#### Civil Aviation Authority

The **General Authority of Civil Aviation (GACA)** of the Syrian Arab Republic is the sole authority responsible for civil aviation matters, including:

- Air navigation services
- Airspace management
- Aerodrome regulation and certification
- Aircraft registration and airworthiness
- Personnel licensing and training
- Aviation security
- Aviation safety oversight

#### GACA Contact

| DETAIL    | INFORMATION                                                  |
|-----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| Authority | General Authority of Civil Aviation (GACA) and Air Transport |
| Address   | Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic                               |
| AFTN      | OSDIYAYX_OSDIYAYF                                            |
| TEL       | +963115400700                                                |
| FAX       | +963115400800                                                |
| E-mail    | info@gaca-sy.com                                             |

#### Aeronautical Information Services (AIS)

The AIS Division of GACA is responsible for the collection, collation, editing, formatting, and publishing of aeronautical information/data in accordance with ICAO Annex 15, including:

- AIP and AIP Amendments (AIRAC and non-AIRAC)
- AIP Supplements
- Aeronautical Information Circulars (AIC)
- NOTAMs (Series A)
- Pre-Flight Information Bulletins (PIB)
- Checklists and Summaries

## **ATS Authority**

Air Traffic Services within the Damascus FIR (OSTT) are provided by the ATS Division of GACA. The Damascus Area Control Centre (ACC) provides area control, approach control, and aerodrome control services at designated aerodromes.

## **Meteorology**

Meteorological Department

Damascus International Airport

### **TEL Landline:**

(+963) 11 5400669

FAX:+963115400950

AFTN:OSDIYMYX

## **Customs**

Customs Department

Damascus International Airport

### **TEL Landline:**

(+963) 11 5400552

FAX:+963115400716

## **Immigration**

Immigration Department

Damascus International Airport

### **TEL Landline:**

(+963) 11 5400263

FAX:

(+963) 11 5400338

## **Health**

The Director of Health services

Health Department

Damascus International Airport

### **TEL Landline:**

(+963) 11 5400291

### **Telefax:**

(963) 11 5400154

## **En-route and aerodrome charges**

General Authority of Civil Aviation and Air Transport

Damascus

P.O.Box:6257

Financial Affairs Directorate

### **Mobile:**

(+963) 933797567

**AFTN:**

OSDIYAYX,

OSDIYAYF

**Email:**

finance.revenues@gaca.gov.sy

**Aircraft accident investigation**

General Authority of Civil Aviation and Air Transport

Flight Safty Department

**Email:**

safty@gaca.gov.sy

**TEL Landline:**

(+963) 11 5400700

**Fax:**

(+963) 11 5400800



GEN 1.2

# Entry, Transit and Departure of Aircraft

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## General Requirements

All aircraft entering the Syrian Arab Republic airspace must comply with the regulations set forth by GACA and the national laws governing civil aviation.

## Overflight Permits

Non-scheduled flights (charter, private, military, state) require prior overflight/landing permission from GACA. The permission number must be inserted in Item 18 of the flight plan.

## Customs, Immigration and Health

All international traffic must use designated airports of entry/exit. Passengers and crew are subject to immigration, customs, and health clearance procedures.

## Airports of Entry

- **OSDI** — Damascus International Airport
- **OSAP** — Aleppo International Airport
- **OSLK** — Lattakia International Airport

## Transit Requirements

Aircraft transiting through Syrian airspace without landing must:

1. File an IFR or VFR flight plan through Damascus ACC at least 24 hours before the planned flight
2. Obtain an overflight permit from GACA for non-scheduled operations
3. Operate along ATS routes as specified in ENR 3.1 and establish two-way radio contact with Damascus ACC on 121.300 MHz five minutes before crossing the FIR boundary
4. Maintain a continuous listening watch on the assigned ACC frequency throughout transit
5. Comply with SSR transponder code assignments from Damascus ACC

## Departure Requirements

- Departing aircraft must have valid ATC clearance before engine start
- Customs and immigration formalities must be completed at the aerodrome of departure
- General aviation departures are handled by the airport operations authority
- Flight plans must be filed at least 30 minutes prior to EOBT for IFR flights

## Diplomatic/State Aircraft

Diplomatic and State flights require specific clearance from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and GACA. Applications must be submitted at least 72 hours in advance through diplomatic channels.



## GEN 1.3 - Entry, Transit and Departure of Passengers and Crew



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### GEN 1.3

## Entry, Transit and Departure of Passengers and Crew

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
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### GEN 1.3 — Entry, Transit and Departure of Passengers and Crew

#### ***Passport and Visa Requirements***

All passengers and crew entering the Syrian Arab Republic must hold valid travel documents. Entry requirements include:

- Valid passport with minimum 6 months validity beyond intended stay
- Entry visa (obtained in advance from a Syrian diplomatic mission, unless exempt)
- Crew members on duty: valid crew licence and general declaration (accepted as transit document for stays under 72 hours)

#### ***Transit Passengers***

Transit passengers remaining within the international transit area of the airport and continuing on the same or connecting flight within 24 hours may not require a visa, subject to nationality-specific regulations.

#### ***Customs Regulations***

- Personal effects and reasonable quantities of duty-free goods may be imported
- Currency: foreign currency may be freely brought in but must be declared if exceeding USD 5,000 equivalent
- Prohibited items: narcotics, weapons (without permit), items contrary to public order
- Export of antiquities is strictly prohibited

#### ***Health Requirements***

No mandatory vaccination requirements are in effect. Current international health regulations apply. Passengers arriving from yellow fever endemic areas may be required to present a valid vaccination certificate.

#### ***Crew Entry***

Flight crew members in possession of a valid crew member certificate and listed on the general declaration are permitted entry without a visa for the purpose of operating or deadheading, for stays not exceeding 72 hours.



ELECTRONIC AERONAUTICAL INFORMATION PUBLICATION

GEN 1.5 - AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS, EQUIPMENT AND  
FLIGHT DOCUMENTS



SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

GEN 1.5

# AIRCRAFT INSTRUMENTS, EQUIPMENT AND FLIGHT DOCUMENTS

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
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Commercial air transport aircraft operating in Syrian Arab Republic must adhere to the provisions Of Annex 6 Operation of Aircraft, Part I, Chapter 6 (Airplane Instruments, Equipment, and Flight Documents) and chapter 7 (AEROPLANE Communication and Navigation Equipment).



**ELECTRONIC AERONAUTICAL INFORMATION PUBLICATION**  
**GEN 1.6 - SUMMARY OF NATIONAL REGULATIONS AND**  
**INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS/CONVENTIONS**



SY-EAIP-20260907-113004 GEN Effective 27 Mar 2026

**GEN 1.6**

# SUMMARY OF NATIONAL REGULATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS/CONVENTIONS

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

**GEN 1.6 SUMMARY OF NATIONAL REGULATIONS AND INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENTS/CONVENTIONS**

**1. GENERAL**

1.1 The following is a listing of civil aviation legislation and regulations in force in Syria for civil aviation operations. Persons engaged in civil air operations in this country must be acquainted with the relevant regulations.

**2. LIST OF CIVIL AVIATION LEGISLATION AND REGULATION**

| TITLE                                                                              | CONTENTS                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Law Nr. 168 of 1956                                                                | «Exemption of Aviation fuel from tax on reciprocal agreement».                                |
| Legislative Decree Nr. 101 of 28 November 1949                                     | «Law regulating air circulation and navigation over Syrian Territory».                        |
| Decree Nr. 640 of 2 April 1950                                                     | «Navigation of Foreign Military aircraft over Syrian territory».                              |
| Legislative Decree Nr. 174 of 16 march 1952                                        | «Exemption of Moral or Physical persons engaged in Air Transport from Income Tax (s)».        |
| Decree Nr. 106 of 18 May 1953                                                      | «Exemption of aircraft and passengers from Quarantine Fees».                                  |
| Ministerial Decision Nr. 1055 of 6 April 1959,404 of 1981,375 of 2005,1716 of 2013 | «Aeronautical Messages Charges».                                                              |
| Ministerial Decision Nr. 44of 21/6/2009                                            | «Exemption of Arab military aircraft from landing and other air navigation facility charges». |
| Ministerial Decision Nr. 165 of 1982                                               | «Regulations concerning Damascus Airport use».                                                |
| Ministerial Decision Nr. 16 of July 1983                                           | «Passenger – Service – Charges departing Damascus/Intl airport».                              |

|                                                 |                                                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Decree Nr. 174 of 15 Jan. 1974                  | «Search and rescue agreement between Arab countries.»                                        |
| Ministerial Decision Nr. 797 of October 1981    | «Land Lease Charges».                                                                        |
| Decree Nr. 922 of 23/12/2014                    | «Aviation Charges».                                                                          |
| Decree Nr. 298 of 2012                          | «Aviation Charges».                                                                          |
| Ministerial Decision Nr. 132 of 11 January 1996 | «Banning of Smoking on all Syrian aircraft».                                                 |
| Ministerial Decision Nr. 3 of February 1998     | «Banning of Smoking in restricted areas in all Syrian Airports, International and Domestic.» |
| Law Nr. 6 of 22.3.2004                          | Civil Aviation Law                                                                           |



GEN 1.7

# Differences from ICAO Standards

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
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## GEN 1.7 — Differences from ICAO Standards

The Syrian Arab Republic has filed the following differences from ICAO Standards and Recommended Practices (SARPs) with ICAO, in accordance with Article 38 of the Chicago Convention:

| ANNEX    | CHAPTER/SECTION      | ICAO STANDARD                                              | NATIONAL DIFFERENCE                                                                        |
|----------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Annex 2  | 3.1.2 — Flight Plans | Flight plans may be filed up to 120 hours before departure | Flight plans may be filed up to <b>24 hours</b> before departure                           |
| Annex 11 | 2.1 — ATS Provision  | ATS provided at all times at designated aerodromes         | ATS provision limited to <b>specific hours</b> at OSDZ and OSKL                            |
| Annex 14 | 1.5 — Aerodrome data | Aerodrome data published for all certified aerodromes      | Data for OSDZ and OSKL published with <b>limited detail</b> due to operational constraints |
| Annex 15 | 5.2 — AIP format     | AIP published in paper and electronic format               | AIP published <b>electronically only</b> (eAIP)                                            |

For a complete and current listing of all filed differences, refer to the ICAO Supplement to Annex publications. Differences are reviewed and updated annually.



## GEN 4 - Charges for Aerodromes/Heliports and Air Navigation Services



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GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### GEN 4

# Charges for Aerodromes/Heliports and Air Navigation Services

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## Aerodrome Charges

Charges for the use of aerodromes and air navigation services within the Syrian Arab Republic are established by GACA and published separately. Charges include:

- **Landing fees** — Based on Maximum Take-Off Weight (MTOW)
- **Parking fees** — Hourly/daily rates at designated stands
- **Passenger service charges** — Per departing passenger
- **Navigation service charges** — En-route and terminal area charges
- **Ground handling** — Services provided by authorized handling agents

## Payment

All charges are payable in Syrian Pounds (SYP) or US Dollars (USD) at the official exchange rate. Invoices are issued by the aerodrome operator.

## Specific Charge Categories

| SERVICE                  | BASIS                           | REMARKS                                                              |
|--------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Landing Fees             | Based on MTOW                   | Charged per landing, varying by weight category                      |
| Parking Fees             | Per unit of time, based on MTOW | First 3 hours may be free at some aerodromes (subject to conditions) |
| Passenger Service Charge | Per departing passenger         | Included in ticket charge for scheduled operations                   |
| Overflight Charges       | Based on distance and MTOW      | Applicable to transit flights within Damascus FIR                    |
| Ground Handling          | Per service provided            | Available at OSDI, OSLK, OSAP (by arrangement)                       |
| Fuelling                 | Per litre of JET A-1            | Available at OSDI (H24) and OSLK (H24)                               |

## Exemptions

The following may be exempt from certain charges subject to bilateral agreements:

- State aircraft on official government business
- Aircraft in distress or engaged in search and rescue operations
- Aircraft returning to the aerodrome of departure due to technical reasons

## ***Payment***

Charges are payable in Syrian Pounds (SYP) or accepted foreign currencies. For more information on current tariff schedules, please contact GACA .



GEN 2.1 - Units of Measurement

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GEN 2.1

Units of Measurement

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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System of Measurement

The following units of measurement are used in accordance with ICAO Annex 5:

| PARAMETER                     | UNIT                       | ABBREVIATION |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|
| Distance (horizontal)         | Nautical Mile              | NM           |
| Distance (short/visibility)   | Metre / Kilometre          | m / km       |
| Altitude / Elevation / Height | Feet                       | ft           |
| Speed (horizontal)            | Knot                       | kt           |
| Speed (vertical)              | Feet per minute            | ft/min       |
| Wind speed                    | Knot                       | kt           |
| Atmospheric pressure          | Hectopascal                | hPa          |
| Temperature                   | Degrees Celsius            | °C           |
| Wind direction                | Degrees magnetic/true      | °M / °T      |
| Time                          | Coordinated Universal Time | UTC          |
| Fuel quantity                 | Kilogram                   | kg           |

Reference Datums

- **Horizontal:** World Geodetic System 1984 (WGS-84)
- **Vertical:** Mean Sea Level (MSL)
- **Time:** UTC (Coordinated Universal Time)

ICAO Standard Units (Annex 5)

| QUANTITY                | UNIT             | ABBREVIATION |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Distance (horizontal)   | Nautical Mile    | NM           |
| Distance (short)        | Metre            | m            |
| Altitude / Flight Level | Feet             | ft           |
| Runway Length           | Metres           | m            |
| Speed (airspeed)        | Knots            | kt           |
| Speed (ground/wind)     | Knots            | kt           |
| Visibility (RVR)        | Metres           | m            |
| Wind direction          | Degrees Magnetic | °M           |
| Temperature             | Degrees Celsius  | °C           |
| Atmospheric Pressure    | Hectopascals     | hPa          |

| QUANTITY | UNIT                    | ABBREVIATION |
|----------|-------------------------|--------------|
| Weight   | Kilograms / Tonnes      | kg / t       |
| Time     | Hours and Minutes (UTC) | UTC          |



GEN 2.2

# Abbreviations Used in AIS Publications

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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## Standard Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in this AIP follow the ICAO Abbreviations and Codes defined in **ICAO Doc 8400**. Commonly used abbreviations include:

| ABBREVIATION | MEANING                                         |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| ACC          | Area Control Centre                             |
| AIP          | Aeronautical Information Publication            |
| AIRAC        | Aeronautical Information Regulation and Control |
| APP          | Approach Control                                |
| ATC          | Air Traffic Control                             |
| CTR          | Control Zone                                    |
| DME          | Distance Measuring Equipment                    |
| FIR          | Flight Information Region                       |
| IFR          | Instrument Flight Rules                         |
| NDB          | Non-Directional Beacon                          |
| NOTAM        | Notice to Airmen                                |
| SID          | Standard Instrument Departure                   |
| STAR         | Standard instrument Arrival                     |
| TMA          | Terminal Control Area                           |
| VFR          | Visual Flight Rules                             |
| VOR          | VHF Omni directional radio Range                |

## Commonly Used Abbreviations (ICAO Doc 8400)

| ABBREVIATION | MEANING                                         |
|--------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| ACC          | Area Control Centre                             |
| ADF          | Automatic Direction Finding equipment           |
| AFIS         | Aerodrome Flight Information Service            |
| AGL          | Above Ground Level                              |
| AIRAC        | Aeronautical Information Regulation and Control |
| AMSL         | Above Mean Sea Level                            |
| APP          | Approach Control                                |
| ATIS         | Automatic Terminal Information Service          |

| ABBREVIATION | MEANING                            |
|--------------|------------------------------------|
| <b>ATS</b>   | Air Traffic Services               |
| <b>CTR</b>   | Control Zone                       |
| <b>DME</b>   | Distance Measuring Equipment       |
| <b>FIR</b>   | Flight Information Region          |
| <b>FL</b>    | Flight Level                       |
| <b>GNSS</b>  | Global Navigation Satellite System |
| <b>GND</b>   | Ground                             |
| <b>IFR</b>   | Instrument Flight Rules            |
| <b>ILS</b>   | Instrument Landing System          |
| <b>NDB</b>   | Non-Directional Radio Beacon       |
| <b>NOTAM</b> | Notice to Airmen                   |
| <b>QNH</b>   | Pressure Setting (altimeter)       |
| <b>RNAV</b>  | Area Navigation                    |
| <b>RVR</b>   | Runway Visual Range                |
| <b>RWY</b>   | Runway                             |
| <b>SID</b>   | Standard Instrument Departure      |
| <b>STAR</b>  | Standard Instrument Arrival        |
| <b>TMA</b>   | Terminal Control Area              |
| <b>TWR</b>   | Aerodrome Control Tower            |
| <b>UIR</b>   | Upper Information Region           |
| <b>VFR</b>   | Visual Flight Rules                |
| <b>VOR</b>   | VHF Omni directional Radio Range   |

A comprehensive list of abbreviations is published in **ICAO Doc 8400 — Procedures for Air Navigation Services — ICAO Abbreviations and Codes**.



## GEN 2.3 - Chart Symbols

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### GEN 2.3

## Chart Symbols

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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### GEN 2.3 — Chart Symbols

Chart symbols used in this AIP follow the conventions specified in ICAO Annex 4 — Aeronautical Charts, and ICAO Doc 8697 — Aeronautical Chart Manual.

#### Aerodrome Symbols

| SYMBOL DESCRIPTION           | MEANING                              |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Circle with runway indicator | Civil aerodrome                      |
| Circle with cross (x)        | Military aerodrome                   |
| Combined symbol              | Joint-use (civil/military) aerodrome |
| Open circle                  | Heliport                             |

#### Navigation Aid Symbols

| SYMBOL DESCRIPTION           | NAVIGATION AID               |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Compass rose with centre dot | VOR / DVOR                   |
| Compass rose with square     | VOR/DME or DVOR/DME          |
| Solid circle                 | NDB (Non-Directional Beacon) |
| Square                       | DME (standalone)             |
| Triangle                     | TACAN                        |

#### Airspace Symbols

| LINE TYPE       | MEANING             |
|-----------------|---------------------|
| Dashed line     | FIR boundary        |
| Solid blue line | TMA / CTR boundary  |
| Cross-hatched   | Prohibited area (P) |
| Diagonal lines  | Restricted area (R) |
| Dotted          | Danger area (D)     |

#### Other Symbols

- **Waypoints:** Filled triangle (compulsory), open triangle (on-request)
- **ATS Routes:** Solid line with designator label and magnetic track
- **Obstacles:** Inverted cone with height value (AGL/AMSL)

**Reference:** ICAO Annex 4, Chapter 3 — Symbols; ICAO Doc 8697.



## GEN 2.4 - Location Indicators

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### GEN 2.4

## Location Indicators

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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### GEN 2.4 — Location Indicators

ICAO location indicators for aeronautical facilities in the Syrian Arab Republic use the prefix **OS**, as assigned by ICAO Doc 7910 — Location Indicators.

#### FIR / ACC

| INDICATOR | LOCATION / FACILITY                      |
|-----------|------------------------------------------|
| OSTT      | Damascus FIR / Area Control Centre (ACC) |

#### Aerodromes

| INDICATOR | AERODROME                      | CITY        | STATUS  |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| OSDI      | Damascus International Airport | Damascus    | Open    |
| OSAP      | Aleppo International Airport   | Aleppo      | Open    |
| OSLK      | Lattakia International Airport | Lattakia    | Open    |
| OSDZ      | Deir ez-Zor Airport            | Deir ez-Zor | Limited |
| OSKL      | Kamishly Airport               | Kamishly    | Limited |

#### Other Facilities

| INDICATOR | FACILITY            | NOTES                                 |
|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| OSDM      | Damascus MET Office | MWO / AIS                             |
| OSPR      | Palmyra Airfield    | Military / not published in civil AIP |

**Reference:** ICAO Doc 7910 — Location Indicators.



## GEN 2.5 - List of Radio Navigation Aids

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GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### GEN 2.5

## List of Radio Navigation Aids

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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### GEN 2.5 — List of Radio Navigation Aids / Communication Facilities

The following radio navigation aids are operational within the Damascus FIR. For detailed technical specifications, refer to ENR 4.1.

#### VOR / DVOR / DME

| ID  | NAME     | TYPE     | FREQ (MHZ) | CH   | LOCATION | COORDINATES           |
|-----|----------|----------|------------|------|----------|-----------------------|
| DAM | Damascus | DVOR/DME | 116.0      | 107X | OSDI     | N33°24'36" E36°30'53" |
| ALE | Aleppo   | DVOR/DME | 114.5      | 092X | OSAP     | N36°10'37" E37°13'29" |
| LTK | Lattakia | VOR/DME  | 114. 8     | 083X | OSLK     | N35°24'07" E35°56'51" |
| KTN | Kariaten | VOR      | 117.7      | —    | En-route | N34°25'46" E37°13'06" |
| TAN | Tanf     | VOR      | 114.0      | —    | En-route | N33°28'36" E38°58'12" |

#### NDB

| ID  | NAME           | FREQ (KHZ) | LOCATION      | COORDINATES           |
|-----|----------------|------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| HOM | Homs           | 340        | En-route      | N34°44'00" E36°43'12" |
| DZ  | Deir ez-Zor    | 295        | OSDZ          | N33°24'29" E40°10'33" |
| DA  | Damascus Outer | 290        | OSDI approach | N33°22'00" E36°28'00" |
| DI  | Damascus Inner | 370        | OSDI approach | N33°24'00" E36°30'00" |

#### ILS

| AERODROME | RUNWAY | LOC FREQ | CATEGORY |
|-----------|--------|----------|----------|
|-----------|--------|----------|----------|

**Note:** Navigation aid operational status may be subject to change. Current operational status is published by NOTAM.



## GEN 2.6 - Conversion Tables

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GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### GEN 2.6

## Conversion Tables

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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### GEN 2.6 — Conversion Tables

The following conversion factors are provided in accordance with ICAO Annex 5 (Units of Measurement).

#### Distance

| FROM                | TO                  | FACTOR    |
|---------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| Nautical Miles (NM) | Kilometres (km)     | × 1.852   |
| Kilometres (km)     | Nautical Miles (NM) | × 0.53996 |
| Feet (ft)           | Metres (m)          | × 0.3048  |
| Metres (m)          | Feet (ft)           | × 3.28084 |

#### Speed

| FROM       | TO         | FACTOR    |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| Knots (kt) | km/h       | × 1.852   |
| km/h       | Knots (kt) | × 0.53996 |

#### Temperature

$^{\circ}\text{C} = (^{\circ}\text{F} - 32) \times 5/9$  |  $^{\circ}\text{F} = (^{\circ}\text{C} \times 9/5) + 32$

#### Pressure

| FROM       | TO         | FACTOR    |
|------------|------------|-----------|
| hPa (mbar) | inHg       | × 0.02953 |
| inHg       | hPa (mbar) | × 33.8639 |

#### Standard Conversion Factors

| FROM    | TO            | FACTOR       |
|---------|---------------|--------------|
| 1 NM    | Kilometres    | 1.852 km     |
| 1 NM    | Statute Miles | 1.15078 SM   |
| 1 foot  | Metres        | 0.3048 m     |
| 1 metre | Feet          | 3.28084 ft   |
| 1 knot  | km/h          | 1.852 km/h   |
| 1 knot  | m/s           | 0.5144 m/s   |
| 1 hPa   | inches Hg     | 0.02953 inHg |
| 1 inHg  | hPa           | 33.864 hPa   |

| FROM         | TO     | FACTOR     |
|--------------|--------|------------|
| 1 kg         | Pounds | 2.20462 lb |
| 1 US gallon  | Litres | 3.78541 L  |
| 1 Imp gallon | Litres | 4.54609 L  |

Temperature Conversion

°C to °F: °F = (°C × 9/5) + 32 | °F to °C: °C = (°F – 32) × 5/9

| °C  | °F  | °C | °F  |
|-----|-----|----|-----|
| -40 | -40 | 10 | 50  |
| -30 | -22 | 15 | 59  |
| -20 | -4  | 20 | 68  |
| -10 | 14  | 30 | 86  |
| 0   | 32  | 40 | 104 |



GEN 2.7 - Sunrise/Sunset Table

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004 GEN Effective 27 Mar 2026

GEN 2.7

Sunrise/Sunset Table

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

GEN 2.7 — Sunrise / Sunset Table

Reference Location

Sunrise and sunset times are calculated for Damascus city centre (N33°30' E36°18', elevation 680m AMSL). Times are expressed in UTC.

| MONTH     | SUNRISE (UTC) | SUNSET (UTC) | DAY LENGTH |
|-----------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| January   | 04:45         | 14:50        | 10h 05m    |
| February  | 04:25         | 15:20        | 10h 55m    |
| March     | 03:55         | 15:50        | 11h 55m    |
| April     | 03:20         | 16:20        | 13h 00m    |
| May       | 02:50         | 16:45        | 13h 55m    |
| June      | 02:35         | 17:00        | 14h 25m    |
| July      | 02:50         | 16:55        | 14h 05m    |
| August    | 03:15         | 16:30        | 13h 15m    |
| September | 03:40         | 15:50        | 12h 10m    |
| October   | 04:05         | 15:10        | 11h 05m    |
| November  | 04:35         | 14:40        | 10h 05m    |
| December  | 04:50         | 14:35        | 9h 45m     |

Notes:

- Times are approximate mid-month values and may vary ±5 minutes
- For other aerodromes, adjust by: OSAP –2 min, OSLK +4 min, OSDZ –8 min, OSKL –3 min
- Official sunrise/sunset for flight planning: use current almanac data or ICAO-approved calculators
- Night is defined as: 30 minutes after sunset to 30 minutes before sunrise (ICAO Annex 2)

Reference: ICAO Annex 15, Chapter 11 — Sunrise/Sunset Tables.



GEN 3.1

# Aeronautical Information Services (AIS)

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## GEN 3.1 — Aeronautical Information Services (AIS)

### Responsible Authority

Aeronautical Information Services for the Syrian Arab Republic are provided by the **AIS Division of the General Authority of Civil Aviation (GACA)**, Damascus.

### AIS Functions

- **AIP Publication:** The electronic Aeronautical Information Publication (eAIP) is maintained and published in accordance with ICAO Annex 15 and ICAO Doc 8126.
- **NOTAM Service:** NOTAMs of Series A are originated and distributed via the AFTN.
- **AIP Amendments:** Published on ICAO standards.
- **AIP Supplements:** Issued for temporary changes of long duration or containing extensive text/graphics.
- **Pre-Flight Information Bulletin (PIB):** Available at AIS offices at OSDI, OSAP, OSLK.
- **Aeronautical Information Circulars (AIC):** Published as required for advisory information.

### AIS Contact

| SERVICE         | CONTACT                               |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| AIS Main Office | Damascus International Airport (OSDI) |
| AFTN Address    | OSDIZPZX                              |
| Operating Hours | H24                                   |

### Pre-flight Briefing and Information Services

| SERVICE                               | DETAIL                                                                          | AVAILABILITY                 |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Pre-flight Information Bulletin (PIB) | Compiled from valid NOTAMs for departure, destination, and alternate aerodromes | Available at AIS/ARO offices |
| Flight briefing                       | aeronautical briefing provided at AIS offices                                   | H24 at OSDI aerodrome        |
| AIP Amendment Service                 | Regular amendments                                                              | Per ICAO Annex 15            |
| NOTAM Distribution                    | International NOTAM distributed via AFTN; domestic NOTAM via AIS office         | H24                          |



GEN 3.2 - Aeronautical Charts

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004 GEN Effective 27 Mar 2026

GEN 3.2

Aeronautical Charts

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

GEN 3.2 — Aeronautical Charts

Chart Series

The following aeronautical charts are produced and maintained for the Damascus FIR in accordance with ICAO Annex 4:

| CHART TYPE                               | ICAO REFERENCE      | SCALE / COVERAGE         |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| Aerodrome Chart (ICAO)                   | Annex 4, Chapter 14 | Individual aerodromes    |
| Aerodrome Obstacle Chart — Type A (ICAO) | Annex 4, Chapter 15 | OSDI, OSLK               |
| Instrument Approach Chart (ICAO)         | Annex 4, Chapter 9  | ILS, VOR, NDB approaches |
| En-Route Chart — Lower (ICAO)            | Annex 4, Chapter 7  | GND-FL 245               |
| En-Route Chart — Upper (ICAO)            | Annex 4, Chapter 7  | FL 245-FL 460            |
| Area Chart (ICAO)                        | Annex 4, Chapter 8  | TMA areas                |
| SID Chart (ICAO)                         | Annex 4, Chapter 10 | OSDI, OSLK               |
| STAR Chart (ICAO)                        | Annex 4, Chapter 10 | OSDI, OSLK               |

Chart Distribution

Charts are available electronically via the GACA eAIP system and in printed format upon request from the AIS office at OSDI. Charts are updated in accordance with the AIRAC cycle.

Meteorological Charts

Surface analysis charts (6-hourly), upper-level charts (FL100, FL180, FL300, FL390), significant weather charts (SWC) for the Middle East region, and wind/temperature charts are available from MET offices at OSDI, OSAP, and OSLK, and electronically via SADIS.



GEN 3.3

## Services for International Air Navigation

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

### GEN 3.3 — Services for International Air Navigation

#### **ATS Services**

Air Traffic Services within the Damascus FIR (OSTT) are provided by GACA in accordance with ICAO Annex 11 and Doc 4444 (PANS-ATM).

#### **MET Observation Stations**

| STATION     | ICAO | METAR | TAF | HOURS          |
|-------------|------|-------|-----|----------------|
| Damascus    | OSDI | Yes   | Yes | H24            |
| Aleppo      | OSAP | Yes   | Yes | H24            |
| Lattakia    | OSLK | Yes   | Yes | H24            |
| Deir ez-Zor | OSDZ | Yes   | No  | By arrangement |
| Kamishly    | OSKL | Yes   | No  | Seasonal       |

#### **SIGMET Issuance**

SIGMET advisories for the Damascus FIR are issued by the Damascus Meteorological Watch Office (MWO) at OSDI. The MWO operates H24 and monitors for significant meteorological phenomena including thunderstorms, turbulence, icing, mountain waves, volcanic ash, and sandstorms.

#### **Communication Services**

AFTN, AFS, and AMHS services are available for the exchange of aeronautical messages in accordance with ICAO Annex 10.



GEN 3.4 - Meteorological Services

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

GEN 3.4

Meteorological Services

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

GEN 3.4 — Meteorological Services

Responsible Authority

Meteorological services for civil aviation within the Damascus FIR are provided by the **Syrian Meteorological Department** in accordance with ICAO Annex 3 — Meteorological Service for International Air Navigation.

MET Services Provided

- Routine aerodrome weather reports (METAR/SPECI)
- Terminal aerodrome forecasts (TAF)
- SIGMET and AIRMET advisories
- Pre-flight meteorological briefings and flight documentation
- En-route weather information via VOLMET (128.400 MHz)
- Aerodrome warnings
- Wind shear warnings

Pre-flight Documentation

Pre-flight meteorological documentation is available at MET offices at each international airport (OSDI, OSAP, OSLK). Documentation includes:

- Route forecast and significant weather
- Destination and alternate aerodrome forecasts
- Wind and temperature data for filed cruising levels
- Current METAR/SPECI for departure, destination, and alternates
- SIGMET/AIRMET information for the route of flight

VOLMET Service

Damascus VOLMET is broadcast on **128.400 MHz** providing current METAR reports for OSDI, OSAP, OSLK, and regional airports. Broadcasts repeat on a 5-minute cycle.

Meteorological Watch Office (MWO)

| ITEM            | DETAIL                                |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| MWO Name        | Damascus MWO                          |
| Location        | Damascus International Airport (OSDI) |
| ICAO Designator | OSDI                                  |
| Operating Hours | H24                                   |

| ITEM           | DETAIL                                                                   |
|----------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Responsibility | SIGMET, AIRMET, aerodrome warnings, wind shear warnings for Damascus FIR |

**ATIS / Automated Weather Services**

- **ATIS:** Not currently available. Aerodrome weather information is provided via ATC voice on TWR/APP frequencies
- **AWOS:** Not installed. Manual surface observations are performed by MET observers at OSDI, OSAP, OSLK

**MET Watch and Warnings**

- The Damascus MWO maintains continuous MET watch for the Damascus FIR (OSTT)
- SIGMET advisories are issued for: thunderstorms (TS), severe turbulence (SEV TURB), severe icing (SEV ICE), mountain waves (MTW), volcanic ash (VA), sandstorms/dust storms (SS/DS)
- Aerodrome warnings are issued for: wind shear at low levels, thunderstorm activity near aerodrome, visibility below 800m, crosswind exceeding limits

**Transition Altitude / Transition Level**

Per AIP ENR 1.7 — Altimeter Setting Procedures:

| AERODROME        | TRANSITION ALTITUDE (TA) | TRANSITION LEVEL (TL) | NOTES               |
|------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| OSDI Damascus    | 8000 ft                  | Variable (ATC)        | Published in AD 2.1 |
| OSAP Aleppo      | 8000 ft                  | Variable (ATC)        | Published in AD 2.2 |
| OSLK Lattakia    | 6500 ft                  | Variable (ATC)        | Published in AD 2.3 |
| OSDZ Deir ez-Zor | 5000 ft                  | Variable (ATC)        | Published in AD 2.4 |
| OSKL Kamishly    | 5000 ft                  | Variable (ATC)        | Published in AD 2.5 |

The standard pressure setting of 1013.2 hPa shall be set by all aircraft when climbing through the Transition Altitude. Transition Level is variable, determined by ATS unit based on prevailing QNH.



GEN 3.5 - Search and Rescue (SAR)

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004 GEN Effective 27 Mar 2026

GEN 3.5

Search and Rescue (SAR)

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

GEN 3.5 — Search and Rescue (SAR)

Responsible Authority

Search and Rescue services within the Damascus FIR are coordinated by the **Syrian Rescue Coordination Centre (RCC Damascus)**, operated under the authority of GACA in accordance with ICAO Annex 12 — Search and Rescue.

SAR Contact

| DETAIL              | INFORMATION                           |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|
| RCC Name            | Damascus RCC                          |
| Location            | Damascus International Airport (OSDI) |
| AFTN Address        | OSDIZQZX                              |
| Operating Hours     | H24                                   |
| Emergency Frequency | 121.500 MHz                           |

SAR Procedures

SAR operations follow the three-phase alert system in accordance with ICAO Annex 12:

- **INCERFA (Uncertainty Phase):** Activated when doubt exists about the safety of an aircraft or its occupants
- **ALERFA (Alert Phase):** Activated when there is apprehension regarding the safety of an aircraft
- **DETRESFA (Distress Phase):** Activated when there is reasonable certainty that an aircraft is in distress

Pilots experiencing distress should transmit on **121.500 MHz** and set transponder Code **7700**. All aircraft within the Damascus FIR are encouraged to maintain a listening watch on 121.500 MHz.



## GEN 3.6 - Security

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

## GEN 3.6

## Security

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## GEN 3.6 — Security

**Aviation Security Authority**

Aviation security within the Syrian Arab Republic is administered by the **Aviation Security Division of GACA** in accordance with ICAO Annex 17 — Security: Safeguarding International Civil Aviation Against Acts of Unlawful Interference.

**Security Requirements**

- All passengers and cabin baggage are subject to security screening prior to boarding at international aerodromes
- Hold baggage screening is mandatory at all international airports (OSDI, OSAP, OSLK)
- Cargo and mail security procedures follow ICAO standards
- Aircraft operators are responsible for security of their aircraft during ground operations
- Access to restricted areas of aerodromes is controlled by airport security pass system

**National Civil Aviation Security Programme (NCASP)**

Syria maintains a National Civil Aviation Security Programme in accordance with ICAO Annex 17. The programme covers threat assessment, security measures at aerodromes, in-flight security, and coordination with national security agencies.

**Unlawful Interference Procedures**

In the event of unlawful interference with an aircraft, pilots shall:

- Set transponder to Code **7500**
- Attempt to notify ATC on the current frequency
- Follow the procedures outlined in ENR 1.13

**SIGMET and AIRMET Services**

For SIGMET and AIRMET information, refer to GEN 3.4 (Meteorological Services) and the eAIP Weather dashboard.



GEN 4.1

## GEN 4.1 AERODROME/HELIPORT CHARGES

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 4            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

### GEN 4.1 AERODROME/HELIPORT CHARGES

#### 1. GENERAL

The charges outlined below apply to all GACA-administered aerodromes, unless otherwise stated. Information concerning such charges may be obtained at the aerodromes.

#### 2. LANDING CHARGES

2.1 It is determined based on the maximum takeoff weight for each aircraft, as approved by the General Authority of Civil Aviation, in accordance with the following:

| The aircraft's weight in tons     | The prescribed allowance per ton or fraction thereof. |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| from 40 tons (Lump Sum)           | 175 US \$                                             |
| from 41 tons, and up to 100 tons. | 5,00 US \$                                            |
| From 101 tons up to 200 tons      | 5,40 US \$                                            |
| from 202 tons up to 300 tons      | 7,60 US \$                                            |
| from 300 tons and above           | 8,00 US \$                                            |

2.2 Aircraft parking fees at Syrian Arab Republic airports are 15% of the landing fee for every 24 hours or part thereof, with the first three hours of waiting being exempt from fees.

2.3 A \$200 USD fee applies for navigational lighting on landing RWY, whether used during the day in conditions requiring lighting or during nighttime operations.

#### 3. PARKING, HANGARAGE, AND LONG-TERM STORAGE OF AIRCRAFT

3.1 It is determined to be 50% of the landing fees for every 24 hours or parts thereof, and the first three hours of accommodation are exempt, provided that the accommodation period does not exceed three months.

3.2 The time for parking and waiting service is calculated from the time the aircraft starts parked after the wheel chocks are in place until the wheel chocks are removed for takeoff.

#### 4. Navigation service fees and facilities are provided to each aircraft flying over Syrian airspace

Navigation service fees and facilities are provided to each aircraft flying over Syrian airspace without landing, according to

| Aircraft weight in tons                         | The equivalent in foreign currency available for conversion |
|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Fees for each aircraft crossing Syrian airspace | 430 US \$                                                   |

## **5 Reductions**

5.1 A discount 50% is granted on the first item as follows:

5.2 Aircraft of national carriers operating domestic flights between Syrian airports

5.3 Aircraft registered to the national carrier and private aircraft registered in the Syrian Arab Republic

5.4 Foreign aircraft on domestic flights between domestic airports

5.5 Foreign aircraft used for training or flight crew testing for licensing or qualification purposes, or for testing aircraft equipment and systems.

5.6 Airlines or their authorized agents are obligated to pay the fees due under these regulations and laws in US dollars or its equivalent in euros on the date of payment according to the approved exchange rate bulletin issued by the Central Bank of Syria within twenty days from the date of their demand to the accounts of the General Authority of Civil Aviation . Landing and overflight permits for the aircraft of these companies shall be withheld in the event of non-payment.

5.7 Syrian Arab Airlines or any national company whose aircraft are registered in the Syrian Arab Republic shall pay the service fees due in accordance with the provisions of this law in local currency and at the official rate approved and issued by the Central Bank of Syria.

## **6 Exemptions**

The following are exempt from landing, parking, and waiting service fees, as outlined in paragraph 1 of the AIP:

6.1 Aircraft carrying heads of state and monarchs.

6.2 Aircraft of official delegations arriving in or departing from the country.

6.3 Aircraft participating free of charge in search and rescue, relief, ambulance, or aid operations of all kinds, and other humanitarian services.

6.4 Aircraft of aviation institutes and clubs accredited by their respective governments, provided there is reciprocity.

6.5 Aircraft conducting technical tests of navigation equipment

6.6 National aircraft conducting non-commercial flights for training or testing purposes, including aircraft, equipment, and systems

6.7 National military aircraft

6.8 Aircraft that land immediately after takeoff for technical reasons, due to weather, or based on instructions issued by the relevant authorities in the Syrian Arab Republic

6.9 Aircraft that the Prime Minister's office considers exempt.

6.10 Aircraft flying in Syrian airspace without landing are exempt from navigation service and facility fees as follows:

- Aircraft that transport heads of state and kings are based on the principle of reciprocity.
- Aircraft that participate free of charge in search and rescue, relief, ambulance, or aid operations of all kinds, and other humanitarian services.
- Aircraft belonging to flight schools and clubs accredited by their respective governments are subject to the principle of reciprocity.

6.11 The General Authority of Civil Aviation may contract with a competent external or internal entity to collect the fees stipulated in paragraph one of the AIP, in a manner that safeguards the interests and rights of the General Authority of Civil Aviation .

6.12 The fees, allowances, and provisions mentioned will be reviewed as necessary, and any conflicting provisions will be terminated wherever they exist.

**GEN 4.1.3 Passenger service**

**NIL**

**GEN 4.1.4 SECURITY**

**NIL**



## GEN 4.2 - Calendar of Holidays

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

GEN

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### GEN 4.2

## Calendar of Holidays

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | GEN         | CHAPTER   | 4            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

### GEN 4.2 — Calendar of Public Holidays

The following public holidays are observed in the Syrian Arab Republic. Aerodrome services may operate on reduced schedules during these periods. Operators should verify service availability by consulting current NOTAMs.

#### Fixed Date Holidays

| DATE        | HOLIDAY                           |
|-------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1 January   | New Year's Day                    |
| 18 March    | Revolution Day                    |
| 21 March    | Mother's Day                      |
| 17 April    | Evacuation Day (Independence Day) |
| 1 May       | Labour Day                        |
| 25 December | Christmas Day                     |

#### Variable Date Holidays (Islamic Calendar)

| DURATION | HOLIDAY                     | NOTES                                            |
|----------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 3 days   | Eid al-Fitr                 | End of Ramadan — dates follow Hijri calendar     |
| 4 days   | Eid al-Adha                 | Feast of Sacrifice — dates follow Hijri calendar |
| 1 day    | Islamic New Year            | 1 Muharram                                       |
| 1 day    | Prophet's Birthday (Mawlid) | 12 Rabi' al-Awwal                                |

**Note:** Islamic holiday dates are determined by the lunar calendar and confirmed by the Syrian Awqaf Ministry. Exact Gregorian dates vary annually. AIP supplements or NOTAMs will be issued for any service disruptions during these periods.

#### Religious Observance Holidays (Variable Dates)

The following holidays are determined by the Islamic Hijri calendar and vary each year. Dates are published annually by government decree:

| HOLIDAY                     | APPROXIMATE PERIOD | DURATION |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|----------|
| Eid al-Fitr                 | End of Ramadan     | 3 days   |
| Eid al-Adha                 | 10th Dhul Hijjah   | 4 days   |
| Islamic New Year            | 1st Muharram       | 1 day    |
| Prophet's Birthday (Mawlid) | 12th Rabi al-Awwal | 1 day    |

**Government Office and AIS Hours**

| SERVICE            | NORMAL HOURS                           | HOLIDAY HOURS                 |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Government Offices | Sun–Thu: 0800–1500 LT                  | Closed (Fri/Sat and holidays) |
| AIS Office (OSDI)  | H24 (during aerodrome operating hours) | Reduced — consult NOTAM       |
| GACA Headquarters  | Sun–Thu: 0830–1430 LT                  | Closed                        |

**Note:** During public holidays, aerodrome services (ATC, RFFS, MET) continue to operate in accordance with published hours of operation. Any operational changes are communicated via NOTAM.

**ENR 1.1 - General Rules and Procedures**

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

**ENR 1.1****General Rules and Procedures**

|                  |             |                  |              |
|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| <b>PART</b>      | ENR         | <b>CHAPTER</b>   | 1            |
| <b>EFFECTIVE</b> | 27 Mar 2026 | <b>AMENDMENT</b> | AMDT 01/2026 |

**ENR-1.1 GENERAL RULES AND PROCEDURES****1-GENERAL RULES**

The air traffic rules and procedures applicable in the Syrian Arab Republic territory conform with ICAO Annex 2 (Rules of the Air — 11th Edition, Amendment 49) and Annex 11 (Air Traffic Services) to the Convention on International Civil Aviation, and to those portions applicable to aircraft of the Procedures for Air Navigation Services — Air Traffic Management (PANS-ATM, Doc 4444) and Regional Supplementary Procedures (Doc 7030) applicable to the EUR/MID/ASIA regions, except for the differences listed in GEN1.7

**2. AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL CLEARANCE**

An air traffic clearance constitutes authorization for an aircraft to proceed under conditions specified by an air traffic control unit to a clearance limit under specified conditions. Further clearance is required upon reaching the limit of the clearance.

Clearances are issued solely for expediting and separating air traffic and are based on known traffic conditions that affect safety in aircraft operation. Such traffic conditions include not only aircraft in the air and on the maneuvering area over which control is being exercised, but also any vehicular traffic or other obstructions not permanently installed on the maneuvering area in use.

ATC clearances do not constitute authority to violate any applicable regulations for promoting the safety of flight operations or for any other reason. other purpose; neither do clearances relieve a pilot-in-command of any responsibility whatsoever in connection with a possible violation of applicable rules and regulations.

**3. ADHERENCE TO CLEARANCE FOR IMMEDIATE TAKE-OFF**

All operators are reminded that when ATC clears an aircraft for IMMEDIATE TAKE-OFF, the aircraft is to enter the runway and commence its take-off roll without stopping. If unable to comply with this instruction, ATC shall be notified before the aircraft enters the runway.

**4. AIR TRAFFIC CONTROL INSTRUCTION**

Air traffic control instructions are directives issued by air traffic control for the purpose of requiring a pilot to take a specific action. A pilot is required to comply with an ATC instruction or shall inform ATC if unable.

**5. READBACK OF ATC CLEARANCE AND INSTRUCTIONS**

5.1 The flight crew shall read back to the air traffic controller safety-related parts of ATC clearances and instructions which are transmitted by voice. The following items shall always be read back:

a) ATC route clearances;

- b) clearances and instructions to enter, land on, take off from, hold short of, cross, taxi, and backtrack on any runway; and
- c) runway-in-use, altimeter settings, SSR codes, level instructions, heading and speed instructions, and, whether issued by the controller or contained in Automatic Terminal Information Service (ATIS) broadcasts, transition levels.

5.2 Other clearances or instructions, including conditional clearances, shall be read back or acknowledged in a manner to clearly indicate that they have been understood and will be complied with.

## **6. HORIZONTAL SPEED CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS**

To facilitate a safe and orderly flow of traffic, aircraft may, subject to conditions specified by the appropriate authority, be instructed to adjust speed in a specified manner.

Speed control instructions shall remain in effect unless explicitly cancelled or amended by the controller. The pilot shall inform the ATC unit concerned if at any time they are unable to comply with a speed instruction. Pilots shall adhere to the speed limits associated with airspace classifications and the speed restrictions notified in procedures published in AD 2. Pilots shall also adhere to the speed (IAS or Mach Number) approved or assigned by ATC and shall request ATC approval before making any changes thereto. If it is essential to make an immediate temporary change in speed (e.g., due to turbulence), ATC shall be notified as soon as possible that such a change has been made.

Pilots of aircraft unable to maintain the last assigned speed during any particular phase of flight (e.g., for aircraft performance reasons) shall inform ATC as soon as possible so that another speed/alternative clearance can be issued.

## **7. VERTICAL SPEED CONTROL INSTRUCTIONS**

In order to facilitate a safe and orderly flow of traffic, aircraft may be instructed to adjust the rate of climb or rate of descent. Vertical speed control may be applied between two climbing aircraft or two descending aircraft in order to establish or maintain a specific vertical separation minimum.

The flight crew shall inform the ATC unit concerned if unable, at any time, to comply with a specified rate of climb or descent.

## **8. Prohibited Activities**

The following are prohibited without specific authorization: aerobatics over congested areas, dropping of objects, towing operations near aerodromes, and formation flights in controlled airspace.

## **9. POSITION REPORTING**

Pilots are to make a position report in the following circumstances:

- a) after transfer of communication.
- b) on reaching the limit of ATS clearance.
- c) when instructed by Air Traffic Control.

The position reports shall contain the following elements of information:

- a) aircraft identification.
- b) position (and time if required by ATC).
- c) flight level or altitude, including passing level and cleared level if not maintaining the cleared level.
- d) When assigned a speed to maintain, the flight crew shall include this speed in their position reports. The assigned speed shall also be included in the initial call after a change of air-ground voice communication channel, whether or not a full position report is required.

## **10. Flight Rules**

All flights within the Damascus FIR shall be conducted in accordance with:

- ICAO Annex 2 — Rules of the Air
- Syrian civil aviation regulations
- Provisions published in this AIP

## **11. Responsibility for Separation**

In the absence of radar surveillance (see ENR 1.6), separation of IFR traffic is based on procedural control methods as specified in ICAO Doc 4444 (PANS-ATM).



## ENR 1.2 - Visual Flight Rules

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### ENR 1.2

# Visual Flight Rules

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## ENR 1.2 VISUAL FLIGHT RULE

### 1. GENERAL

The air traffic rules and procedures applicable to Visual Flight Rules (VFR) in the Syrian Arab Republic conform with ICAO Annex 2 (Rules of the Air — 11th Edition, Amendment 49, Chapter 4), as detailed below:

1.1 Except when operating as a Special VFR flight, VFR flights shall be conducted so that the aircraft is flown in conditions of visibility and distance from clouds equal to or greater than those specified in ICAO Annex 2, Table 3-1.

1.2 Except when a clearance is obtained from an Air Traffic Control (ATC) unit, VFR flights shall not take off or land at an aerodrome within a Control Zone (CTR), or enter the Aerodrome Traffic Zone (ATZ) or traffic pattern:

- a) when the ceiling is less than 450 m (1,500 ft); or
- b) when the ground visibility is less than 5 km.

1.3 VFR flights shall not be operated:

- a) between sunset and sunrise;
- b) above Flight Level 150 (FL 150); and
- c) at transonic and supersonic speeds.

1.4 Except when necessary for taking off or landing, or except by permission from the competent authority, a VFR flight shall not be flown:

- a) over the congested areas of cities, towns, or settlements, or over an open-air assembly of persons, at a height less than 300 m (1 000 ft) above the highest obstacle within a radius of 600 m from the aircraft;
- b) elsewhere than as specified in 1.4 a), at a height less than 150 m (500 ft) above the ground or water.

### ICAO ANNEX 2 — RULES OF THE AIR

Table 3-1: Visual Meteorological Conditions (VMC) Visibility and Distance from Cloud Minima

| Altitude Band                            | Airspace Class      | Flight Visibility | Distance from Cloud                                                                                          |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| At and above 3 050 m (10 000 ft)<br>AMSL | A*** B C D E<br>F G | 8 km              | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 1 500 m horizontally</li><li>• 300 m (1 000 ft) vertically</li></ul> |

|                                                                                                                                                 |                     |                     |                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Below 3 050 m (10 000 ft)<br>AMSL<br>and above 900 m (3 000 ft)<br>AMSL<br>(or above 300 m (1 000 ft)<br>above<br>terrain, whichever is higher) | A*** B C D E<br>F G | 5 km                | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 500 m horizontally</li> <li>• 300 m (1 000 ft) vertically</li> </ul>                                                   |
| At and below 900 m (3 000 ft)<br>AMSL<br>(or below 300 m (1 000 ft)<br>above<br>terrain, whichever is higher)                                   | A*** B C D E<br>F G | 5 km<br><br>5 km ** | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 500 m horizontally</li> <li>• 300 m (1 000 ft) vertically</li> </ul> <p>Clear of cloud and in sight of the surface</p> |

#### Important Explanatory Notes:

(\*\*\*) Class A airspace is included for reference. VFR flights are normally not permitted in Class A.

(\*\*) Local aviation authorities may permit a lower flight visibility of 1.5 km in Classes F and G under special conditions:

- Flight speeds are low enough (140 knots or less) to see and avoid other traffic.
- Air traffic density is low.
- For helicopters, visibility can be lower than 1.5 km but usually not less than 800 m

## 2-VFR Flight Requirements

| REQUIREMENT           | DETAIL                                                                                        | REFERENCE           |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Flight Plan</b>    | Required for VFR flights crossing FIR boundaries or entering controlled airspace              | ICAO Annex 2, 3.3   |
| <b>Speed Limit</b>    | 250 KIAS below FL100                                                                          | ICAO Annex 2, 3.1.2 |
| <b>Minimum Height</b> | 500 ft above surface (non-congested); 1000 ft above highest obstacle within 600 m (congested) | ICAO Annex 2, 4.6   |
| <b>Cruising Level</b> | Semi-circular rule: odd thousands + 500 ft (000°-179°M), even thousands + 500 ft (180°-359°M) | ICAO Annex 2, App 3 |
| <b>Night VFR</b>      | Not permitted within Damascus FIR                                                             | Syrian AIP GEN 1.6  |
| <b>Transponder</b>    | Mode A/C or Mode S is required in all controlled airspace                                     | ENR 1.6             |



ENR 1.3 - Instrument Flight Rules

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

ENR 1.3

# Instrument Flight Rules

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## ENR 1.3 INSTRUMENT FLIGHT RULES

### 1. RULES APPLICABLE TO ALL IFR FLIGHTS

#### 1.1 Aircraft Equipment

Aircraft shall be equipped with suitable instruments and navigation equipment appropriate to the route to be flown in accordance with GACA regulations.

#### 1.2 Minimum Levels

Except when necessary for take-off or landing or when specifically authorized by the appropriate authority, an IFR flight shall be flown at a level that is not below the minimum altitude established by GACA in accordance with Syrian AIP.

#### 1.3 Change from IFR Flight to VFR Flight

An aircraft electing to change the conduct of its flight from compliance with the Instrument Flight Rules to compliance with the Visual Flight Rules shall, if a flight plan was submitted, notify the appropriate Air Traffic Services unit specifically that the IFR flight is cancelled by using the specific statement "CANCELLING MY IFR FLIGHT" and communicate thereto the changes to be made to its current flight plan.

1.3.1 When an aircraft operating under the Instrument Flight Rules is flown in or encounters visual meteorological conditions, it shall not cancel its IFR flight unless it is anticipated and intended that the flight will be continued for a reasonable period of time in uninterrupted VMC.

### 2. RULES APPLICABLE TO IFR FLIGHTS WITHIN CONTROLLED AIRSPACE

2.1 IFR flights shall comply with the provisions of 3.6 of ICAO Annex 2 to the Convention on International Civil Aviation when operated in controlled airspace.

2.2 Except whenever otherwise indicated in air traffic control clearances or specified in the Aeronautical Information Publication (AIP), an IFR flight operating in cruising flight in controlled airspace shall be flown at a cruising level, or, if authorized to employ cruise climb techniques, between two levels or above a level selected from:

- a) the table of cruising levels in Appendix 3 of ICAO Annex 2; or
- b) a modified table of cruising levels, when so prescribed in accordance with Appendix 3 of ICAO Annex 2 for flight above FL410.

2.3 All IFR flights are required to carry a functioning Mode C SSR transponder when operating in Class A or Class B airspace.

2.4 Non-functioning SSR transponder equipment must be reported to ATC immediately. ATC radar procedures are based on the carriage of this equipment and may require certain restrictions in the case of non-functioning equipment.

## **2.5 SID and STAR**

The flight crew shall comply with published SID and STAR speed restrictions unless the restrictions are explicitly cancelled or amended by the controller.

## **2.6 Instrument Approach**

The approach control unit shall specify the instrument approach procedure to be used by arriving aircraft. A pilot may request an alternative procedure and, if circumstances permit, should be cleared accordingly.

## **2.7 Visual Approach**

An IFR flight may be cleared to execute a visual approach provided the pilot has the aerodrome in sight and can maintain visual reference to the terrain, and:

- a) the reported ceiling is at or above the approved initial approach level for the aircraft; or
- b) the pilot reports at the initial approach level or at any time during the instrument approach procedure that the meteorological conditions are such that a visual approach and landing can be completed.

## **2.8 IFR Flights in Controlled Airspace**

IFR flights shall comply with the provisions of 3.6 of Annex 2 to the Convention on International Civil Aviation when operated in controlled airspace.

## **2.9 Communication Failure Procedures**

In the event of a total loss of air-ground communications, the aircraft shall comply with the following procedures:

### **2.9.1 In Visual Meteorological Conditions (VMC):**

- a) Continue to fly in visual meteorological conditions;
- b) Land at the nearest suitable aerodrome; and
- c) Report the arrival by the most expeditious means to the appropriate air traffic control unit.

### **2.9.2 In Instrument Meteorological Conditions (IMC):**

#### **2.9.2.1 Non-Surveillance Airspace (Procedural Separation):**

Maintain the last assigned speed and level, or minimum flight altitude if higher, for a period of 20 minutes following the aircraft's failure to report its position over a compulsory reporting point, and thereafter adjust level and speed in accordance with the filed flight plan.

#### **2.9.2.2 Surveillance Airspace (ATS Surveillance System Provided):**

In airspace where an ATS surveillance system is used in the provision of air traffic control:

**a)** Maintain the last assigned speed and level, or minimum flight altitude if higher, for a period of 7 minutes (see Note below) following:

- i) the time the last assigned level or minimum flight altitude is reached; or
  - ii) the time the transponder is set to Code 7600 or the ADS-B transmitter is set to indicate the loss of air-ground communications; or
  - iii) the aircraft's failure to report its position over a compulsory reporting point;
- whichever is later, and thereafter adjust level and speed in accordance with the filed flight plan;

**b)** When being vectored or having been directed by ATC to proceed offset using RNAV without a specified limit, proceed in the most direct manner possible to rejoin the current flight plan route no later than the next significant point, taking into consideration the applicable minimum flight altitude;

- c)** Proceed according to the current flight plan route to the appropriate designated navigation aid or fix serving the destination aerodrome and, when required to ensure compliance with d) below, hold over this aid or fix until commencement of descent;
- d)** Commence descent from the navigation aid or fix specified in c) above at, or as close as possible to, the expected approach time (EAT) last received and acknowledged; or, if no expected approach time has been received and acknowledged, at, or as close as possible to, the estimated time of arrival (ETA) resulting from the current flight plan;
- e)** Complete a normal instrument approach procedure as specified for the designated navigation aid or fix; and
- f)** Land, if possible, within 30 minutes after the estimated time of arrival specified in d) above or the last acknowledged expected approach time, whichever is later.

### **3. RULES APPLICABLE TO IFR FLIGHTS OUTSIDE CONTROLLED AIRSPACE**

NIL



ENR 1.4

## ATS Airspace Classification and Description

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

### ENR 1.4 ATS AIRSPACE CLASSIFICATION AND DESCRIPTION

#### 1.4.1. ATS Airspace classification

ICAO has indicated that States are required to select the classes of ATS airspace that best fit their needs. The following classes have been selected for application within Damascus FIR:

CLASS A — Replaces "instrument restricted airspace". Includes all controlled airspace at FL150 and above.

CLASS B — Replaces "visual exempted airspace". Includes all controlled airspace below FL150.

Classifications of other airspace are undefined because they are not used by civil aircraft.

#### 1.4.2. ATS airspace description

The requirements for flights within each class of airspace are as shown in the table on pages ENR 1.4-2 and ENR 1.4-3.

| CLASS | TYPE OF FLIGHT | SEPARATION PROVIDED | SERVICE PROVIDED            | VMC VISIBILITY AND DISTANCE FROM CLOUD MINIMA                                              | SPEED LIMITATION | RADIO COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENT | ATC CLEARANCE |
|-------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| A     | IFR only       | All aircraft        | Air traffic control service | Not applicable                                                                             | Not applicable   | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |
| B(3)  | IFR            | All aircraft        | Air traffic control service | Not applicable                                                                             | Not applicable   | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |
|       | VFR            | All aircraft        | Air traffic control service | 8 KM at and above 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 5 KM below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL Clear of clouds | Not applicable   | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |

| CLASS | TYPE OF FLIGHT | SEPARATION PROVIDED       | SERVICE PROVIDED                                                                                                                        | VMC VISIBILITY AND DISTANCE FROM CLOUD MINIMA                                                                                      | SPEED LIMITATION                                                | RADIO COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENT | ATC CLEARANCE |
|-------|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| C     | IFR            | IFR from IFR IFR from VFR | Air traffic control service                                                                                                             | Not applicable                                                                                                                     | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL, unless advised by ATC. | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |
|       | VFR            | VFR from IFR              | 1) Air traffic control service for separation from IFR;<br><br>2) VFR/VFR traffic information (and traffic avoidance advice on request) | 8 KM at and above 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 5 KM below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 1500 M horizontal; 300 M vertical distance from cloud   | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL                         | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |
| D     | IFR            | IFR from IFR              | Air traffic control service including traffic information about VFR flights (and traffic avoidance advice on request)                   | Not applicable                                                                                                                     | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL                         | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |
|       | VFR            | Nil                       | Traffic information between VFR and IFR flights (and traffic avoidance advice on request)                                               | 8 KM at and above 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 5 KM below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 1500 M horizontal; 300 M vertical \ distance from cloud | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL                         | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |
| E(3)  | IFR            | IFR from IFR              | Air traffic control service and traffic information about VFR flights as far as practical                                               | Not applicable                                                                                                                     | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL                         | Continuous two-way              | Yes           |

| CLASS | TYPE OF FLIGHT | SEPARATION PROVIDED                     | SERVICE PROVIDED                                                                                                                 | VMC VISIBILITY AND DISTANCE FROM CLOUD MINIMA                                                                                                                                                                                                               | SPEED LIMITATION                        | RADIO COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENT | ATC CLEARANCE |
|-------|----------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| VFR   | Nil            | Traffic information as far as practical | 8 KM at and above 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 5 KM below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 1500 M horizontal; 300 M vertical distance from cloud | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | No                                      | No                              |               |
| F(3)  | IFR            | IFR from IFR as far as practical        | Air traffic advisory service; flight information service, radar advisory service.                                                | Not applicable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL | Continuous two-way              | No            |
|       | VFR            | Nil                                     | Flight information service, radar advisory service.                                                                              | 8 KM at and above 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 5 KM below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 1500 M horizontal; 300 M vertical distance from cloud. At and below 900 M AMSL or 300 M above terrain whichever is higher - 5 KM, clear of cloud and in sight of ground or water | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL | No                              | No            |
| G     | IFR            | Nil                                     | Flight information service                                                                                                       | Not applicable                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL | Continuous two-way              | No            |

| CLASS | TYPE OF FLIGHT | SEPARATION PROVIDED        | SERVICE PROVIDED                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | VMC VISIBILITY AND DISTANCE FROM CLOUD MINIMA | SPEED LIMITATION                                                                           | RADIO COMMUNICATION REQUIREMENT | ATC CLEARANCE |
|-------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|
| VFR   | Nil            | Flight information service | 8 KM at and above 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 5 KM below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL 1500 M horizontal; 300 M vertical distance from cloud. At and below 900 M AMSL or 300 M above terrain whichever is higher - 5 KM (1), clear of cloud and in sight of ground or water | 250 KT IAS below 3050 M (10000 FT) AMSL(2)    | No (Except continuous two-way required when operating in Class G at an aerodrome with ATS) | No                              |               |

**When so prescribed by the appropriate ATS authority:**

**(a) Lower flight visibilities to 1500 M may be permitted for flights operating:**

**1) at speeds that will give adequate opportunity to observe other traffic or any obstacles in time to avoid collision; or**

**2) in circumstances in which the probability of encounters with other traffic would normally be low, e.g., in areas of low traffic volume and for aerial work at low levels;**

**b) Helicopters may be permitted to operate in less than 1500 M flight visibility, if maneuvered at a speed that will give adequate opportunity to observe other traffic or any obstacles in time to avoid collision.**



## ENR 1.5 - Holding, Approach and Departure Procedures

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## ENR 1.5

# Holding, Approach and Departure Procedures

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
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## ENR 1.5 HOLDING, APPROACH, AND DEPARTURE PROCEDURES

### 1-General

The holding, departure, and approach procedures in use are based on those contained in the last edition of ICAO Doc 8168-OPS/611 (PANS-OPS). The holding and approach procedures are based on the values and factors contained in PANS-OPS Volume I, Part II. If, for any reason, a pilot is unable to conform to the procedures for normal conditions laid down for any particular holding pattern, the pilot shall advise ATC as early as possible

### Published Holding Patterns — Damascus FIR

| HOLDING POINT           | INBOUND MAG TRACK | MIN HOLDING ALT (FT) | TURN  | OUTBOUND TIMING |
|-------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------|-----------------|
| AATEIBE L (1)           | 297°              | 5000                 | LEFT  | 1 min           |
| AATEIBE L (2)           | 045°              | 5000                 | RIGHT | 1 min           |
| ABYAD NDB               | 225°              | 5000                 | LEFT  | 1 min           |
| ALEPPO NDB              | 280°              | 3500                 | RIGHT | 1 min           |
| ALEPPO DVOR             | 271°              | 3500                 | RIGHT | 1 min           |
| DAMASCUS DVOR (RWY 23R) | 045°              | 5000                 | RIGHT | 1 min           |
| DAMASCUS DVOR (RWY 05R) | 225°              | 5000                 | LEFT  | 1 min           |
| DEIR ZZOR NDB           | 290°              | 2000                 | RIGHT | 1 min           |
| KAMISHLY NDB            | 035°              | 3000                 | RIGHT | 1 min           |
| LATTAKIA NDB            | 353°              | 4500                 | LEFT  | 1 min           |
| LATTAKIA VOR            | 350°              | 4500                 | LEFT  | 1 min           |

### 1.5.2 Arriving Flights

IFR flights entering the control area will be cleared to a specified holding point and instructed to contact the aerodrome control tower at a specified time, level, or position. Due to limited airspace, approaches and holding procedures must be carried out as exactly as possible.

### 1.5.3 Departing Flights

IFR flights departing controlled aerodromes receive initial ATC clearance from the local aerodrome control tower. The clearance limit is normally the destination aerodrome. IFR flights from non-controlled aerodromes shall not take off without prior arrangements with ACC.

#### **1.5.4 Startup Clearance**

The Engines of departing aircraft shall not be started unless clearance has been obtained from the Aerodrome Control Tower. Startup clearance requests shall be made at least 5 minutes in advance.



ENR 1.6

## ATS Surveillance Services and Procedures

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

### ENR 1.6 ATS SURVEILLANCE SERVICES AND PROCEDURES

#### 1.6.1 Primary Radars

#### 1. General

1.1 ATS Surveillance units operate as an integral part of the parent ATS unit and provide surveillance services (radar) to aircraft to the maximum practicable extent to meet operational requirements.

1.2 Factors such as surveillance coverage, controller workload, and equipment capabilities affect these services. The ATS surveillance controller will determine whether radar/surveillance services can be provided or continued in any specific case.

1.3 Within the Damascus FIR, ATS surveillance units provide radar control service and radar information service, as applicable, to the maximum extent practicable.

1.4 Unless otherwise instructed by ATC, position reports may be omitted by aircraft receiving ATS surveillance services.

1.5 Pilots will be advised by ATC on the commencement, identification, and termination of ATS surveillance (radar) services.

#### 2. Application of ATS Surveillance Services

2.1 ATS surveillance services are provided in accordance with ICAO Doc 4444 (PANS-ATM), Chapter 8.

2.2 Radar services within the Damascus FIR are provided by:

- Unit: Damascus Area Control Centre / Damascus Radar Control
- Call Sign: DAMASCUS RADAR

#### 3. RADAR COVERAGE

**Total radar coverage within the Damascus FIR.**

| DAMASCUS PRIMARY RADARS |      |                |
|-------------------------|------|----------------|
| LOCATION                | TYPE | MAX RANGE (NM) |
| Damascus                | PSR  | 80 NM          |

| DAMASCUS SECONDARY RADARS |      |                |
|---------------------------|------|----------------|
| LOCATION                  | TYPE | MAX RANGE (NM) |
| Damascus                  | SSR  | 200NM          |

## 4. APPLICATION OF RADAR CONTROL SERVICE

4.1 Radar identification is achieved in accordance with the provisions specified in ICAO Doc 4444 (PANS-ATM).

4.2 Radar control service is provided within all controlled airspace. This service may include:

- a) Radar separation of arriving, departing, and en-route traffic;
- b) Radar monitoring of arriving, departing, and en-route traffic to provide information on any significant deviation from the normal flight path;
- c) Radar vectoring, when required;
- d) Assistance to aircraft in emergency situations;
- e) Assistance to aircraft crossing controlled airspace;
- f) Warnings and position information regarding other traffic considered to constitute a hazard;
- g) Information to assist in the navigation of aircraft;
- h) Information on observed weather phenomena.

4.3 The minimum horizontal radar separations applied are:

- a) 20 NM longitudinal separation between aircraft on the same track, at the same level, and maintaining the same speed.
- b) 10 NM longitudinal separation for aircraft climbing or descending on the same track.
- c) 10 NM lateral separation for aircraft climbing or descending on the same or reciprocal tracks, provided the tracks are not converging.

### 1.6.2 SECONDARY SURVEILLANCE RADAR (SSR)

#### 1 Operating Procedures

1.1 Except as provided below, pilots shall operate transponders and select modes and codes in accordance with ATC instructions. In particular, when entering the Damascus FIR, pilots who have already received specific instructions from ATC concerning the transponder setting shall maintain that setting until otherwise instructed. Mode C (altitude reporting) shall be selected at all times unless otherwise instructed by ATC or under emergency conditions.

#### 1.2 SSR Code Allocation System:

- a) The Damascus Flight Information Region (FIR) operates in accordance with the ICAO Regional SSR Code Allocation Plan (ORCAM).
- b) Aircraft entering the Damascus FIR shall retain the SSR code previously assigned by Air Traffic Control (ATC) in the adjacent departure/originating FIR, and shall not change this code except in the following circumstances:
  - 1) When specifically instructed by Damascus Area Control Centre (ACC); or
  - 2) In the event of an emergency (selecting 7500, 7600, or 7700).
- c) Transit/Overflight SSR codes (Mode A: 5700 to 5777) will be assigned by Damascus ACC only when an aircraft enters the FIR without a previously allocated code, when code conflicts need to be resolved, or for aircraft departing Damascus FIR to destinations outside the airspace.
- d) Domestic SSR codes (Mode A: 3000 to 3777) will be assigned by Damascus ACC for flights operating entirely within the Damascus FIR.

#### 2 Emergency Procedures

2.1 If the pilot of an aircraft encountering a state of emergency has previously been directed by ATC to operate the transponder on a specific code, this code setting shall be maintained until otherwise advised by ATC. In all other emergency circumstances, the transponder shall be set as follows:

- a) Mode A/3 Code 7500: Unlawful interference (Hijacking).
- b) Mode A/3 Code 7600: Radio communication failure.
- c) Mode A/3 Code 7700: Emergency (General emergency).

2.2 Notwithstanding the procedure in paragraph 5.1.1 above, a pilot may select Mode A/3 Code 7500, 7600, or 7700, as appropriate, whenever the nature of the emergency is such that this appears to the pilot to be the most suitable course of action.

### **3. RADAR AND RADIO FAILURE PROCEDURES**

#### **3.1 Radar Failure**

3.1.1 In case of radar failure or loss of radar identification, instructions will be issued by ATC to restore non-radar standard separation, and the pilot will be instructed to communicate with the parent ATS unit.

#### **3.2 Radio Failure**

##### **3.2.1 Aircraft Not Equipped with a Transponder:**

The radar controller will establish whether the aircraft radio receiver is working by instructing the pilot to perform a turn, maintain the new heading for a specified period of time, and then resume normal navigation. The magnitude of the turn will be such as to enable identification to be achieved should the aircraft not previously have been identified. The direction of the turn will be determined by operational requirements.

##### **3.2.2 Aircraft Equipped with a Transponder:**

The radar controller will establish whether the aircraft radio receiver is working by instructing the pilot to perform one or more of the following:

- a) Change transponder mode;
- b) Change transponder code;
- c) Operate the SPI feature.

The method used will be such as to enable identification to be achieved should the aircraft not previously have been identified.

##### **3.2.3 Action by Radar Control:**

- a) If subsequent movement of the radar echo or radar responses indicate that the aircraft radio receiver is working, the radar controller will assume or resume radar control, as the case may be, and continue to pass instructions as for a normal radar service.
- b) If subsequent movements of the radar echo or radar responses indicate that the aircraft radio receiver is not working, the radar controller will take action, according to the circumstances prevailing, as detailed in paragraphs 6.2.3 c) and 6.2.3 d) below, as appropriate.
- c) If, prior to the communication failure, the radio failure aircraft was identified, the radar controller will ensure that all known traffic is provided with a minimum of 20 NM horizontal radar separation from the radio failure aircraft, performing identification as necessary, until such time as the radio failure aircraft leaves radar coverage or lands.
- d) If, prior to the communication failure, the radio failure aircraft was not identified or its position is not known, the radar controller will continue to provide a radar service to identified aircraft only, provided that primary radar coverage is sufficient to ensure a minimum of 20 NM horizontal radar separation from all unknown traffic, until such time as the radio failure aircraft is known to have left the area or landed.

##### **3.2.4 Action by Aircraft:**

- a) Aircraft able to receive transmissions from radar control will comply with such instructions as are issued, acknowledging as indicated by the radar controller, as detailed in paragraph 6.2.3 a) above.

b) Aircraft not able to receive transmissions will comply with the ICAO radio communication failure procedures as prescribed in Annex 2 (3.6.5.2), Doc 4444 PANS-ATM (Chapter 15.2), and those detailed in specific aerodrome AIP sections (AD 2.OSDI for Damascus International Airport and AD 2.OSAP for Aleppo International Airport).

c) It is essential that the procedures as detailed above are rigidly adhered to, as the actions by radar control are based upon aircraft compliance therewith; failure to comply may result in a loss of separation.

#### 3.2.5 Action in the Event of Air-Ground Communication Failure:

As soon as it is known that two-way communication has failed, ATC shall maintain separation between the aircraft experiencing communication failure and other aircraft based on the assumption that the aircraft will operate in accordance with paragraphs 6.2.6 and 6.2.7.

Note: The following expands upon the requirements contained in ICAO Annex 2 (3.6.5.2) and PANS-ATM (8.8.3 and 15.2) and specifies additional details regarding air-ground communications failure within the Damascus FIR.

#### 3.2.6 Visual Meteorological Conditions (VMC):

Except as provided in paragraph 6.2.7, a controlled flight experiencing communication failure in VMC shall:

- a) Set transponder to Code 7600;
- b) Continue to fly in VMC;
- c) Land at the nearest suitable aerodrome; and
- d) Report its arrival time by the most expeditious means to the appropriate air traffic control unit.

#### 3.2.7 Instrument Meteorological Conditions (IMC):

A controlled IFR flight experiencing communication failure in IMC, or in VMC when it does not appear feasible to continue in VMC within the Damascus FIR, shall:

- a) Set transponder to Code 7600;
- b) Maintain the last assigned speed and level, or the minimum flight altitude if higher than the last assigned level, for a period of 7 minutes. The 7-minute period commences:
  - 1) If operating on a route without compulsory reporting points, or instructed to omit position reports:
    - i) At the time the last assigned level or minimum flight altitude is reached; or
    - ii) At the time the aircraft sets the transponder to Code 7600; whichever is later.
  - 2) If operating on a route with compulsory reporting points and no instruction to omit position reports has been received:
    - i) At the time the last assigned level or minimum flight altitude is reached; or
    - ii) At the previously reported pilot estimate for the compulsory reporting point; or
    - iii) At the time the aircraft fails to report its position over a compulsory reporting point; whichever is later.
- c) Thereafter, adjust level and speed in accordance with the filed flight plan;

Note 1: With regard to changes to levels and speed, the "filed flight plan" (the flight plan as filed with an ATS unit by the pilot or designated representative without any subsequent changes) will be used.

d) If being radar vectored or proceeding offset according to RNAV without a specified limit, proceed in the most direct manner possible to rejoin the current flight plan route no later than the next significant point, taking into consideration the applicable minimum flight altitude;

Note 2: Concerning the route to be flown or the time to begin descent to the arrival aerodrome, the "current flight plan" (the flight plan including changes brought by subsequent clearances) will be used.

e) Proceed according to the current flight plan to the appropriate designated navigation aid serving the destination aerodrome and, when required to ensure compliance with 3.2.7- hold over this aid until commencement of descent;

f) Commence descent from the navigation aid specified in 3.2.7 e) at, or as close as possible to, the expected

- approach time (EAT) last received and acknowledged or, if no EAT has been received and acknowledged, at, or as close as possible to, the estimated time of arrival (ETA) resulting from the current flight plan;
- g) Complete a normal instrument approach procedure as specified for the designated navigation aid; and
  - h) Land, if possible, within 30 minutes after the estimated time of arrival specified in 3.2.7 f) or the last acknowledged expected approach time, whichever is later.

Note: Pilots are reminded that the aircraft may not be in an area of secondary surveillance radar coverage throughout the entire Damascus FIR.

#### 3.2.8 Non-Radar Standard Separation / Emergency Separation:

In the event of radar failure or procedural separation application, ATC will maintain the following non-radar separations:

- a) Minimum longitudinal separation shall not be less than 20 NM between aircraft at the same level on the same track.
- b) Minimum longitudinal separation shall not be less than 20 NM between aircraft on crossing tracks.
- c) Minimum longitudinal separation for descending or climbing aircraft on the same route and same track shall not be less than 10 NM at the time the level is crossed.
- d) Minimum lateral separation for descending or climbing aircraft on the same route or reciprocal tracks shall not be less than 10 NM provided no tracks are converging.
- e) In case of radar failure, the air traffic controller may temporarily apply a minimum vertical separation of 500 FT below FL410, and 1000 FT at or above FL410, between aircraft temporarily until standard non-radar separation can be established.

### **1.6.3 Automatic dependent Surveillance -Broadcaste (ADS-B)**

NIL

### **1.6.4 Other rel event information and Procedures**

NIL



ENR 1.7 - Altimeter Setting Procedures

ENR 1.7

Altimeter Setting Procedures

|           |             |           |              |
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ENR 1.7 ALTIMETER SETTING PROCEDURES

1. Introduction

- 1.1. The altimeter setting procedures in use generally conform to those contained in PANS-OPS ICAO Doc 8168-OPS/611 Volume I, section 2, and only differences are stated.
- 1.2. Transition Altitude (TA) is given on the instrument approach charts.

1.3 Definitions

- **QNH** — Altimeter setting indicating altitude above mean sea level (AMSL) in ISA
- **QFE** — Altimeter setting indicating height above a specific reference datum (normally aerodrome or threshold elevation)
- **Standard Pressure Setting** — 1013.25 hectopascals (hPa)

2. BASIC ALTIMETER SETTING PROCEDURES

- 2.1 General
- 2.1.1 System of flight levels
- 2.1.1.1 Flight level zero is located at the atmospheric pressure level of 1013.25 hPa (29.92 inHg). Consecutive flight levels are separated by a pressure interval corresponding to 100 FT in the Standard Atmosphere.
- 2.1.1.2 Flight levels shall be numbered according to the standard ICAO Table of cruising levels.

### 2.1.2 Transition Altitude (TA)

2.1.2.1 Damascus FIR Transition Altitude (TA) is common and specified as 13000 FT.

2.1.2.2 Transition Altitude (TA) is published in Aeronautical Information Publications and shown on the instrument approach charts.

### 2.1.3 Transition Level (TL)

2.1.3.1 Damascus FIR Transition Level (TL) is common and specified as FL 150.

### 2.1.4 References to vertical position

2.1.4.1 The vertical positioning of aircraft operating at or below the TA shall be expressed in terms of Altitude (ALT).

2.1.4.2 The vertical positioning of aircraft operating at or above the TL is expressed in terms of Flight Levels (FL).

2.1.4.3 Vertical positioning of aircraft while passing through the Transition Layer shall be expressed in terms of:

- a) Altitude when descending; and
- b) Flight Levels when climbing.

2.1.5 The terminology TA/TL applies during:

- a) Climb;
- b) En-route flight; and
- c) Approach and landing.

### 2.2 Take-off and Climb

2.2.1 A QNH altimeter setting is made available to aircraft in taxi clearance before take-off.

2.2.2 During climb, all references in A/G communication to vertical position shall be in terms of:

- a) FL when at or above TL; or
- b) ALTs when at or below TA.

2.2.3 The altimeter subscale setting shall be changed from QNH to 1013.25 hPa (ISA) on leaving or passing the TA.

### 2.3 En-route

2.3.1 Vertical separation en-route is assessed in terms of:

- a) ALT, when at and below the TA; and
- b) FL, when at and above the TL.

### 2.3.2 Terrain clearance

2.3.2.1 Terrain clearance shall be assessed based on the latest Regional QNH obtainable from ATC.

## 2.4 Approach and Landing

2.4.1 A QNH altimeter setting shall be made available to aircraft in approach clearance and in clearance to enter the traffic circuit.

2.4.2 QFE altimeter settings are clearly identified by ATS for AD ELEV and THR ELEV if 7 FT or more below AD ELEV. They are available in approach and landing clearances on request.

NOTE: QFE is the isobaric surface pressure at the reference point. At other altitudes, the altimeter will give an indication of the height above that reference point. With the aerodrome QFE set in the subscale, your altimeter will read zero on the highest point on the runway, and at other altitudes will read the height above the airfield elevation. For precision approach runways or for instrument runways when the threshold is 7 FT or more below aerodrome elevation, the QFE may be based on the threshold elevation [ICAO Doc 4444, 4.10.1.2]. With the runway threshold QFE set in the subscale, your altimeter will read zero on the runway threshold.

2.4.3 Vertical positioning of aircraft during approach is controlled by reference to:

- a) FL, until reaching the TL; and
- b) ALT, when below the TL.

Note: This does not preclude a pilot using either:

- a) QNH setting from the top of descent when cleared for uninterrupted descent to a level below TL; or
- b) QFE setting for terrain clearance purposes during final approach to the runway.

## 2.5 Missed Approach

2.5.1 The relevant parts of 2.1.4, 2.2 ("Take-off and climb"), and 2.4 ("Approach and landing") shall be applied in the event of a missed approach.

# 3. ALTIMETER SETTING REGIONS (ASR).

- QNH shall be used during all operations in the aerodrome vicinity and for all take-offs
- Arriving aircraft shall set QNH upon passing the transition level or as directed by ATC
- QFE may be used upon a specific pilot request
- Standard pressure ( 1013.25 hPa) shall be set when climbing through the transition altitude and maintained for all flight levels

## 3.1 Transition Altitude, Level, and Layer

- **Transition Altitude (TA)** — Fixed altitude for each aerodrome, published in the AD section
- **Transition Level (TL)** — Lowest FL above TA, determined by ATS based on prevailing QNH
- **Transition Layer** — Airspace between TA and TL

# 4. PROCEDURES APPLICABLE TO OPERATORS (Including Pilots).

## 4.1 Flight Planning

4.1.1 The levels at which a flight is to be conducted shall be specified in a flight plan in terms of:

- a) Flight Levels (FL), if the flight is to be conducted at or above the Transition Level (TL) (or the lowest usable flight level, if applicable); and
- b) Altitudes (ALT), if the flight is to be conducted in the vicinity of an aerodrome and at or below the Transition Altitude (TA).

4.1.2 The altitudes or flight levels selected for flight shall:

- a) Ensure adequate terrain clearance at all points along the entire route;
- b) Satisfy ATC requirements; and
- c) Be compatible with the Table of Cruising Levels as shown in paragraph 4.2 below.

4.2 Table of Cruising Levels

4.2.1 The cruising levels to be observed, when so required, are structured as follows:

- a) In areas where, based on regional air navigation agreements and in accordance with conditions specified therein, a Reduced Vertical Separation Minimum (RVSM) of 300 m (1000 FT) is applied between FL 290 and FL 410 inclusive.

| TABLE OF CRUISING LEVELS |          |       |             |          |       |                   |          |       |             |          |       |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|-------------------|----------|-------|-------------|----------|-------|
| FROM 000° TO 179°        |          |       |             |          |       | FROM 180° TO 359° |          |       |             |          |       |
| IFR FLIGHTS              |          |       | VFR FLIGHTS |          |       | IFR FLIGHTS       |          |       | VFR FLIGHTS |          |       |
| FL                       | ALTITUDE |       | FL          | ALTITUDE |       | FL                | ALTITUDE |       | FL          | ALTITUDE |       |
|                          | METRES   | FEET  |             | METRES   | FEET  |                   | METRES   | FEET  |             | METRES   | FEET  |
|                          | 300      | 1000  |             | 450      | 1500  |                   | 600      | 2000  |             | 750      | 2500  |
|                          | 900      | 3000  |             | 1050     | 3500  |                   | 1200     | 4000  |             | 1350     | 4500  |
|                          | 1500     | 5000  |             | 1700     | 5500  |                   | 1850     | 6000  |             | 2000     | 6500  |
|                          | 2150     | 7000  |             | 2300     | 7500  |                   | 2450     | 8000  |             | 2600     | 8500  |
|                          | 2750     | 9000  |             | 2900     | 9500  |                   | 3050     | 10000 |             | 3200     | 10500 |
|                          | 3350     | 11000 |             | 3500     | 11500 |                   | 3650     | 12000 |             | 3800     | 12500 |
|                          | 3950     | 13000 |             | -        | -     |                   | -        | -     |             | -        | -     |

| TABLE OF CRUISING LEVELS |          |       |                                   |          |      |                   |          |       |                                   |          |      |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|----------|------|-------------------|----------|-------|-----------------------------------|----------|------|
| FROM 000° TO 179°        |          |       |                                   |          |      | FROM 180° TO 359° |          |       |                                   |          |      |
| IFR FLIGHTS              |          |       | VFR FLIGHTS                       |          |      | IFR FLIGHTS       |          |       | VFR FLIGHTS                       |          |      |
| FL                       | ALTITUDE |       | FL                                | ALTITUDE |      | FL                | ALTITUDE |       | FL                                | ALTITUDE |      |
|                          | METRES   | FEET  |                                   | METRES   | FEET |                   | METRES   | FEET  |                                   | METRES   | FEET |
| 150                      | 4550     | 15000 | Class A Airspace                  |          |      | 160               | 4900     | 16000 | Class A Airspace                  |          |      |
| 170                      | 5200     | 17000 | No VFR flights above ALT 11500 FT |          |      | 180               | 5500     | 18000 | No VFR flights above ALT 12500 FT |          |      |
| 190                      | 5800     | 19000 |                                   |          |      | 200               | 6100     | 20000 |                                   |          |      |
| 210                      | 6400     | 21000 |                                   |          |      | 220               | 6700     | 22000 |                                   |          |      |
| 230                      | 7000     | 23000 |                                   |          |      | 240               | 7300     | 24000 |                                   |          |      |
| 250                      | 7600     | 25000 |                                   |          |      | 260               | 7900     | 26000 |                                   |          |      |
| 270                      | 8250     | 27000 |                                   |          |      | 280               | 8550     | 28000 |                                   |          |      |
| 290                      | 8850     | 29000 |                                   |          |      | 300               | 9150     | 30000 |                                   |          |      |
| 330                      | 10050    | 33000 |                                   |          |      | 320               | 9750     | 32000 |                                   |          |      |
| 370                      | 11300    | 37000 |                                   |          |      | 340               | 10350    | 34000 |                                   |          |      |
| 410                      | 12500    | 41000 |                                   |          |      | 360               | 10950    | 36000 |                                   |          |      |
| 450                      | 13700    | 45000 |                                   |          |      | 380               | 11600    | 38000 |                                   |          |      |
| 490                      | 14950    | 49000 |                                   |          |      | 400               | 12200    | 40000 |                                   |          |      |
| etc.                     | etc.     | etc.  |                                   |          |      | 430               | 13100    | 43000 |                                   |          |      |
|                          |          |       |                                   |          |      | 470               | 14350    | 47000 |                                   |          |      |
|                          |          |       |                                   |          |      | 510               | 15550    | 51000 |                                   |          |      |
|                          |          |       |                                   |          |      | etc.              | etc.     | etc.  |                                   |          |      |

## References

- ICAO Annex 4 — Aeronautical Charts
- ICAO Annex 15 — Aeronautical Information Services



ENR 1.8

## Regional Supplementary Procedures

|           |             |           |              |
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### ENR 1.8 REGIONAL SUPPLEMENTAL PROCEDURES

These supplementary procedures are taken from ICAO Doc 7030 – Supplementary Procedures – and, relating to the MID/ASIA Region, are given in their entirety.

#### 1. FLIGHT RULES

##### 1.1 Visual Flight Rules (VFR)

(Relating to Annex 2 - 4.7 and 4.8)

###### 1.1.1 Special Application

VFR flights to be operated within a control zone established at an aerodrome serving international flights and in specified portions of the associated terminal control area shall:

- Have two-way radio communications;
- Obtain permission from the appropriate air traffic control unit; and
- Report positions, as required.

Flights shall be conducted in accordance with IFR (even when not operating in IMC) when operated at or above FL 150.

##### 1.2 Instrument Flight Rules (IFR)

(Relating to Annex 2, Section 2.2 and Chapter 5)

Note: Annex 2, Section 2.2 permits a choice for a flight to comply with either the instrument flight rules or the visual flight rules when operating in visual meteorological conditions, subject to certain limitations in Chapter 4 of the Annex. The following indicates certain further restrictions to that choice.

###### 1.2.1 Special Application of Instrument Flight Rules

1.2.1.1 Flights shall be conducted in accordance with the Instrument Flight Rules (even when not operating in instrument meteorological conditions) when operated:

- Within the specified controlled boundaries of the Damascus FIR; or
- At or above Flight Level 150.

#### 2. FLIGHT PLANS

##### 2.1 Content - General

(Relating to Annex 2 – Chapter 3; PANS-ATM – Chapter 4 and Appendix 2)

###### 2.1.1 Reduced Vertical Separation Minimum (RVSM) - Approved Aircraft

2.1.1.1 The aircraft registration shall be inserted in Item 18 of the ICAO flight plan form.

2.1.1.2 Operators of formation flights of State aircraft shall not insert the letter "W" in Item 10 of the ICAO flight plan form, regardless of the RVSM approval status of the aircraft concerned. Operators of formation flights of State aircraft intending to operate within the RVSM airspace specified in 4.1 shall include "STS/NONRVSM" in Item 18 of

the ICAO flight plan form.

#### 2.1.2 Non-RVSM - Approved Aircraft

2.1.2.1 Civil operators of non-RVSM-approved aircraft shall flight plan to operate outside the RVSM airspace specified in 4.1.

### 3. COMMUNICATIONS

#### 3.1 Air-Ground Communications and In-Flight Reporting

Aircraft flying within Damascus FIR are requested to maintain a continuous listening watch on the appropriate air/ground frequency of Damascus ACC.

### 4. REDUCED VERTICAL SEPARATION MINIMUM (RVSM)

#### 4.1 Area of Applicability

RVSM shall be applicable in that volume of airspace between FL 290 and FL 410 inclusive within the Damascus FIR/UIR, as described in ENR 2.1.

Within this airspace, the vertical separation minimum shall be:

- a) 1000 FT between RVSM-approved aircraft;
- b) 2000 FT between:
  - 1) Non-RVSM-approved State aircraft and any other aircraft operating within the RVSM airspace;
  - 2) Formation flights of State aircraft and any other aircraft operating within the RVSM airspace;
  - 3) An aircraft experiencing a communication failure in flight and any other aircraft, when both aircraft are operating within RVSM airspace.

### 5. PHRASEOLOGY

(P-ATM – Chapter 12)

#### 5.1 RNAV

5.1.1 The phrase “UNABLE RNAV DUE EQUIPMENT” shall be included by the pilot immediately following the aircraft call sign whenever initial contact on an ATC frequency is established by an aircraft experiencing a failure or degradation of the RNAV system.



ENR 1.9

# Air Traffic Flow Management (ATFM)

|           |             |           |              |
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## ENR 1.9 — Air Traffic Flow Management (ATFM)

NIL



## ENR 1.10 - Flight Planning

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

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## ENR 1.10

## Flight Planning

|           |             |           |              |
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## ENR 1.10 FLIGHT PLANNING

## (Restrictions, Limitations, and Advisory Information)

## 1. REQUIREMENT FOR THE SUBMISSION OF A FLIGHT PLAN

## 1.1 Procedures for the submission of a flight plan

1.1.1 Operators of all flights within the Damascus FIR are required to submit a flight plan.

1.1.2 Operators of local flights (i.e. flights remaining within the Damascus TMA or Damascus CTR) may satisfy the requirement by notifying the appropriate ATS unit of:

- Aircraft call sign (and registration, if different);
- Estimated Time of Departure (ETD) and brief details of the intended flight; and
- Destination aerodrome.

## 1.2 Time of Submission

All flight plans shall be submitted in accordance with the ICAO format not more than 120 hours and at least 30 minutes prior to Estimated Off-Block Time (EOBT) or prior to entering the Damascus FIR, taking into account the requirements of ATS units in the airspace along the route for timely information processing.

## 1.3 Place and Method of Submission

- Flight plans shall be submitted via the Air Traffic Services Reporting Office (ARO) at the departure aerodrome.
- Flight plans may be submitted in person or transmitted via AFTN address: OSDIZPZX.

## 1.4 VFR Flight Plan for Alerting Service

Alerting service is, in principle, provided only to flights for which a flight plan has been submitted.

## 1.5 Content and Form of a Flight Plan

- ICAO flight plan forms are available at AIS/ARO units within the Damascus FIR. Instructions for completing these forms shall be strictly followed.
- Flight plans concerning IFR flights along published ATS routes do not need to include FIR-boundary estimates. Inclusion of FIR-boundary estimates is, however, required for off-route IFR flights and all international VFR flights.
- When a flight plan is submitted in person or via AFTN, the sequence of items on the flight plan form shall be strictly followed up to and including Item 19. It shall include registration, aircraft type, and boundary estimates for all aircraft overflying Damascus FIR or landing at Syrian aerodromes.

## 1.5.1 Acceptance of a Flight Plan

The first ATS unit receiving a flight plan, or any change thereto, shall:

- Check it for compliance with format and data conventions;

- b) Check it for completeness and, to the extent possible, accuracy;
- c) Take action, if necessary, to make it acceptable to the air traffic services; and
- d) Indicate acceptance of the flight plan or change thereto to the originator.

#### 1.6 Adherence to ATS Route Structure

No flight plans shall be filed for routes deviating from the published ATS route structure unless prior permission has been obtained from the appropriate ATC authority.

#### 1.7 Authorization for Special Flights

Flights of a specific character (e.g., survey flights, scientific research flights) may be exempted from the route restrictions specified above.

Requests for exemption shall be submitted so as to be received at least one week prior to the intended day of operation to:

Postal Address:

General Authority of Civil Aviation - SYRIA

P. O. Box 6257

Damascus, Syrian Arab Republic

E-mail: info@gaca-sy.com

AFTN: OSDIYAYX / OSDIYAYF

### **2. OPERATION OF REPETITIVE FLIGHT PLANS (RPL)**

Repetitive Flight Plans (RPLs) are NOT accepted. All operators are required to submit an individual full flight plan (FPL) for each flight in accordance with paragraph 1 above.

### **3. CHANGES TO SUBMITTED FLIGHT PLANS**

3.1 Any change to a submitted flight plan for an IFR flight or a controlled VFR flight, and any significant change to a flight plan for an uncontrolled VFR flight, shall be reported as soon as possible to the appropriate ATS unit.

3.2 In the event of a departure delay of 30 minutes or more for a flight for which a flight plan has been submitted, the flight plan shall be amended, or canceled and replaced by a new flight plan. Standard ICAO delay (DLA), modification (CHG), and cancellation (CNL) messages shall be utilized.

Note: If a delay of a controlled flight is not reported, relevant flight plan data may no longer be available to the ATS unit when clearance is requested, resulting in additional delays.

3.3 Whenever a flight for which a flight plan has been submitted is canceled, the appropriate ATS unit shall be informed immediately.

3.4 In-flight changes to a current flight plan shall be requested/reported in accordance with ICAO Annex 2, Section 3.6.2 (Adherence to Flight Plan).

#### 3.5 Arrival Report (Closing a Flight Plan)

An arrival report shall be submitted at the earliest possible moment after landing to the ATS unit at the arrival aerodrome, unless arrival acknowledgment has already been made by the local ATS unit.

In the event of a diversionary landing at an aerodrome without a local ATS unit, the pilot-in-command is responsible for transmitting the arrival report to the destination aerodrome ATS unit.

Arrival reports shall contain:

- a) Aircraft identification;
- b) Departure aerodrome;
- c) Destination aerodrome;
- d) Arrival aerodrome (in case of diversion); and
- e) Time of arrival.

## **4. OPERATIONAL APPROVALS AND AUTHORIZATIONS**

### **4.1 Flight Plan Item Requirements**

4.1.1 Prior to departure, an operator shall ensure that:

- a) Where the flight is intended to operate on a route or within airspace where a Navigation Specification (PBN/RNAV/RNP) is prescribed, the aircraft holds appropriate operational approval, and all conditions of that approval are satisfied;
- b) Where operation within Reduced Vertical Separation Minimum (RVSM) airspace is planned, the required RVSM approval is held, and the letter "W" is inserted in Item 10 (Equipment) of the flight plan; and
- c) The Official Overflight/Landing Permission Number is inserted in Item 18 (Other Information) for all non-scheduled flights intending to overfly Syrian airspace or land/depart at Syrian aerodromes. Any flight plan lacking a valid permission number will be rejected.



ENR 1.11

## Addressing of Flight Plan Messages

|           |             |           |              |
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### ENR 1.11 ADDRESSING OF FLIGHT PLAN MESSAGES

#### 1. GENERAL

Flight movement messages relating to traffic into or via the Damascus FIR shall be addressed, as stated below, in order to warrant correct relay and delivery.

Note: Flight movement messages in this context comprise flight plan messages, amendment messages relating thereto, and flight plan cancellation messages (ICAO PANS-ATM, Doc 4444, Chapter 10, 10.2 refers).

#### 2-AFS Addressee Indicators for ATS Messages Within Damascus FIR

| LANDING/DEPARTING AERODROME                          | AFS ADDRESSEE         |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| a) Traffic over flying Damascus                      | OSDIZQZX              |
| b) Traffic landing at ALEPPO Intl. Aerodrome         | OSAPZTZX and OSDIZQZX |
| c) Traffic landing at LATAKIA Intl.                  | OSLKZTZX and OSDIZQZX |
| d) Traffic landing at Damascus International Airport | OSDIZQZX and OSDIZTZX |

#### 3-AFS Addressee Indicators by ATS Unit

| AFS INDICATOR | ATS UNIT                            |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| OSAPZPZX      | Aleppo FPL Centre                   |
| OSAPZTZX      | Aleppo Tower                        |
| OSAPYMYX      | Meteorological Centre               |
| OSLKZTZX      | Lattakia Tower                      |
| OSDIZQZX      | Damascus Area Control Centre        |
| OSDIZTZX      | Damascus Control Tower              |
| OSDIZPZX      | Damascus Flight Plan Centre         |
| OSDIYNYX      | Damascus NOF                        |
| OSDIYMYX      | Damascus MET Centre                 |
| OSDIZQZX      | Damascus Rescue Coordination Centre |
| OSDIYXYX      | Damascus Military Operation Centre  |

4-Syrian ATS Unit AFTN Addresses

| UNIT             | AFTN ADDRESS | FUNCTION                 |
|------------------|--------------|--------------------------|
| Damascus ACC     | OSDIZQZX     | Area Control             |
| Damascus TWR     | OSDIZTZX     | Tower                    |
| Damascus AIS/ARO | OSDIZPZX     | AIS / Flight Plan Filing |
| Aleppo TWR       | OSAPZTZX     | Tower                    |



## ENR 1.12 - Interception of Civil Aircraft

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

## ENR 1.12

# Interception of Civil Aircraft

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
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## ENR 1.12 INTERCEPTION OF CIVIL AIRCRAFT

### 1. GENERAL

The following procedures and visual signals apply over the territory and territorial waters of the Damascus FIR in the event of interception of an aircraft.

1.1 An aircraft that is intercepted by another aircraft shall immediately:

- follow the instructions given by the intercepting aircraft, interpreting and responding to visual signals in accordance with the specifications;
- notify, if possible, the ATS unit responsible for the airspace in which the aircraft is flying;
- make a general call on the emergency frequency 121.500 MHz to attempt to establish radio communication with the intercepting aircraft or with the appropriate intercept control unit, giving the identity of the intercepted aircraft, the nature of the flight, and if no contact has been established, and it is practical, repeat the call on the emergency frequency 243.000 MHz;
- If equipped with an SSR transponder, select Mode A, Code 7700, unless otherwise instructed by the appropriate ATS unit.

1.2 If radio contact is established during interception but communication in a common language is not possible, attempts shall be made to convey instructions, acknowledgment of instructions, and essential information by using the phrases and pronunciations in the following table and transmitting each phrase twice:

| PHRASE                              | PRONUNCIATION <sup>1</sup> | MEANING                           |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| CALL SIGN (call sign <sup>2</sup> ) | KOL -SA-IN (call sign)     | My call sign is (call sign)       |
| WILCO                               | VILL -KO                   | Understood. Will comply           |
| CAN NOT                             | KANN NOTT                  | Unable to comply                  |
| REPEAT                              | REE-PEET                   | Repeat your instruction           |
| AM LOST                             | AM LOSST                   | Position unknown                  |
| MAYDAY                              | MAYDAY                     | I am in distress                  |
| HIJACK <sup>3</sup>                 | HI-JACK                    | I have been hijacked              |
| LAND (place name)                   | LAAND (place name)         | I request to land at (place name) |
| DESCEND                             | DEE SEND                   | I require descent                 |

**1.2.1 The following phrases shall be used by the intercepting aircraft and transmitted twice in the circumstances described in the preceding paragraph:**

| PHRASE    | PRONUNCIATION <sup>1</sup> | MEANING                 |
|-----------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| CALL SIGN | KOL -SA-IN                 | What is your call sign? |
| FOLLOW    | FOL -LO                    | Follow me               |
| DESCEND   | DEE SEND                   | Descend for landing     |
| YOU LAND  | YOU LAAND                  | Land at this aerodrome  |
| PROCEED   | PRO-SEED                   | You may proceed         |

- <sup>1</sup> **Syllables to be emphasized are printed in bold letters.**
- <sup>2</sup> **The call sign required to be given is that used in radiotelephony communications with air traffic services units and corresponding to the aircraft identification in the flight plan.**
- <sup>3</sup> **Circumstances may not always permit, nor make desirable, the use of the phrase "HIJACK".**

1.3 If any instructions received by radio from any sources conflict with those given by the intercepting aircraft by visual signals, the intercepted aircraft is required to request immediate clarification while continuing to comply with the visual instructions given by the intercepting aircraft.

1.4 If instructions received by radio from any source conflict with those given by the intercepting aircraft by radio, the intercepted aircraft is required to request immediate clarification while continuing to comply with the radio instructions given by the intercepting aircraft.

1.5 The visual signals detailed in the table "SIGNALS FOR USE IN THE EVENT OF INTERCEPTION" shall be used.

**2. SIGNALS FOR USE IN THE EVENT OF INTERCEPTION**

| A. SIGNALS INITIATED BY THE INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT AND RESPONSES BY THE INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT |         |                                  |                                           |                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| SIGNALS/COMMANDS OF INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT                                                   |         |                                  | SIGNALS/RESPONSES OF INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT |                                 |
| SERIES                                                                                      | MEANING | ACTIONS BY INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT | MEANING                                   | ACTIONS BY INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT |

|   |                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | You have been intercepted.<br>Follow Me. | <p>AIRPLANES AND HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY - Rocking wings from a position in front and, normally, to the left of the intercepted aircraft and, after acknowledgment, a slow level turn, normally to the left, on the desired heading.</p> <p>NIGHT - Same actions as by day and, in addition, flashing navigational lights at irregular intervals.</p> <p>Note 1: Meteorological conditions or terrain may require the intercepting aircraft to take up a position in front and to the right of the intercepted aircraft and to make the subsequent turn to the right.</p> <p>Note 2: If the intercepted aircraft is not able to keep pace with the intercepting aircraft, the latter is expected to fly a series of race-track patterns and to rock its wings each time it passes the intercepted aircraft.</p> | Understood,<br>will comply. | <p>AIRPLANES:</p> <p>DAY - Rocking wings and following the intercepting aircraft.</p> <p>NIGHT - Same actions as by day and, in addition, flashing navigational lights at irregular intervals.</p> <p>HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - Rocking aircraft, flashing navigational lights at irregular intervals and following the intercepting aircraft.</p> <p>Note: Additional action may be taken by the intercepted aircraft as prescribed above.</p> |
| 2 | You may proceed.                         | <p>AIRPLANES AND HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - An abrupt breakaway manoeuvre from the intercepted aircraft consisting of a climbing turn of 90 degrees or more without crossing the line of flight of the intercepted aircraft.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Understood,<br>will comply. | <p>AIRPLANES:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - Rocking wings.</p> <p>HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - Same as Series 1 helicopter signal.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 3 | Land at this aerodrome.                  | <p>AIRPLANES AND HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY - Circling aerodrome, lowering landing gear and overflying runway in direction of landing or, if the intercepted aircraft is a helicopter, overflying the helicopter landing area.</p> <p>NIGHT - Same as in the daytime and, in addition, showing steady landing lights.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Understood,<br>will comply. | <p>AIRPLANES:</p> <p>DAY - Lowering landing gear, following the intercepting aircraft and, if after overflying the runway landing is considered safe, proceeding to land.</p> <p>NIGHT - Same as in the daytime and, in addition, showing steady landing lights (if carried).</p> <p>HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - Following the intercepting aircraft and proceeding to land, showing steady landing lights (if carried).</p>                      |

## B. SIGNALS INITIATED BY THE INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT AND RESPONSES BY THE INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT

| SIGNALS/RESPONSES OF INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT |                                                              | SIGNALS/COMMANDS OF INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SERIES                                    | MEANING                                                      | ACTIONS BY INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | ACTIONS BY INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 4                                         | The aerodrome you have designated is inadequate for landing. | <p>AIRPLANES:</p> <p>DAY - Raising the landing gear while passing over the landing runway at a height exceeding 1000 FT but not exceeding 2000 FT above the aerodrome level, and continuing to circle the aerodrome.</p> <p>NIGHT - Flashing landing lights while passing over the landing runway at a height exceeding 1000 FT but not exceeding 2000 FT above the aerodrome level, and continuing to circle the aerodrome. If unable to flash landing lights, flash any other lights available.</p> | <p>Understood, follow me.</p> <p>Understood, you may proceed.</p> <p>AIRPLANES:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - If it is desired that the intercepted aircraft follow the intercepting aircraft to an alternate aerodrome, the intercepting aircraft raises its landing gear and uses the Series 1 signals prescribed for intercepting aircraft.</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - If it is decided to release the intercepted aircraft, the intercepting aircraft uses the Series 2 signals prescribed for intercepting aircraft.</p> |
| 5                                         | Cannot comply.                                               | <p>AIRPLANES:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - regular switching on and off of all available lights, but in such a manner as to be distinct from flashing lights.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <p>Understood.</p> <p>AIRPLANES:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - Use Series 2 signals prescribed for intercepting aircraft.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| 6                                         | In distress.                                                 | <p>AIRPLANES AND HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - Irregular flashing of all available lights.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <p>Understood.</p> <p>AIRPLANES AND HELICOPTERS:</p> <p>DAY OR NIGHT - Use Series 2 signals prescribed for intercepting aircraft.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |



## ENR 1.13 - Unlawful Interference

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

## ENR 1.13

# Unlawful Interference

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## ENR 1.13 UNLAWFUL INTERFERENCE

### 1. GENERAL

1.1 An act of unlawful interference includes any act or attempted act such as to jeopardize the safety of civil aviation and air transport, including:

- Unlawful seizure of aircraft in flight or on the ground;
- Hostage-taking on board aircraft or at aerodromes;
- Forcible intrusion on board an aircraft, at an airport, or on the premises of an aeronautical facility;
- Introduction on board an aircraft or at an airport of a weapon or hazardous device intended for criminal purposes.

1.2 The following procedures are intended for use by aircraft when an act of unlawful interference occurs, and the aircraft is unable to notify an ATS unit of this fact.

### 2. PROCEDURES FOR FLIGHT CREW

2.1 Unless considerations aboard the aircraft dictate otherwise, the pilot-in-command should attempt to continue flying on the assigned track and at the assigned cruising level at least until able to notify an ATS unit or until within ATS surveillance coverage.

2.2 When an aircraft subjected to an act of unlawful interference must depart from its assigned track or its assigned cruising level without being able to make radiotelephony contact with ATS, the pilot-in-command should, whenever possible:

- Attempt to broadcast warnings on the VHF emergency frequency 121.500 MHz and other appropriate frequencies, unless considerations aboard the aircraft dictate otherwise. Other equipment, such as onboard transponders and data links, should also be used when advantageous and circumstances permit;
- Set the SSR transponder to Mode A/3A Code 7500 to silently signal unlawful interference, provided it will not jeopardize the safety of the flight;
- Proceed in accordance with applicable special procedures for in-flight contingencies, as promulgated in ICAO Doc 7030 (Regional Supplementary Procedures - MID Region); or
- If no applicable regional procedures have been established, proceed at a cruising level which differs from the levels normally used for IFR flight in the area by 150 M (500 FT) if operating within RVSM airspace or below FL410, or by 300 M (1 000 FT) if above FL410.

### 3. ATS ACTION IN THE EVENT OF UNLAWFUL INTERFERENCE

3.1 Upon receiving notification or recognizing indications of an act of unlawful interference (e.g., SSR Code 7500, sudden unauthorized track deviation, or distress broadcasts), ATS units in Damascus FIR shall:

- Immediately confirm the status of the flight without exacerbating the situation;
- Notify appropriate civil aviation and national military control authorities;

- c) Provide increased separation between the affected aircraft and all other known traffic;
- d) Clear frequencies of non-essential traffic to reduce distraction; and
- e) Render all possible assistance to the flight without interrupting the flight crew's decision-making process.



## ENR 1.14 - Air Traffic Incidents

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## ENR 1.14

## Air Traffic Incidents

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## ENR 1.14 AIR TRAFFIC INCIDENTS

## 1. DEFINITION OF AIR TRAFFIC INCIDENTS

1.1 Air traffic incident is used to mean a serious occurrence related to the provision of air traffic services, such as:

- a) aircraft proximity (AIRPROX),
- b) serious difficulty resulting in a hazard to aircraft caused, for example, by:
  - 1) faulty procedures
  - 2) non-compliance with procedures, or
  - 3) failure of ground facilities.
- c) damages due to birdstrikes.

**1.1.1 Definitions for aircraft proximity and AIRPROX.**

**Aircraft proximity. A situation in which, in the opinion of the pilot or the air traffic services personnel, the distance between aircraft, as well as their relative positions and speed, has been such that the safety of the aircraft involved may have been compromised. Aircraft proximity is classified as follows:**

**AIRPROX Classification**

| CLASSIFICATION                  | DESCRIPTION                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A — Risk of Collision</b>    | A serious risk of collision existed                                                         |
| <b>B — Safety Not Assured</b>   | Safety may have been compromised, but a serious risk of collision did not necessarily exist |
| <b>C — No Risk of Collision</b> | No risk of collision existed                                                                |
| <b>D — Risk Not Determined</b>  | Insufficient or inconclusive information to determine the level of risk                     |

*AIRPROX. The code word used in an air traffic incident report to designate aircraft proximity.*

1.2 Air traffic incidents are designated and identified in reports as follows:

| TYPE                  | DESIGNATION                  |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| Air traffic incident  | Incident                     |
| as a) above           | AIRPROX (aircraft proximity) |
| as b) 1) and 2) above | Procedure                    |
| as b) 3) above        | Facility                     |
| as c) above           | Birdstrike Collision         |

## **2. USE OF THE AIR TRAFFIC INCIDENT REPORT FORM**

The Air Traffic Incident Report Form (see model on pages ENR 1.14-2 to 1.14-5) is intended for use:

a) by a pilot for filing a report on an air traffic incident after arrival or for confirming a report made initially by radio during flight.

Note: The form, if available on board, may also be of use in providing a pattern for making the initial report in flight.

b) by an ATS unit for recording an air traffic incident report received by radio, telephone, or teleprinter.

Note: The form may be used as the format for the text of a message to be transmitted over the AFS network.

## **3. REPORTING PROCEDURES (INCLUDING IN-FLIGHT PROCEDURES)**

3.1 The following are the procedures to be followed by a pilot who is or has been involved in an incident:

a) during flight, use the appropriate air/ground frequency for reporting an incident of major significance, particularly if it involves other aircraft, to permit the facts to be ascertained immediately,

b) as promptly as possible after landing, submit a completed Air Traffic Incident Report Form

1) for confirming a report of an incident made initially, as in a) above, or for making the initial report on such an incident if it had not been possible to report it by radio;

2) for reporting an incident which did not require immediate notification at the time of occurrence.

c) The birdstrike report form supplied by the airport authority is to be completed after landing.

3.2 An initial report made by radio should contain the following information:

a) aircraft identification;

b) type of incident, e.g., aircraft proximity,

c) the incident; 1. a) and b); 2. a), b), c), d), n); 3. a), b), c), i); 4. a), b);

d) miscellaneous: 1. e).

3.3 The confirmatory report on an incident of major significance initially reported by radio or the initial report on any other incident should be submitted to:

Postal Address:

General Authority of Civil Aviation

P. O. Box

Damascus ACC

Telephone:

Telefax

Email:

The pilot should complete the Air Traffic Incident Report Form, supplementing the details of the initial reports as necessary.

Note: Where there is no ATS Flight Information Service, the report may be submitted to another ATS unit.

## **4. PURPOSE OF REPORTING AND HANDLING OF THE FORM**

4.1 The purpose of the reporting of aircraft proximity incidents and their investigation is to promote the safety of aircraft. The degree of risk involved in an aircraft proximity incident should be determined in the incident investigation and classified as "risk of collision", "safety not assured", or "risk not determined".

4.2 The purpose of the form is to provide investigatory authorities with as complete information on an air traffic incident as possible and to enable them to report back, with the least possible delay, to the pilot or operator concerned, the result of the investigation of the incident and, if appropriate, the remedial action taken.

5. AIR TRAFFIC INCIDENT REPORT

FORM ICAO.

6. DIAGRAMS OF AIRPROX

[Image unavailable in controlled publication source]

Instructions for the completion of the Air Traffic Incident Report Form

| ITEM  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A     | Aircraft identification of the aircraft filing the report.                                                                                                                                                             |
| B     | An AIRPROX report should be filed immediately by radio.                                                                                                                                                                |
| C1    | Date/time UTC and position in bearing and distance from a navigation aid or in LAT/LONG.                                                                                                                               |
| C2    | Information regarding aircraft filing the report, tick as necessary.                                                                                                                                                   |
| C2 c) | e. g., FL350 / 1013 hPa or 2500 FT / QNH 1007 hPa or 1200 FT / QFE 998 hPa.                                                                                                                                            |
| C3    | Information regarding the other aircraft involved.                                                                                                                                                                     |
| C4    | Passing distance - state units used.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| C6    | Attach additional papers as required. The diagrams may be used to show aircraft's positions.                                                                                                                           |
| D1 f) | State name of ATS unit and date/time in UTC                                                                                                                                                                            |
| D1 g) | Date and time in UTC.                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| E2    | Include details of the ATS unit, such as service provided, radiotelephony frequency, SSR Codes assigned, and altimeter setting. Use a diagram to show the aircraft's position and attach additional papers as required |



ENR 2.1 - FIR, UIR, TMA and CTA

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ENR 2.1

FIR, UIR, TMA and CTA

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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ENR 2.1 FIR, UIR,TMA AND CTA

| NAME<br>LATERAL LIMITS<br>VERTICAL LIMITS<br>CLASS OF AIRSPACE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | UNIT<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE | CALL SIGN<br>LANGUAGES AREA<br>AND<br>CONDITIONS OF<br>USE<br>HOURS OF SERVICE | FREQUENCY/<br>PURPOSE/<br>SATVOICE NUMBER | REMARKS           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2                            | 3                                                                              | 4                                         | 5                 |
| DAMASCUS FLIGHT INFORMATION REGION<br>common national boundary SYRIA /Kingdom of JORDAN - common national boundary SYRIA / IRAQ common national boundary SYRIA/LEBANON-common national boundary SYRIA/TURKISH common national boundary SYRIA/CYPROS<br>Damascus FIR<br>The region consists of airspace over the Territories of Syria<br>As shown in ENR 3.1-1 | Damascus -ACC                | Damascus Control<br>English 24 H                                               | See ACC Sector frequencies below          |                   |
| Damascus CONTROL AREA                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | DamascusACC                  | Damascus Control<br>English 24H                                                | 121.3<br>129.3                            | 121.5<br>EMRGENCY |
| ALEPPO CONTROL ZONE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | ALEPPO TOWER                 | ALEPPO TOWER<br>English 24H                                                    | 119.1                                     |                   |
| LATAKIA CONTROL ZONE<br>Lateral Limits:<br>A circle with a radius of 15 NM centered at<br>35° 28' 49" N / 035° 56' 32" E                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | LATAKIA TOWER                | LTAKIA TOWER<br>English 24 H                                                   | 119.9                                     |                   |
| DIRZZOR CONTROL ZONE                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Dirzzor TOWER                | Dirzzor TOWER<br>English 24 H                                                  | -118.250                                  |                   |

| NAME<br>LATERAL LIMITS<br>VERTICAL LIMITS<br>CLASS OF AIRSPACE | UNIT<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE | CALL SIGN<br>LANGUAGES AREA<br>AND<br>CONDITIONS OF<br>USE<br>HOURS OF SERVICE | FREQUENCY/<br>PURPOSE/<br>SATVOICE NUMBER | REMARKS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------|
| 1                                                              | 2                            | 3                                                                              | 4                                         | 5       |
| KAMISHLY<br>CONTROLZONE                                        | kamishly<br>TOWER            | Kamishly TOWER<br>English 24 H                                                 | 118.225                                   |         |



ENR 2.2 - Other Regulated Airspace

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ENR 2.2

Other Regulated Airspace

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 2            |
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ENR 2.2 OTHER REGULATED AIRSPAC

1. General

Where established, detailed descriptions of regulated airspace, including Terminal Control Areas (TMA), Control Zones (CTR), and other specific airspace structures are published in the relevant aerodrome section (AIP AD 2).

2. Airspace Classification

Airspace within the Damascus FIR is classified in accordance with ICAO Annex 11 provisions as follows:

- Class A: Applied to controlled airways and designated upper airspace as specified in ENR 2.1.
- Class D: Applied to Terminal Control Areas (TMA) and Control Zones (CTR) as specified in AD 2.
- Class G: Applied to all other airspace within the FIR where ATS is limited to Flight Information Service (FIS) and Alerting Service (ALRS).

3. Special Use and Temporary Airspace

Military exercise areas, temporary restricted areas, and other regulated airspace reserved for specific activities are activated dynamically by NOTAM. Detailed coordinates and vertical limits for permanent Prohibited (P), Restricted (R), and Danger (D) areas are listed in ENR 5.1.



ENR 3.1 - Lower ATS Routes

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ENR 3.1

Lower ATS Routes

|           |                 |           |                  |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|
| PART      | ENR             | CHAPTER   | 3                |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

ENR 3. ATS Routes

ENR 3.1 — Lower ATS Routes

| NAME AND COORDINATES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | UPPER<br>LIMIT<br><hr/> LOWER<br>LIMIT | UNITE<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE | RADIO CALL<br>SIGN                      | REMARKS |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| Damascus flight information region from 35° 55' 00" N / 035° 40' 00" E to 35° 56' 00" N / 035° 55' 00" E, then along the national border of Syria with Turkey and Iraq to point 33° 22' 00" N / 038° 48' 00" E, then along The national border of Syria with Jordan to 32 ° 41' 00" N / 035° 38' 00" E<br>Then along the western border to 34° 38' 00" N / 035° 57' 00" E, then along the Lebanese-Syrian border to a point 34° 38' 00" N / 035° 43' 00", Northwards along a line 12 NM from the coastline back to 35° 55' N / 035° 40' E. | UNL<br>-----<br>GND                    | Damascus ACC                  | RTF:<br>Damascus<br>Control<br>(AR, EN) |         |
| CONTROL AREAS WITHIN DAMASCUS FIR<br>1- Damascus Control Area:<br><hr/> 333505.09805N361504.90145E<br>333953.88023N363402.79933E<br>332800.12420N364959.91616E<br>331800.23894N364959.91616E<br>330000.72720N363900.67166E<br>330359.88419N360959.97775E<br>331500.06739N361101.58139E<br>332155.80213N361409.83130E<br>332409.65289N360908.50446E<br>333649.34970N363002.36396E                                                                                                                                                           | UNL<br>-----<br>160/GND                | Damascus ACC                  | RTF:<br>Damascus<br>Control<br>(AR, EN) |         |

| NAME AND COORDINATES                                             | UPPER<br>LIMIT | UNITE<br>PROVIDING<br>SERVICE | RADIO CALL<br>SIGN               | REMARKS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                  | LOWER<br>LIMIT |                               |                                  |         |
| 2- Aleppo Control Area:                                          | 160            | Aleppo Tower                  | RTF:<br>Aleppo Tower<br>(AR, EN) |         |
|                                                                  | -----          |                               |                                  |         |
| 362700.78295N370200.39441E                                       | GND            |                               |                                  |         |
| 362200.23944N373100.05546E                                       |                |                               |                                  |         |
| 3604N 3730N                                                      |                |                               |                                  |         |
| 355600.90913N372400.96449E                                       |                | Latakia Tower                 | RTF:<br>LatakiaTower<br>(AR, EN) |         |
| 360301.17647N365800.59467E                                       |                |                               |                                  |         |
| 3- Latakia Control Area:                                         | 160            |                               |                                  |         |
| A circle with a radius of 15NM centered                          | -----          |                               |                                  |         |
| 352849.014837N355632.106854E                                     | GND            |                               |                                  |         |
| 4- All airways within the limits of Damascus FIR see ENR 3.1-1-2 |                |                               |                                  |         |



ENR 3.2 - Upper ATS Routes

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ENR 3.2

Upper ATS Routes

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
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ENR 3.2 — Upper ATS Routes

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                                | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM                           | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                       | 2                                                                     | 3                                             | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                       |
| R655<br>◄TAN VOR/DME<br>N33°29.02' E38°39.39<br>◄FIRAS<br>N33°52.94' E37°53.05<br>◄KTN VOR/DME<br>N34°15.00' E37°12.38'<br>◄LEBOR FIR boundary<br>N34°19.95' E36°34.98' | 290/119DEG<br><br><br><br><br><br><br>090/270 DEG                     | 117NM<br>44NM<br><br><br>39NM<br><br><br>34NM | UNL / 240<br>CLASS A                                     | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus ACC<br>121.3 MHZ                               |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                   | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM          | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                          | 2                                                                     | 3                            | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                       |
| N 565<br>◀KAMEL FIR boundary<br>N32°20.83' E36°44.96<br>◀ZELAF<br>N32°57.46' E38°0.54'                                     | 057/237DEG                                                            | 74NM                         | UNL / 240<br>CLASS A                                     | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Amman /ACC<br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3 MHZ            |
| A 412<br>◀ZELAF<br>N32°58.20' E37°59.54'<br><br>◀RAFIF<br>N33°14.21' E38°18.99<br><br>◀TAN VOR/DME<br>N33°29.02' E38°40.05 | 044/224DEG                                                            | 46NM<br><br>23NM<br><br>23NM | UNL / 240<br>CLASS A                                     | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus ACC<br>121.3<br><br>Amman /ACC                 |
| Q538<br>◀KTN VOR/DME<br>N34°14.51' E37°12.95<br><br>◀ALE VOR/DME<br>3610.4N 3712.6E                                        | 356/176DEG                                                            | 118NM                        | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus ACC<br>121.3                                   |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                                                                                                                                  | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM                                    | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 2                                                                     | 3                                                      | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                                     |
| B544<br>◀TRF VOR/DME<br>FIR boundary<br>3141.6N 03844.1E<br>◀NAMBO<br>N33°18.99' E38°39.32'<br><br>◀TAN VOR/DME<br>N33°29.02' E38°40.05<br><br>◀TUDMU<br>N34°31.93' E38°7.13'<br><br>◀ALE VOR/DME<br>3610.4N 03712.6E<br><br>◀TUSYR FIR boundary<br>N36°39.54' E37°21.74' | 175/335DEG<br><br>154/334DEG<br><br><br><br><br>012/192DEG            | 216NM<br><br>11NM<br><br>67NM<br><br>109NM<br><br>29NM | UNL / 240<br>CLASS A                                     | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Amman/ACC<br><br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3 MHZ<br><br><br>ANKARA |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                                                                                                                    | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM                                                                        | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                       |                                                                                            |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2                                                                     | 3                                                                                          | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                       |
| G202<br>◀DAM<br>DVOR/DME<br>N3322 E03628<br><br>◀SOFIA<br>N33°24.57' E36°48.25'<br><br>◀ABBAS<br>N33°27.92' E37°42.54'<br><br>◀SULAF<br>N33°28.60' E38°9.11'<br><br>◀TAN VOR/DME<br>N33°29.90' E38°37.48'<br><br>◀MODIK FIR boundary<br>N33°27.92' E39°1.80 | 083/263DEG<br><br><br><br><br><br><br>090/270DEG                      | <br><br>128NM<br><br><br>18 NM<br><br><br>46NM<br><br><br>22NM<br><br>24NM<br><br><br>18NM | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus /ACC<br>121.3MHZ                               |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                        | 2                                                                     | 3                   | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                       |
| L513<br>◄MURAK<br>N34°55.39' E36°42.89                                   | 004/184DEG                                                            | 157 NM              | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus /ACC<br>121.3 MHZ                              |
| ◄BRAVO<br>N34°40.23' E36°31.46                                           |                                                                       | 15NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄LEBOR FIR boundary<br>N34°19.95' E36°34.98'                             | 004/184DEG                                                            | 26NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄LOTAX<br>N34°0.32' E36°35.86                                            |                                                                       | 17NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄MALOULA<br>3351.12N3631.5E                                              |                                                                       | 08NM                | UNL /160<br>CLASS A&B                                    |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄ADRAA<br>3336.48N3630.00E                                               |                                                                       | 14NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄DAM<br>DVOR/DME<br>N33°21.69' E36°28.1'                                 | 170/350DEG                                                            | 15NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄RDIMA<br>N33°2.10' E36°31.86'                                           |                                                                       | 20NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄SWIDA<br>N32°40.43' E36°33.13'                                          | 170/350DEG                                                            | 19NM                | UNL/160<br>CLASS A&B                                     |                              |           |                                       | Amman /ACC                                              |
|                                                                          |                                                                       | 21NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                         | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM          | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |   | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                | 2                                                                     | 3                            | 4                                                        | 5                            |   | 6                                     | 7                                                                            |
| N310<br>◀LATEB FIR BOUNDARY<br>N34°2.07' E36°24.09'<br><br>◀LOTAX<br>N34°0.32' E36°35.86<br><br>◀BASSEM<br>N33°33.72' E37°39.07' | 111/291DEG                                                            | 70NM<br><br>10NM<br><br>60NM | UNL/240<br>CLASS A                                       | ODD<br>↑                     | X | +/- 5 NM                              | BIERUT ACC<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3 MHZ |

[illegible]

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM                                                      | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS                       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           | 2                                                                     | 3                                                                        | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                                             |
| R785<br>◄NIKAS FIR BOUNDARY<br>N35°11.88' E35°42.56'<br><br>◄BAN NDB<br>N3513.6 E03557.4<br><br>◄ BRAVO<br>N34°40.23' E36°31.46<br><br>◄KARIATAIN<br>N34°15.27' E37°15.20'<br><br>◄BASEM<br>N33°33.72' E37°39.07'<br><br>◄ABBAS<br>N33°27.92' E37°42.54'<br><br>◄ZELAF FIR boundary<br>N32°58.38' E37°59.53 | 075/255DEG<br><br><br><br>130/310DEG<br><br><br><br>151/331DEG        | 184NM<br><br>12NM<br><br>47NM<br><br>40NM<br><br>45NM<br>8NM<br><br>32NM | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | NICOSIA /ACC<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3MHZ |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                        | 2                                                                     | 3                   | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                       |
| L572<br>◄TAN VOR/DME<br>N33°29.90' E38°37.48'                            | 031/211DEG                                                            | 133NM               | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus /ACC<br>121.3                                  |
| ◄DRZ NDB<br>N3518 E4011                                                  |                                                                       | 77NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| ◄HASAKEH NDB<br>N3629 E4046                                              | 019/199DEG                                                            | 38NM                |                                                          |                              |           |                                       | ANKARA ACC                                              |
| ◄KML VOR/DME<br>N3701 E4112                                              | 030/210                                                               |                     |                                                          |                              |           |                                       |                                                         |
| L572<br>◄KML VOR/DME<br>N3701 E4112                                      | 031/211DEG                                                            | 5NM                 | UNL / 240<br>CLASS A                                     | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascuc /ACC<br>121.3                                  |
| ◄LESRI FIR boundary<br>N37°6.62' E41°11.73'                              |                                                                       |                     |                                                          |                              |           |                                       | ANKARA ACC                                              |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                              | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM               | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                     | 2                                                                     | 3                                 | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                       |
| L601<br>◀TUNLA FIR boundary<br>N35°53.81' E36°1.14'<br>◀SALIM<br>N35°32.01' E36°19.42<br><br>◀KARIATAIN VOR/DME<br>N34°13.69' E37°13.56                               | 144/324DEG                                                            | 117NM<br><br>26NM<br><br><br>91NM | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | ODD<br>↑                     | X         | +/- 5 NM                              | ANKARA ACC<br><br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3        |
| L768<br>◀SOKAN FIR boundary<br>N33°8.42' E38°22.12<br><br>◀RAFIF<br>N33°16.64' E38°16.85<br><br>◀SULAF<br>N33°29.33' E38°12.28'<br><br>◀FIRAS<br>N33°52.22' E37°54.79 | 151/331DEG                                                            | 5NM<br><br>16NM<br><br>29NM       | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | X                            | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Amman /ACC<br><br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3MHZ     |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                       | 2                                                                     | 3                   | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                              |
| W5<br>◀TABQA<br>N35°51.21' E38°32.58<br><br>◀HASAKEH NDB<br>N3630 E04046                                | 063/243DEG                                                            | 115NM               | UNL/240<br>CLASS A                                       | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus /ACC<br>121.3MHZ                                      |
| P975<br>◀LESRI FIR boundary<br>N37°6.62' E41°11.73'<br><br>◀SIDNA FIR boundary<br>N36°35.03' E41°41.52' | 320/140DEG                                                            | 37NM                | UNL/240<br>CLASS A                                       | ODD<br>↑                     | X         | +/- 5 NM                              | ANKARA ACC<br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3 MHZ<br><br>BAGDAD ACC |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                                  | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM          | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING UNIT<br>CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                         | 2                                                                     | 3                            | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                         |
| W6<br>◄ALE VOR/DME<br>N36°13.31' E37°9.52<br><br>◄LUBAM<br>N35°40.58' E36°32.61<br><br>◄SALIM<br>N35°32.01' E36°19.42<br><br>◄BAN NDB FIR bouary<br>N35°14.74' E35°57.01' | 225/045DEG                                                            | 45NM<br><br>15NM<br><br>23NM | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus /ACC<br>121.3<br><br><br>NICOSIA /ACC            |
| ◄L602<br>◄DRZ<br>N35°16.08'E40°11.13'<br>◄TUSYR<br>N36°39.54' E37°21.74'                                                                                                  | 298°/118°                                                             | 158 NM                       | 300/340/380/400<br>CLASS A                               | -                            | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus /ACC<br>121.3<br>Transfer point to<br>ANKARA ACC |



ENR 3.3 - Area Navigation (RNAV) Routes

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ENR 3.3

Area Navigation (RNAV) Routes

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 3.3 — Area Navigation (RNAV) Routes

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                           | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM            | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |   | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING THE<br>UNIT CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                  | 2                                                                     | 3                              | 4                                                        | 5                            |   | 6                                     | 7                                                           |
| N310<br>◀LATEB FIR BOUNDARY<br>N34°2.23' E36°21.42'<br><br>◀LOTAX<br>N33°59.50' E36°32.63'<br><br>◀BASSEM<br>N33°35.94' E37°37.23' | 111/291DEG                                                            | 70NM<br><br>10<br><br><br>60NM | UNL/240<br>CLASS A                                       | ODD<br>↑                     | X | +/- 5 NM                              | BIERUT ACC<br><br><br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3        |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                                            | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM                      | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |           | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING THE<br>UNIT CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                                   | 2                                                                     | 3                                        | 4                                                        | 5                            |           | 6                                     | 7                                                                       |
| R785<br>RNAV 5<br><br>◀KARIATAIN<br>N34°14.78' E37°18.11<br>◀BASEM<br>N33°33.82' E37°38.88'<br><br>◀ABBAS<br>N33°28.25' E37°41.18<br><br>◀ZELAF FIR boundary<br>N32°56.81' E38°1.62 |                                                                       | 84NM<br><br>44NM<br><br><br><br><br>32NM | UNL/240<br>CLASS A                                       | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | NICOSIA ACC<br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3 MHZ<br><br><br>Amman /ACC |
| UB402<br>◀NISAP FIR boundary<br>N36°50.83' E36°38.56<br><br>◀ALEPPO<br>N36°13.75' E37°13.50                                                                                         | 320/140DEG                                                            | 45NM                                     | UNL /240<br>CLASS A                                      | X                            | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | Damascus /ACC<br>121.3<br><br>ANKARA ACC                                |
| L572<br>◀LESRI FIR boundary<br>N37°3.47' E41°12.78                                                                                                                                  | 026/206DEG                                                            | 3NM                                      | UNL/240<br>CLASS A                                       | ODD<br>↑                     | EVEN<br>↓ | +/- 5 NM                              | ANKARA ACC<br>Damascus / ACC<br>121.3MHZ                                |

| ROUTE DESIGNATOR (RNP TYPE)<br>NAME OF SIGNIFICANT POINTS<br>COORDINATES                                                                                                  | WAY-POINT<br>IDENT OF<br>VOR/DME<br>BRG & DIST<br>ELEV DME<br>ANTENNA | GEODESIC<br>DIST NM                     | UPPER LIMIT<br>LOWER LIMIT<br>AIRSPACE<br>CLASSIFICATION | DIRECTION OF CRUISING LEVELS |  | NAVIGATION<br>ACCURACY<br>REQUIREMENT | REMARKS<br>CONTROLLING THE<br>UNIT CHANNEL<br>LOGON ADDRESS                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                                                                                                                                                         | 2                                                                     | 3                                       | 4                                                        | 5                            |  | 6                                     | 7                                                                          |
| L601<br>◀TUNLA FIR boundary<br>N35°55.10' E36°0.99<br><br>◀SALM<br>3529.8N03602E<br><br>◀KARIATIN<br>N34°12.05' E37°14.82'                                                | 151/324DEG                                                            | 26NM<br><br><br><br><br>91NM            | UNL240<br>CLASS A                                        |                              |  |                                       |                                                                            |
| L768<br>RNAN 5<br>◀SOKAN FIR boundary<br>N33°8.97' E38°22.71<br>◀RAFIF<br>N33°13.19' E38°18.76'<br>◀SULAF<br>N33°26.60' E38°10.19'<br><br>◀FIRAS<br>N33°54.58' E37°55.69' | 151/331DEG                                                            | 50NM<br><br>5NM<br><br>16NM<br><br>29NM | 240/NL<br>CLASS A                                        |                              |  |                                       | Amman/ACC<br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br><br>Damascus /ACC<br>121.3MHZ |



ENR 3.4 - Helicopter Routes

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ENR 3.4

Helicopter Routes

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 3.4 — Helicopter Routes

NIL



ENR 3.5 - Other Routes

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ENR

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ENR 3.5

Other Routes

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 3.5 — Other Routes

NIL



ENR 3.6 - En-Route Holding

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ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

ENR 3.6

En-Route Holding

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

3.6 En-Route Holding

NIL



ENR 4.1 - Radio Navigation Aids — En-Route

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ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

ENR 4.1

Radio Navigation Aids — En-Route

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 4            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 4.1 RADIO NAVIGATION AIDS - EN-ROUTE

The following radio navigation aids are established within Damascus FIR for en-route, terminal, and approach use in accordance with ICAO Annex 10.

| NAME OF STATION<br>(VOR/VAR) | ID  | FREQUENCY (CH) | HOURS OF OPERATION | COORDINATES           | ELEV DME ANTENNA | REMARKS |
|------------------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------|
| 1                            | 2   | 3              | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7       |
| DAMASCUS<br>DVOR/DME         | DAM | 116.0 MHz      | 24 H               | N33°24'41" E36°30'56" |                  |         |
| DAMASCUS<br>NDB              | ABD | 246 kHz        | 24H                | N33°30'00" E36°27'00" |                  |         |
| Damascus Locator/ NDB        | DAL | 335 KHZ        | 24 H               | N33°25'12" E36°30'36" |                  |         |
| ALEPPO<br>DVOR/DME           | ALE | 114.5 MHz      | 24 H               | N36°10'37" E37°13'29" |                  |         |
| ALEPPO/ NDB                  | AP  | 340 kHz        | 24 H               | N36°10'51" E37°13'28" |                  |         |
| LTAKIA<br>DVOE/DME           | LTK | 113.6 MHz      | 24 H               | N35°24'07" E35°56'51" |                  |         |
| BANIAS<br>NDB                | BAN | 304 kHz        | 24 H               | N35°13'36" E35°57'24" |                  |         |
| KARIATAIN<br>VOR/DME         | KTN | 117.7 MHz      | 24 H               | N34°13'00" E37°16'00" |                  |         |
| TANF<br>VOR/DME              | TAN | 114.0 MHz      | 24 H               | N33°29'00" E38°39'00" |                  |         |

| NAME OF STATION<br>(VOR/VAR) | ID  | FREQUENCY (CH) | HOURS OF OPERATION | COORDINATES           | ELEV DME ANTENNA | REMARKS |
|------------------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------|
| 1                            | 2   | 3              | 4                  | 5                     | 6                | 7       |
| DEIRZZOR<br>DVOR/DME         | DRZ | 118.1 MHz      | 24 H               | N35°18'00" E40°11'00" |                  |         |
| KAMISHLY<br>DVOR/DME         | KML | 118.225 MHz    | 24 H               | N37°01'00" E41°12'00" |                  |         |
| HASSAKEH<br>NDB              | HAS | 363 KHZ        | 24 H               | N36°29'00" E40°46'00" |                  |         |



## ENR 4.2 - Special Navigation Systems

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ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### ENR 4.2

# Special Navigation Systems

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 4            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## ENR 4.2 — Special Navigation Systems

NIL

**ENR 4.3 - Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)**

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

**ENR 4.3****Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)**

|                  |             |                  |              |
|------------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|
| <b>PART</b>      | ENR         | <b>CHAPTER</b>   | 4            |
| <b>EFFECTIVE</b> | 27 Mar 2026 | <b>AMENDMENT</b> | AMDT 01/2026 |

**ENR 4.3 — Global Navigation Satellite System (GNSS)**

NIL



ENR 4.4 - Name-Code Designators for Significant Points

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

ENR 4.4

Name-Code Designators for Significant Points

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 4            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 4.4 — Name-Code Designators for Significant Points

| DESIGNATOR | COORDINATES           | ATS ROUTE OR OTHER ROUTE                    |
|------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| SOFIA      | N33°23'06" E36°49'42" | OSDI — ALT 10000ft reference-ATS ROUTE G202 |
| ABBAS      | N33°26'00" E37°43'30" | R785 — cross ATS ROUTE G202                 |
| SULAF      | N33°27'18" E38°10'27" | G202/L768 —                                 |
| MALOULA    | N33°51'12" E36°31'54" | L513 — ATS ROUTE L513                       |
| ADRA       | N33°36'29" E36°30'00" | L513 — ATS ROUTE L513                       |
| RDIMA      | N33°02'00" E36°32'00" | L513 STAR BRAVO — ATS ROUTE L513            |
| LEBOR      | N34°16'00" E36°35'00" | L513 —ATS ROUTE                             |
| BUSRA      | N32°20'00" E36°37'00" | L513 — ATS ROUTE                            |
| SOKAN      | N33°08'09" E38°22'07" | L768 — ATS ROUTE                            |
| NIKAS      | N35°11'36" E35°43'00" | OSLK — ATS ROUTE R785                       |
| LUBAM      | N35°40'00" E35°32'00" | W6, ATS ROUTE                               |
| NISAP      | N36°47'24" E36°38'30" | M861 — ATS ROUTE                            |
| ELEXI      | N34°42.19' E41°8.94   | M861 — ATS ROUTE                            |
| TUNLA      | N35°53.81' E36°1.14'  | L601 — ATS ROUTE                            |
| SALIM      | N35°32.01' E36°19.42  | L601 — ATS ROUTE                            |
| NIKAS      | N35°12.30' E35°42.25' | R785— ATS ROUTE                             |
| BRAVO      | N34°42.38' E36°38.76' | R785— ATS ROUTE                             |



ENR 4.5

Aeronautical Ground Lights — En-Route

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 4            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 4.5 — Aeronautical Ground Lights — En-Route

| Name IDENT<br>Coordinates                   | Type and intensity<br>(1 000 Candelas) | Characteristics                    | Operating hours | Remarks |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------|
| 1                                           | 2                                      | 3                                  | 4               | 5       |
| Aleppo<br>N36 11 E037 13                    | ABN                                    | Flashing W/Gev 8Sec                | HN&IMC          |         |
| Arwad Island<br>N34 15 E035 51              | Marine                                 | Flashing W ev 5Sec                 | HN              |         |
| Lattakia<br>N3524.44 E03556.02              | ABN                                    | Flashing W/G                       | HN&IMC          |         |
| Damascus<br>N33 25 E036 31                  | ABN                                    | Alternating Flashing<br>W/Gev 3Sec | HN&IMC          |         |
| Lattakia<br>(Break Water)<br>N35 32 E035 45 | Marine                                 | Flashing Gev 5 Sec                 | HN              |         |
| Markab<br>N35 09 E035 56                    | Marine                                 | GP Flashing W/R ev 11<br>Sec       | HN              |         |
| Ras Ibn Hani<br>N35 35 E035 44              | Marine                                 | Flashing W ev 8Sec                 | HN              |         |



ENR 5.1 - Prohibited, Restricted and Danger Areas

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

ENR 5.1

Prohibited, Restricted and Danger Areas

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 5            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 5.1 — Prohibited, Restricted, and Danger Areas

| IDENTIFICATION, NAME AND LATERAL LIMITS  | UPPER LIMIT / LOWER LIMIT | REMARKS<br>(TIME OF ACTIVITY, TYPE OF RESTRICTION, NATURE OF HAZARD,RISK OF INTERCEPTION)  |
|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                                        | 2                         | 3                                                                                          |
| PROHIBITED AREAS                         |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
| IDENTIFICATION, NAME, AND LATERAL LIMITS | UPPER LIMIT / LOWER LIMIT | REMARKS<br>(TIME OF ACTIVITY, TYPE OF RESTRICTION, NATURE OF HAZARD,RISK OF INTERCEPTION)  |
| 1                                        | 2                         | 3                                                                                          |
| RESTRICTED AREAS                         |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
| DENTIFICATION, NAME, AND LATERAL LIMITS  | UPPER LIMIT / LOWER LIMIT | REMARKS<br>(TIME OF ACTIVITY, TYPE OF RESTRICTION, NATURE OF HAZARD, RISK OF INTERCEPTION) |
| 1                                        | 2                         | 3                                                                                          |
| DANGER AREAS                             |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |
|                                          |                           |                                                                                            |

The airspace outside ATS routes and all areas over military installations within the Syrian Arab Republic are prohibited for civil aircraft operations unless specifically authorized.

All airspace in which a potential hazard to aircraft operations may exist and all areas over which the operation of civil aircraft may, for any reason, be restricted, either temporarily or permanently, are enclosed within prohibited, restricted, or danger areas.

**Note:** Specific P/R/D area coordinates, vertical limits, and activity schedules are published by NOTAM and maintained by the Syrian Civil Aviation Authority. Pilots should consult current NOTAMs for active restrictions.

| TYPE                        | DESCRIPTION                                                                                       | ACTIVATION            |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Prohibited Areas (P)</b> | Airspace within which flight is prohibited at all times                                           | Permanent (H24)       |
| <b>Restricted Areas (R)</b> | Airspace within which flight is restricted — coordination with the controlling authority required | As published by NOTAM |
| <b>Danger Areas (D)</b>     | Airspace within which activities dangerous to aircraft flight may exist                           | As published by NOTAM |

### ICAO Defined Area Classifications (AIP ENR 5.1)

| AREA TYPE              | DEFINITION (ICAO)                                                                                                                                                                            | EFFECT                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Prohibited Area</b> | An airspace of defined dimensions, above the land areas or territorial waters of a State, within which the flight of aircraft is prohibited.                                                 | Flight of civil aircraft is not permitted at any time under any circumstances.                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>Restricted Area</b> | An airspace of defined dimensions, above the land areas or territorial waters of a State, within which the flight of aircraft is restricted in accordance with certain specified conditions. | Flight may be made only if specified conditions are complied with. Conditions such as meteorological requirements or special permission apply. Standard ATC rules do not constitute restricted area conditions. |
| <b>Danger Area</b>     | An airspace of defined dimensions within which activities dangerous to the flight of aircraft may exist at specified times.                                                                  | Operators/pilots must assess the dangers in relation to their responsibility for the safety of their aircraft.                                                                                                  |

### Procedures Applicable in Syria

Any aircraft that finds itself in violation of prohibited/restricted airspace, or has been intercepted by Syrian military aircraft, must:

1. Immediately inform **Damascus ACC** on 121.300 MHz
2. Comply with visual signals given by the intercepting aircraft and ACC
3. An aircraft receiving an order to land must land at the aerodrome designated for it
4. If any instruction received by radio from any source conflicts with those given by the intercepting aircraft by visual signals, the intercepted aircraft shall request immediate clarification while continuing to comply with the visual instructions

### Penalties on Contravening Aircraft

- Contravening aircraft will be held on landing at the designated aerodrome where a thorough investigation will be carried out on the conduct of the responsible crew
- If the contravening aircraft operates for a regular air transport organization which has a permit from the Syrian Government, this permit is liable to be cancelled
- The Syrian Government reserves the right to take all measures necessary to ensure compliance with these provisions

## Visual Interception Signals — Intercepting Aircraft

| SERIES | INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT SIGNAL                                                                                                                                                                                   | MEANING                                  | INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT RESPONSE                                                                                                         | MEANING                  |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1      | DAY — Rocking wings from position in front/left of intercepted aircraft; after acknowledgement, slow level turn to left onto desired heading.<br>NIGHT — Same plus flashing nav lights at irregular intervals. | You have been intercepted.<br>Follow me. | DAY — Rocking wings and following.<br>NIGHT — Same plus flashing nav lights.                                                          | Understood, will comply. |
| 2      | DAY/NIGHT — Abrupt breakaway manoeuvre: climbing turn of 90° or more without crossing line of flight.                                                                                                          | You may proceed.                         | DAY/NIGHT — Rocking wings/aircraft.                                                                                                   | Understood, will comply. |
| 3      | DAY — Circling aerodrome, lowering landing gear, overflying runway in landing direction.<br>NIGHT — Same plus steady landing lights.                                                                           | Land at this aerodrome.                  | DAY — Lowering landing gear, following intercepting aircraft, proceeding to land if safe.<br>NIGHT — Same plus steady landing lights. | Understood, will comply. |

## Visual Interception Signals — Intercepted Aircraft

| SERIES | INTERCEPTED AIRCRAFT SIGNAL                                                                                                                                                | MEANING                                 | INTERCEPTING AIRCRAFT RESPONSE                                        | MEANING                      |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1      | DAY — Raising landing gear while passing over runway at 1000-2000 ft above aerodrome level, continuing to circle.<br>NIGHT — Flashing landing lights at the same altitude. | The aerodrome designated is inadequate. | Series 1 signals (follow to alternate) or Series 2 signals (release). | Follow me / You may proceed. |
| 2      | DAY/NIGHT — Regular switching on/off all available lights (distinct from flashing).                                                                                        | Cannot comply.                          | Series 2 signals.                                                     | Understood.                  |
| 3      | DAY/NIGHT — Irregular flashing of all available lights.                                                                                                                    | In distress.                            | Series 2 signals.                                                     | Understood.                  |



ENR 5.2 - Military Exercise and Training Areas / ADIZ

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

ENR 5.2

Military Exercise and Training Areas / ADIZ

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 5            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 5.2 — Military Exercise and Training Areas and Air Defence Identification Zone (ADIZ)

1. General

All airspace in which a potential hazard to aircraft operations may exist and all areas over which the operation of civil aircraft may, for any reason, be restricted, either temporarily or permanently, are all enclosed within prohibited, restricted, or danger areas. These areas, including their times of activity, are listed in ENR 5.1.

2. System and Method of Activation

The activation of restricted and dangerous airspace is coordinated between the military authorities and the Damascus Air Traffic Control Center. Pilots are notified of restricted airspace via Notices to Airmen (NOTAMs) and air traffic control clearances. In areas where no restricted airspace exists, passage is permitted subject to air traffic control approval. Flying outside designated en route is prohibited under any circumstances without the approval of the air traffic control center and coordination with the military authorities.

3. Air Defence Identification Zone (ADIZ)

| PARAMETER               | DETAIL                                                                             |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| ADIZ Coverage           | The entire Damascus FIR (OSTT) is subject to air defence identification procedures |
| Requirements            | All aircraft must file and maintain a flight plan; the transponder on at all times |
| Military Coordination   | Civil-military coordination through Damascus ACC                                   |
| Interception Procedures | Per ICAO Annex 2, Attachment A (see also ENR 1.12)                                 |



ENR 5.3

## Other Activities of a Dangerous Nature

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 5            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

### ENR 5.3 — Other Activities of a Dangerous Nature

There are no activities of a dangerous nature taking place outside of prohibited, restricted or danger areas.

#### 2. SYSTEM AND METHOD OF ACTIVATION

NOTAMs are issued to notify activation of areas which are activated on a non-scheduled basis.

#### 3. REMARKS

NIL



## ENR 5.4 - Air Navigation Obstacles

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### ENR 5.4

# Air Navigation Obstacles

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 5            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## ENR 5.4 AIR NAVIGATION OBSTACLES - AREA 1

### 1. GENERAL

NIL

| OBST ID OR DESIGNATION | OBST TYPE | OBST POSITION | ELEV/HGT (FT) | OBST LGT TYPE/COLOUR | REMARKS |
|------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|----------------------|---------|
| 1                      | 2         | 3             | 4             | 5                    | 6       |
|                        |           |               |               |                      |         |
|                        |           |               |               |                      |         |
|                        |           |               |               |                      |         |
|                        |           |               |               |                      |         |
|                        |           |               |               |                      |         |
|                        |           |               |               |                      |         |
|                        |           |               |               |                      |         |

No en-route air navigation obstacles exceeding the criteria specified in ICAO Annex 15 are currently published for the Damascus FIR area outside the aerodrome obstacle limitation surfaces.

Obstacle data within aerodrome areas is published in the relevant AD 2 sections. Temporary obstacles are promulgated by NOTAM.

**Reference:** ICAO Annex 15, Chapter 10 — Terrain and Obstacle Data.

Significant obstacles in the vicinity of aerodromes are listed in the respective AD 2 sections. En-route obstacles exceeding 100m AGL are published by NOTAM when newly erected or modified.



ENR 5.5 - Aerial Sporting and Recreational Activities

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

ENR 5.5

Aerial Sporting and Recreational Activities

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 5            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

ENR 5.5 — Aerial Sporting and Recreational Activities

1. GENERAL

No designated areas for aerial sporting or recreational activities (parachuting, hang gliding, microlight operations, model aircraft flying, etc.) are currently published within the Damascus FIR.

| NAME AND LATERAL LIMITS | UPPER LIMIT / LOWERLIMIT | TYPE OF RESTRICTION / HAZARD | REMARKS |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---------|
| 1                       | 2                        | 3                            | 4       |
|                         |                          |                              |         |
|                         |                          |                              |         |
|                         |                          |                              |         |

2. SYSTEM AND METHOD OF ACTIVATION

Temporary events are notified by NOTAM.

3. Regulated Aerial Activities

| ACTIVITY                   | STATUS                 | REQUIREMENTS                            |
|----------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Parachute Jumping          | GACA approval required | NOTAM issued; designated drop zones     |
| Gliding                    | GACA approval required | Designated areas; avoid airways and CTR |
| Hang Gliding / Paragliding | GACA approval required | Below 1000 ft AGL in designated areas   |
| Aeromodelling              | Restricted             | Below 400 ft AGL; 5 km from aerodromes  |
| Unmanned Free Balloons     | GACA approval required | Per ICAO Annex 2, Appendix 4            |

All aerial sporting activities require prior authorization from GACA. Active areas are promulgated by NOTAM.



## ENR 5.6 - Bird Migration and Areas with Sensitive Fauna

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

## ENR 5.6

# Bird Migration and Areas with Sensitive Fauna

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 5            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## ENR 5.6 — Bird Migration and Areas with Sensitive Fauna

### 1. BIRD MIGRATION

Bird strike risk increases because of bird migration during the months of **March through April** and **August through November**.

The altitudes of migrating birds vary with winds aloft, weather fronts, terrain elevations, cloud conditions, and other environmental variables. While over 90 percent of the reported bird strikes occur at or below **3,000 feet AGL**, strikes at higher altitudes are common during migration. Ducks and geese are frequently observed up to **7,000 feet AGL**, and pilots are cautioned to minimize en route flying at lower altitudes during migration.

### 2. Reducing Bird Strike Risks

The most serious strikes are those involving ingestion into an engine (turboprop and turbine jet engines) or windshield strikes. These strikes can result in emergency situations requiring prompt action by the pilot.

Engine ingestions may result in sudden loss of power or engine failure. Review engine-out procedures, especially when operating from airports with known bird hazards or when operating near high bird concentrations.

Windshield strikes have resulted in pilots experiencing confusion, disorientation, loss of communications, and aircraft control problems. Pilots are encouraged to review their emergency procedures before flying in these areas.

When encountering birds en route, **climb to avoid collision** because birds in flocks generally distribute themselves downward, with lead birds being at the highest altitude.

Avoid overflight of known areas of bird concentration and flying at low altitudes during bird migration. Charted wildlife refuges and other natural areas contain unusually high local concentrations of birds, which may create a hazard to aircraft.

### 3. Reporting Bird and Other Wildlife Activities

If you observe birds or other animals on or near the runway, request airport management to disperse the wildlife before taking off. Also, contact the tower regarding large flocks of birds and report the:

- Geographic location
- Bird type (geese, ducks, gulls, etc.)
- Approximate numbers
- Altitude
- Direction of bird flight path

#### ***4. Pilot Advisories on Bird and Other Wildlife Hazards***

Many airports advise pilots of other wildlife hazards caused by large animals on the runway through the Chart Supplement and the NOTAM system.



## ENR 6 - En-Route Charts

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

ENR

Effective 27 Mar 2026

### ENR 6

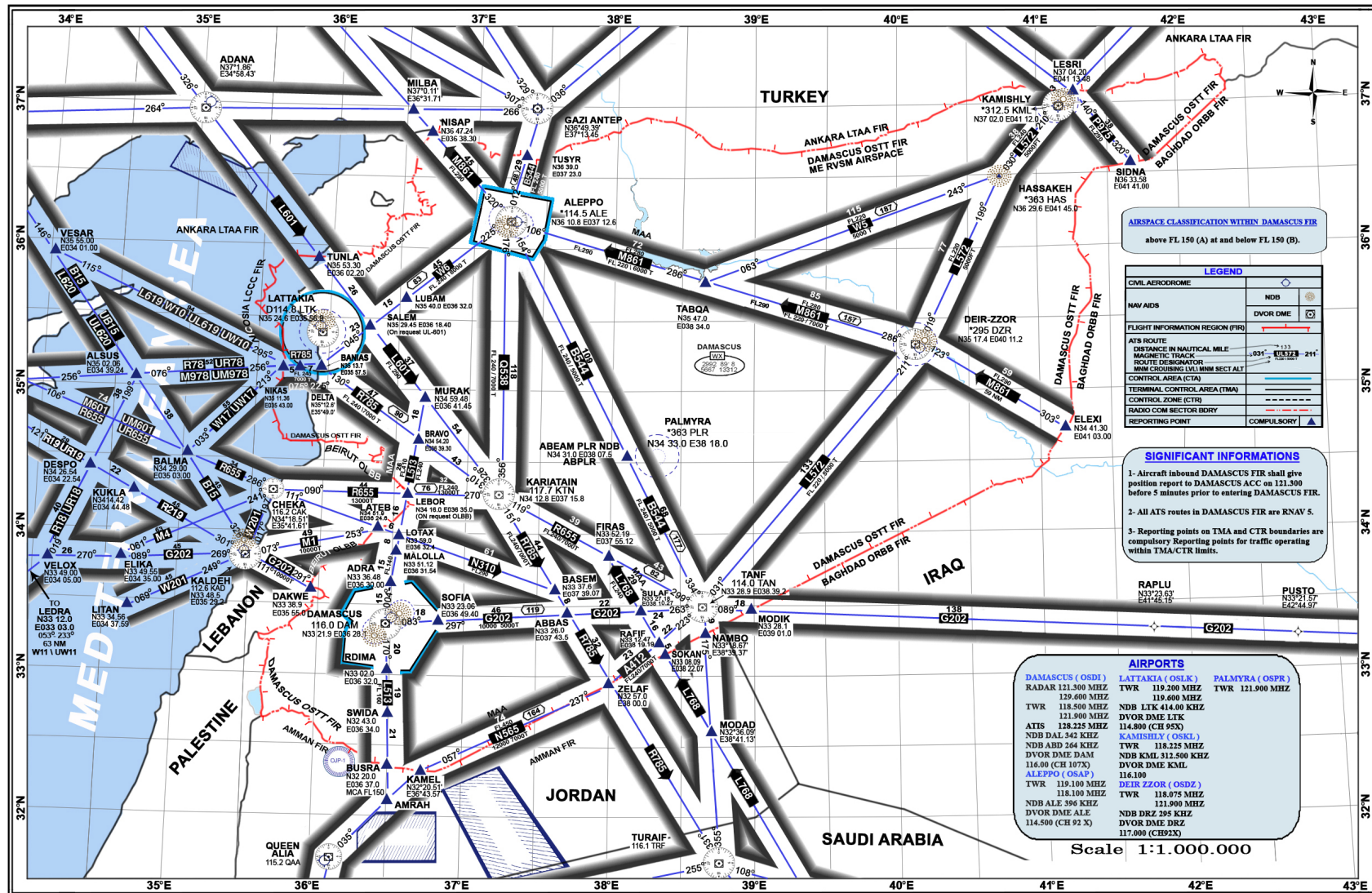
## En-Route Charts

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | ENR         | CHAPTER   | 6            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

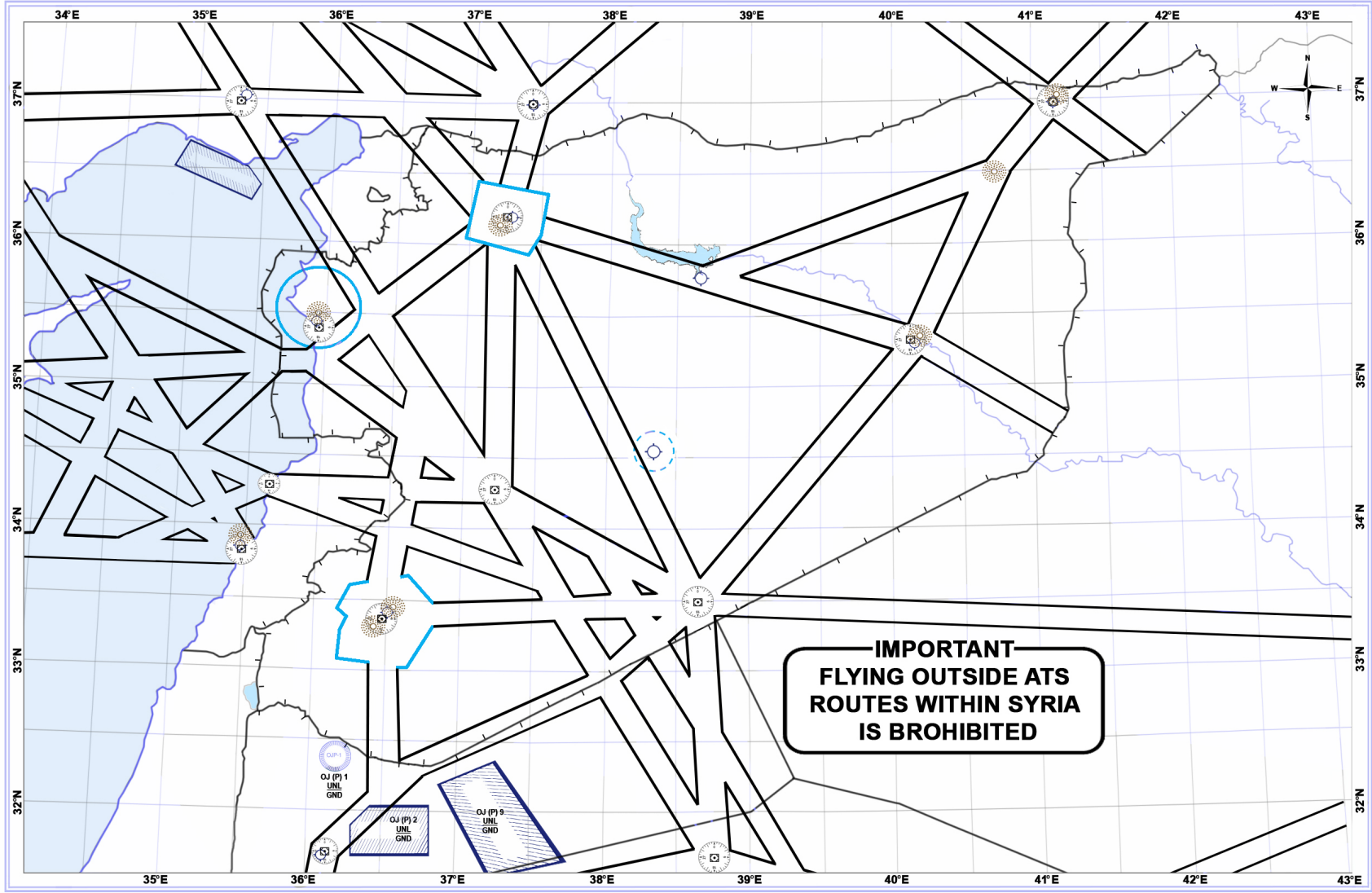
### ENR 6 — En-Route Charts

|                                              |  |
|----------------------------------------------|--|
| 6.1 ENROUTE CHART - ICAO                     |  |
| 6.2 PROHIBITED, RESTRICTED, AND DANGER AREAS |  |
| 6.3 RADIO FACILITY - INDEX CHART             |  |

# RADIO NAVIGATION CHART



PROHIBITED, RESTRICTED AND DANGER AREAS CHART





AD 1.1 - Aerodrome/Heliport Availability

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

AD

Effective 27 Mar 2026

AD 1.1

Aerodrome/Heliport Availability

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | AD          | CHAPTER   | 1            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

AD 1. Aerodrome/Heliport Availability

AD 1.1 AERODROME/HELIPORT AVAILABILITY AND CONDITIONS OF USE

1.1.1. GENERAL CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH AERODROMES/HELIPORTS AND ASSOCIATED FACILITIES ARE AVAILABLE FOR USE

The conditions under which aircraft may land, are parked, housed, or otherwise dealt with, at any of the aerodromes under the control of, or operated on behalf of the GACA, in addition to those prescribed in the legislation listed in GEN 1.6, shall be as follows

- a) The fees and charges for the landing, parking, or housing of aircraft shall be those published, from time to time, by the Director General of Air Navigation (referred to herein as "the GACA") in either AIP or NOTAM. The fees and charges for any supplies or services which may be furnished to the aircraft, at any aerodrome under the control of the GACA, or the designated Airport Operating Agency, shall be such reasonable fees and charges as may, from time to time, be determined by the GACA or the designated Airport Operating Agency for that aerodrome. The fees and charges referred to in this paragraph shall accrue from day to day and shall be payable to the CAA or the designated Airport Operating Agency on demand
- b) the GACA shall have a lien on the aircraft, its parts and accessories, for such fees and charges as aforesaid.
- c) if payment of such fees and charges is not made to the GACA within fourteen days after a letter demanding payment thereof has been sent by mail to the address of the registered owner of the aircraft, the GACA shall be entitled to sell, remove, destroy or otherwise dispose of the said aircraft and any of its parts and accessories and to apply the proceeds therefrom to the payment of such fees and charges.

d) neither the GACA nor any servant or agent of the government shall be liable for loss of or damage to the aircraft, its parts or accessories or any property contained in the aircraft, howsoever such loss or damage may arise, occurring while the aircraft is on any of the aerodromes under the control of the GACA or the designated Airport Operating Agency or is in the course of landing or taking off at any such aerodromes or of being removed or dealt with elsewhere for the purpose of paragraph c) above of these conditions.

#### 1.1 Landings made elsewhere than at international airports

1.1.1 If a landing is made at other than a designated international airport, the pilot in command shall report the landing, as soon as practicable, to the health, customs and immigration authorities at the international airport at which the landing was scheduled to take place, by the most expeditious means of communication available.

1.1.2 The pilot in command shall be responsible for ensuring that:

- a) if pratique has not been granted to the aircraft at the previous landing, contact between the passengers and crew on one hand and other persons on the other hand is avoided.
- b) No cargo, baggage, or mail is removed from the aircraft, except as provided in c) below.
- c) no foodstuff of overseas origin, nor any plant material, is removed from the aircraft, except where local food is unobtainable. All food refuse, including peelings, cores, fruit stones, etc., must be collected and returned to the galley refuse container, the contents of which shall not be removed from the aircraft except for hygienic reasons; in which case they shall be destroyed by burning or deep burial.

Paragraphs 1.1.1 and 1.1.2 are hereby notified for the purpose of Article 20 of the Civil Aviation Law.

#### 1.2 Traffic of persons and vehicles on aerodromes

##### 1.2.1 Airport areas

All aerodromes available for public use and under the control of GACA or operated on behalf of the GACA, which lie within legally defined airport areas, details of which are contained in the relevant Aerodrome Manual and Airport Security Plan.

##### 1.2.2 Demarcation of zones

Each airport is divided into two zones:

- a) a public zone, to which access is not restricted in any way, and
- b) a restricted zone comprising the remainder of the airport area

#### 1.3 Movement of persons

Only those personnel authorized by the security, or the Aerodrome Operator, as applicable and stated in the relevant Aerodrome Manual, under and in accordance with those conditions prescribed in the relevant legislation, are permitted access to restricted zones as follows:

Staff of public authorities, airlines, handling agents, and other authorized persons in pursuit of their duties shall have access to those portions of a restricted zone as necessary. The customs, police, and health offices and the premises assigned to arriving, departing, and transit traffic are, in addition, accessible to properly cleared passengers. The movement of personnel having access to a restricted zone is subject to the conditions prescribed in the relevant legislation. This paragraph is hereby notified to the purposes of article 21 (2) of the Civil Aviation Law and relevant Civil Aviation Regulation.

#### 1.4 Movement of vehicles

Only those Vehicles authorized by the security, or the Aerodrome Operator, as applicable and stated in the relevant Aerodrome Manual under and according to those conditions prescribed in the relevant legislation, and Aerodrome Manual are permitted access to restricted zones as follows:

- a) Access to a restricted zone is prohibited to all vehicles not displaying an Aerodrome Vehicle Permit.
- b) All vehicle drivers, regardless of vehicle type, when driving within the confines of an aerodrome, shall respect the direction of traffic, traffic signs and signals, posted speed limits, and generally comply with the highway code and relevant Aerodrome Manual. This paragraph is hereby notified to the purposes of article 21 (2) of the Civil Aviation Law and relevant Civil Aviation Regulations.
- c) No person shall operate a vehicle on the manoeuvring area (Runway and Taxiways) or Civil Aprons unless they are in possession of a valid air-side driving permit issued by the Aerodrome Operator. A nominal fee may be charged for this permit.

#### 1.5 Policing

While all possible measures have been taken to ensure the security of the airport, GACA and/or any concessionaire shall not be held responsible for either:

- a) the care and protection of aircraft, vehicles, equipment, and goods for which the aerodrome facilities are used or
- b) any loss or damage, unless such loss or damage is incurred as a result of an action by GACA or a concessionaire or their respective agents.

#### 1.6 Aerodrome operating minima

1.6.1 GACA determines and publishes aerodrome operating minima as MDH/DH and RVR/Visibility for the following procedures:

- Category II precision approaches with DH greater than or equal to 100 ft;
- Non-precision approaches; and
- Visual manoeuvres

1.6.2 These minima are published on instrument approach charts. They constitute the lowest operating minima that can be used without an operational approval by the aircraft operator's surveillance authority.

1.6.3 For AFIS aerodromes, Minimum visibility for take-off & landing is included in the AD 2.2 section of each aerodrome.

1.6.4 Operators must establish an AOM for each aerodrome to be used for operations. After consideration of the factors listed below, operators may determine that their AOM should be higher than the published minima:

- a) the type, performance, and handling characteristics of the aeroplane;
- b) the composition of the flight crew, their competence and experience;
- c) the dimensions and characteristics of the runways which may be selected for use;
- d) the adequacy and performance of the available visual and non-visual ground aids;
- e) the equipment available on the aeroplane for the purpose of navigation and/or control of the flight path, as appropriate, during the take-off, the approach, the flare, the landing, roll-out, and the missed approach.
- ) The obstacles in the approach, missed approach, and the climb-out areas required for the execution of contingency procedures and necessary clearance;
- g) the obstacle clearance altitude/height for the instrument approach procedures;
- h) the means to determine and report meteorological conditions; and
- i) the flight technique to be used during the final approach.

1.1.2. APPLICABLE ICAO DOCUMENTS

The standards and recommended practices of the following documents are applied. Differences to the documents listed below are noted in chapter GEN 1.7

| ANNEX 3  | METEOROLOGICAL SERVICE FOR INTERNATIONAL AIR NAVIGATION.                              |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Annex 4  | Aeronautical Charts                                                                   |
| Annex 9  | Facilitation                                                                          |
| Annex 10 | Aeronautical Telecommunications                                                       |
| Annex 14 | Aerodromes                                                                            |
| Doc 7030 | Regional Supplementary - Procedures, part 2 and part 3                                |
| Doc 7910 | Location Indicators                                                                   |
| Doc 8168 | Aircraft Operations, VOL II (Construction of visual and instrument flight procedures) |

|          |                                                                       |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Doc 8400 | ICAO Abbreviations and Codes                                          |
| Doc 8585 | Designators for Aircraft Operating Agencies, Authorities and Services |
| Doc 8643 | Aircraft Type Designators                                             |

1.1.3. CIVIL USE OF MILITARY AIR BASES3.1 General

Civil aircraft are not permitted to land at any aerodrome not listed in this AIP except in cases of a real emergency or where special permission has been granted.

1.1.4. CAT II/III OPERATIONS AT AERODROMES

NIL

1.1.5. FRICTION MEASUREMENT DEVICE USED AND FRICTION LEVEL BELOW WHICH RWY IS DECLARED SLIPPERY WHEN IT IS WET

5.1 Aerodrome operators are required to conduct periodic surveys of the friction characteristics of their runway surfaces. The purpose of these surveys is to predict the need for maintenance of the runway surface to prevent an unacceptable deterioration of friction, as detailed in Table 1. The recognized Continuous Friction Measuring Equipment (CFME) devices in the Sultanate of Oman are the Mu-Meter, Griptester, Surface Friction Tester Vehicle, and Runway Friction Tester Vehicle. These surveys start with the new construction of a runway surface at which the friction level is required to equal or exceed the values stated in the table for the Design Objective for New Surface.

5.2 If a survey indicates that the runway surface friction characteristics have deteriorated below the specified Minimum Friction Level (MFL), then that runway will be notified by NOTAM as a runway that ‘may be slippery when wet’.

5.3 When a runway is notified as ‘may be slippery when wet’, aircraft operators may request additional information relating to that notification from the aerodrome operator. However, any performance calculations or adjustments made as a result of this information are the responsibility of the aircraft operator.

| FRICTION LEVELS                                |           |         |                   |                       |                                  |                              |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| CONTINUOUS FRICTION MEASURING EQUIPMENT (CFME) | TEST TIRE |         | TEST SPEED (KM/H) | TEST WATER DEPTH (MM) | DESIGN OBJECTIVE FOR NEW SURFACE | MINIMUM FRICTION LEVEL (MFL) |
| CONTINUOUS FRICTION MEASURING EQUIPMENT (CFME) | TYPE      | P (KPA) | TEST SPEED (KM/H) | TEST WATER DEPTH (MM) | DESIGN OBJECTIVE FOR NEW SURFACE | MINIMUM FRICTION LEVEL (MFL) |
| Mu-Meter                                       | A         | 70      | 65                | 1.0                   | 0.72                             | 0.42                         |
|                                                | A         | 70      | 95                | 1.0                   | 0.66                             | 0.26                         |
| Griptester                                     | C         | 140     | 65                | 1.0                   | 0.74                             | 0.43                         |

| FRICTION LEVELS                                |           |         |                   |                       |                                  |                              |
|------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| CONTINUOUS FRICTION MEASURING EQUIPMENT (CFME) | TEST TIRE |         | TEST SPEED (KM/H) | TEST WATER DEPTH (MM) | DESIGN OBJECTIVE FOR NEW SURFACE | MINIMUM FRICTION LEVEL (MFL) |
| CONTINUOUS FRICTION MEASURING EQUIPMENT (CFME) | TYPE      | P (KPA) | TEST SPEED (KM/H) | TEST WATER DEPTH (MM) | DESIGN OBJECTIVE FOR NEW SURFACE | MINIMUM FRICTION LEVEL (MFL) |
| C                                              | 140       | 95      | 1.0               | 0.64                  | 0.24                             |                              |
| Surface Friction Tester Vehicle                | B         | 210     | 65                | 1.0                   | 0.82                             | 0.50                         |
|                                                | B         | 210     | 95                | 1.0                   | 0.74                             | 0.34                         |
| Runway Friction Tester Vehicle                 | B         | 210     | 65                | 1.0                   | 0.82                             | 0.50                         |
|                                                | B         | 210     | 95                | 1.5                   | 0.74                             | 0.41                         |

## 1.1.6. OTHER INFORMATION

### 1. Conditions of Use

Syrian aerodromes open to international civil aviation are subject to the following conditions:

- All international flights must obtain a prior overflight/landing permit from GACA
- Scheduled airline operations require a valid Air Operator Certificate and traffic rights
- General aviation flights require advance coordination with GACA
- Military aerodromes are not available for civil use unless specific arrangements are made through GACA

### 2. Heliports

There are no designated civil heliports in the Syrian Arab Republic at this time.

### 3. Aerodrome Certification

All international aerodromes listed are certified by GACA in accordance with ICAO Annex 14 standards. Certification covers aerodrome physical characteristics, visual aids, rescue and firefighting services, and obstacle limitation surfaces.

**AD 1.2 - Rescue and Firefighting Services**

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

AD

Effective 27 Mar 2026

**AD 1.2****Rescue and Firefighting Services**

|                  |                 |                  |                  |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>PART</b>      | AD              | <b>CHAPTER</b>   | 1                |
| <b>EFFECTIVE</b> | Current edition | <b>AMENDMENT</b> | Base publication |

**AD 1.2 — Rescue and Firefighting Services****1.2.1 RESCUE AND FIRE FIGHTING SERVICES**

Adequate rescue and firefighting vehicles, equipment, and personnel have been provided at all certified aerodromes. The scale of protection has been determined in accordance with the standards and recommended practices in Chapter 9 of ICAO Annex 14 Volume 1, and the guidance in Attachment A to Annex 14, and is indicated in terms of each certified aerodrome in AD 2. The number of trained personnel available is determined by the Aerodrome Operator in consultation with the CAA. Each rescue and firefighting unit is operated by the Aerodrome Operator. Full service on a 24-hour basis.

**1.2.2 SNOWPLAN**

The following snow plan is published for Syrian airports at which snow conditions might occur.

**Responsibility**

The Airport Authority at each aerodrome in Coordination with ground operations are responsible for measuring, improving and reporting pavement conditions .

**Clearance Priorities**

The following priorities have been established for the clearance of movement areas:

- a- Runway in use.
- b- Run-up area.
- c- Aprons and Taxiways.

The clearance of Taxiways pressing gradient difficulties is given priority over clearance of Run-up areas.

No chemicals are used. Braking action reported by Pilots of landing aircraft is repeated by ATC to successively landing aircraft.



ELECTRONIC AERONAUTICAL INFORMATION PUBLICATION  
AD 1.3 - Index to Aerodrome/Heliport Directory



SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

AD

Effective 27 Mar 2026

AD 1.3

## Index to Aerodrome/Heliport Directory

|           |                 |           |                  |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|
| PART      | AD              | CHAPTER   | 1                |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

### AD 1.3 — Index to Aerodrome/Heliport Directory

The following aerodromes within the Syrian Arab Republic are available for international civil aviation and are described in detail in the AD 2 sections:

| AERODROME/HELIPORT NAME<br>LOCATION INDICATOR | TYPE OF TRAFFIC PERMITTED TO USE THE AERODROME/HELIPORT |         |                                                                      | REFERENCE TO AD SECTION AND<br>REMARKS |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                               | INTERNATIONAL - NATIONAL (INTL-<br>NTL)                 | IFR-VFR | S = SCHEDULED<br>NS = NON-SCHEDULED<br>P = PRIVATE<br>MIL = MILITARY |                                        |
| 1                                             | 2                                                       | 3       | 4                                                                    | 5                                      |
| AERODROME                                     |                                                         |         |                                                                      |                                        |
| DAMASCUS<br>OSDI<br>MAZZEA                    | INTL                                                    | IFR-VFR | S-NS-P                                                               |                                        |
| ALEPPO<br>OSAP                                | NTL                                                     | VFR     | NS-P                                                                 |                                        |
| LTAKIA<br>OSLK                                | INTL                                                    | IFR-VFR | S-NS-P                                                               |                                        |
| Deir zzor<br>OSDZ                             | NTL                                                     | IFR-VFR | S-NS-P                                                               |                                        |

| AERODROME/HELIPORT NAME<br>LOCATION INDICATOR | TYPE OF TRAFFIC PERMITTED TO USE THE AERODROME/HELIPORT |         |                                                                      | REFERENCE TO AD SECTION AND<br>REMARKS |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                                               | INTERNATIONAL - NATIONAL (INTL-<br>NTL)                 | IFR-VFR | S = SCHEDULED<br>NS = NON-SCHEDULED<br>P = PRIVATE<br>MIL = MILITARY |                                        |
| 1                                             | 2                                                       | 3       | 4                                                                    | 5                                      |
| KAMISHLY<br>OSKL                              | NTL                                                     | IFR-VFR | S-NS-P                                                               |                                        |

| ICAO CODE | IATA | AERODROME NAME                 | AD 2 SECTION | CITY SERVED |
|-----------|------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| OSDI      | DAM  | Damascus International Airport | AD 2.1       | Damascus    |
| OSAP      | ALP  | Aleppo International Airport   | AD 2.2       | Aleppo      |
| OSLK      | LTK  | Lattakia International Airport | AD 2.3       | Latakia     |
| OSDZ      | DEZ  | Deir zzor Airport              | AD 2.4       | Deir zzor   |
| OSKL      | KAC  | kamishly Airport               | AD 2.5       | Kamishly    |

**Note:** Heliports are not listed. No designated civil heliports currently exist within the Syrian Arab Republic.

### Index to Aerodromes / Heliports — Syrian Arab Republic

The following aerodromes are published in AD 2 of this AIP. All aerodromes listed are certified for international civil aviation operations under ICAO Annex 14 standards.

| ICAO | IATA | AERODROME NAME                 | CITY SERVED | LATITUDE     | LONGITUDE    | RWY              | LONGEST RWY |
|------|------|--------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|-------------|
| OSAP | ALP  | Aleppo International Airport   | Aleppo      | 36.1807000°N | 37.2244000°E | 09/27            | 2910m       |
| OSDI | DAM  | Damascus International Airport | Damascus    | 33.4114000°N | 36.5156000°E | 05R/23L, 05L/23R | 3600m       |
| OSDZ | DEZ  | Deir ez-Zor Airport            | Deir ez-Zor | 35.2854000°N | 40.1760000°E | 10/28            | 3000m       |
| OSKL | KAC  | Kamishly Airport               | Kamishly    | 37.0206000°N | 41.1914000°E | 08/26            | 3000m       |
| OSLK | LTK  | Lattakia International Airport | Latakia     | 35.4011000°N | 35.9487000°E | 17R/35L, 17L/35R | 2800m       |

**Aerodrome Status Classification**

| CLASSIFICATION     | DESCRIPTION                                                                            | REFERENCE        |
|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| International      | Open to international traffic with Customs, Immigration, and Quarantine (CIQ) services | ICAO Annex 9     |
| Domestic           | Open to domestic traffic; international traffic requires prior permission              | GACA Regulations |
| Military/Joint-Use | Military aerodromes with civil use permitted under specific conditions                 | ENR 5.2          |

**Note:** For detailed aerodrome information including runway characteristics, lighting, frequencies, and available services, refer to the individual AD 2 sections. NOTAM should be consulted for current operational status. Heliport operations — no dedicated heliports are currently published; helicopter operations are conducted from designated areas at the listed aerodromes (see ENR 3.4).



AD 1.4

# GROUPING OF AERODROMES/HELIPORTS

|           |                 |           |                  |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|
| PART      | AD              | CHAPTER   | 1                |
| EFFECTIVE | Current edition | AMENDMENT | Base publication |

## AD 1.4 GROUPING OF AERODROMES/HELIPORTS

The criteria applied by the SYRIA in grouping aerodromes for the provision of information in this AIP are as follows:

### 1. INTERNATIONAL AERODROME

Aerodromes of entry and departure for international air traffic, where all formalities concerning customs, immigration, health, animal and plant quarantine, and similar procedures are carried out, and where air traffic services are available regularly.

### 2. SECONDARY/OTHER INTERNATIONAL AERODROME

Other aerodromes available for entry or departure of international air traffic, at which the formalities of customs, immigration, health, and similar procedures and air traffic services are made available on a restricted basis to flights, with prior approval only.

### 3. NATIONAL AERODROME/HELIPORT

An aerodrome available only for domestic air traffic, where civil air traffic is allowed under certain conditions.



AD 2.1 - OSDI — Damascus International Airport

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

AD

Effective 27 Mar 2026

AD 2.1

OSDI — Damascus International Airport

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | AD          | CHAPTER   | 2            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

AD 2.1 AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR AND NAME

OSDI- Damascus International Airport

AD 2.2 AERODROME GEOGRAPHICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

|   |                                    |                            |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | ARP COORDINATES AND SITE AT AD     | N33°24'39" E36°30'48"      |
| 2 | Direction and distance from (city) | 12.5NM SE of Damascus city |
| 3 | Elevation/Reference temperature    | 2020ft 35.7°C              |
| 4 | Geoid undulation at AD ELEV PSN    | NIL                        |
| 5 | MAG VAR/Annual change              | 4°E (2026)                 |

|   |                                                                            |                                                                                                                               |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 | AD Administration, address, telephone, telefax, telex, AFS, Email, website | Damascus Airport -Damascus, Syria<br>A/P DIRECT TEL: +963 115400661<br>A/P TEL NR + 963 11 5400985-9<br>FAX: + 963 11 2232203 |
| 7 | Types of traffic permitted (IFR/VFR)                                       | IFR / VFR                                                                                                                     |
| 8 | Remarks                                                                    | NIL                                                                                                                           |

### AD 2.3 OPERATIONAL HOURS

| 1  | AD ADMINISTRATION          | 08:00 -1530 LOCAL |
|----|----------------------------|-------------------|
| 2  | Customs and immigration    | 24H               |
| 3  | Health and sanitation      | 24H               |
| 4  | AIS Briefing Office        | 24H               |
| 5  | ATS Reporting Office (ARO) | 24H               |
| 6  | MET Briefing Office        | 24H               |
| 7  | ATS                        | 24H               |
| 8  | Fuelling                   | 24H               |
| 9  | Handling                   | 24H               |
| 10 | Security                   | 24H               |
| 11 | De-icing                   | Special Procedure |
| 12 | Remarks                    | NIL               |

#### AD 2.4 HANDLING SERVICES AND FACILITIES

|   |                                         |                                                                                        |
|---|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Cargo -Handling Facilities              | Syrian Arab Airlines facilities,24H Manual                                             |
| 2 | Fuel /Oil types                         | Turbin Jet Fuel A1, Oil GRADES ,NONE                                                   |
| 3 | Fueling facilities /capacity            | a)2 units each 60000 DL, Pumping 4000L/MIN<br>b) 2nites each 85000L, pumping 4000L/MIN |
| 4 | Di-icing facilities                     | NIL                                                                                    |
| 5 | Hangar space for visiting aircraft      | A340 or similar aircraft -Partial: B747                                                |
| 6 | Repair facilities for visiting aircraft | Normal Maintenance A320, and B737.                                                     |
| 7 | Remarks                                 | NIL                                                                                    |

#### AD 2.5 PASSENGER FACILITIES

|   |                      |                                                |
|---|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Hotels               | Airport Hotel .City Hotels                     |
| 2 | Resturant            | Limited at the Airport, unlimited in the city  |
| 3 | Transportion         | Taxies and Buses                               |
| 4 | Midecal Facilities   | First AID, two ambulances.Hospital in the city |
| 5 | Bank and Post Office | Aveilable                                      |
| 6 | Tourist Office       | Aveilable                                      |
| 7 | Remarks              | Nil                                            |

#### AD 2.6 RESCUE AND FIRE FIGHTING SERVICES

| 1 | AD CATEGORY FOR FIREFIGHTING                    | CAT 9                                                                         |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Rescue equipment                                | Adequate rescue and firefighting vehicles, equipment, and personnel provided. |
| 3 | Capability for the removal of disabled aircraft | Syrian Air Ground Facilities                                                  |
| 4 | Remarks                                         | NIL                                                                           |

**AD 2.7 SEASONAL AVAILABILITY — CLEARING**

| 1 | TYPES OF CLEARING EQUIPMENT | BY TRUCKS AND SALT        |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| 2 | Clearance priorities        | RWY-TWY-APRON             |
| 3 | Remarks                     | AD available all seasons. |

**2.8 APRONS, TAXIWAYS, AND CHECK LOCATIONS/POSITIONS DATA**

|   |                                      |                                                                  |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Apron Surface and Strength           | CONCRETE:A, B, C, D, S PSN 80R/C/W/<br>T, G, H,F, E PCN85R/C/W/T |
| 2 | Taxiway width, surface, and strength | 22.5M, CONCRETE, PCN 80R /C/W/T                                  |
| 3 | ACL Location and elevation           | APRON A-2000ft , marked                                          |
| 4 | VOR/INS , Checkpoints                | 33 24 27.2293N 36 31 28.146E See AD CHARTs                       |
| 5 | Remarks                              | Nil                                                              |

**AD 2.9 SURFACE MOVEMENT GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEM AND MARKINGS**

|   |                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | TAXIING GUIDAANCE SYSTEM | <p>GUIDANCE SIGN BOARD AT ENTRANCE TO RWYS, RUNNING UP AREAS, APRONS AND INTERACTIONS. VISUAL DOCKING IS AVAILABLE FOR NOSE-IN PARKING AREA (A) STANDS, ON FIVE LOADING BRIDGES.</p> <p>AIRCRAFT STANDS:</p> <p>A102 33 24 51.152N 36 30 48 643 E A104 33 24 47.051N 36 30 46.913 E</p> <p>A106 33 24 45.402N 36 30 48 652 E A108 33 24 43.746N 36 30 50.398E</p> <p>A110 33 24 42.077N 36 30 52 643 E A112 33 24 40.808N 36 30 53.692E</p> <p>A114 33 24 41.540N 36 30 57 648 E A203 33 24 51.789N 36 30 43.586 E</p> <p>A204 33 24 49.942N 36 30 43 453 E A205 33 24 48.095N 36 30 43.321 E</p> <p>A303 33 24 37.109N 36 31 00 481 E A304 33 24 37.212N 36 30 58.282 E</p> <p>A305 33 24 37.327N 36 30 59 609 E A402 33 24 33.421N 36 30 59.609E</p> <p>A406 33 24 31.678N 36 31 01 447 E A410 33 24 29.040N 36 31 03.283E</p> <p>A401 33 24 33.564N 36 31 04.364 E A405 33 24 31.866N 36 31 06.155E</p> <p>A409 33 24 30.132N 36 31 07.986 E A101 33 24 54.719N 36 30 52.314E</p> <p>A103 33 24 51.366N 36 30 52.069 E A105 33 24 47.868N 36 30 54.168E</p> <p>A107 33 24 44.320N 36 30 59.552 E A109 33 24 44.108N 36 31 03.550E</p> <p>A301 33 24 41.171N 36 31 03.070 E A302 33 24 38.851N 36 31 02.904E</p> <p>A202 33 24 54.681N 36 30 46.075E A201 33 24 54.537N 36 30 48.826E</p> |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|   |              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|---|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Marking Aids | <p>Threshold, touchdown and center line for both RWYS. threshold, center line for other runways: Taxi holding positions, taxiway center line all taxiway, Altimeter check point (ACL) and check point, RWY designators.</p> <p>TAXIWAYS:</p> <p>W1 33 24 23.783N 36 31 27.892E W2 33 24 29.983N 36 31 23.648E<br/> W3 33 24 30.074N 36 31 21.505E W4 33 24 31.967N 36 31 21.561E<br/> W5 33 24 24.167N 36 31 13.550E W6 33 24 24.205N 36 31 11.782E<br/> W7 33 24 33.402N 36 31 01.757E W8 33 24 34.981N 36 31 00.108E<br/> W9 33 24 35.006N 36 31 02.311E W10 33 24 36.271N 36 31 04.013E<br/> W11 33 24 40.850N 36 31 10.181E W12 33 24 40.850N 36 31 12.220E<br/> W13 33 24 42.582N 36 31 10.354E W14 33 24 42.376N 36 31 07.342E<br/> W15 33 24 41.208N 36 31 05.440E W16 33 24 42.535N 36 31 04.146E<br/> W17 33 24 42.742N 36 31 00.102E W18 33 24 43.599N 36 30 56.244E<br/> W19 33 24 48.349N 36 30 51.228E W20 33 24 50.673N 36 30 49.627E<br/> W21 33 24 55.707N 36 30 50.570E W22 33 24 56.499N 36 30 49.627E<br/> W23 33 24 57.190N 36 30 50.682E W24 33 25 00.933N 36 30 50.980E<br/> W25 33 24 56.662N 36 30 46.265E W26 33 24 56.256N 36 30 48.355E<br/> W27 33 24 58.063N 36 30 45.803E W28 33 25 00.953N 36 30 49.687E<br/> W29 33 25 02.053N 36 30 49.798E W30 33 25 08.556N 36 30 42.932E</p> |
| 5 | Remarks      | NIL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

**AD 2.10 AERODROME OBSTACLES**

| In approach/TKOF areas | In circling area and at AD | Remarks |
|------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| 1                      | 2                          | 3       |

| RWY/Area affected | Obstacle type<br>Elevation<br>Markings/LGT | Coordinates | Obstacle type<br>Elevation<br>Markings/LGT | Coordinates | NIL |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-----|
| a                 | b                                          | c           | a                                          | b           |     |
| NIL               | NIL                                        | NIL         | NIL                                        | NIL         |     |

### AD 2.11 METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION PROVIDED

|    |                                                                    |                                                    |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | Associated MET Office                                              | DAMASCUS                                           |
| 2  | Hours of service MET office outside hours                          | 24 H                                               |
| 3  | The office responsible for the TAF preparation periods of issuance | Damascus each 6 hours                              |
| 4  | Type of landing forecast interval issuance                         | ATIS                                               |
| 5  | Briefing /consultation provided                                    | Personal consultation                              |
| 6  | Flight documentation: Language (s) used                            | Charts Abbreviated plan -language English          |
| 7  | Chart and other information available for briefing or consultation | S, U85,U70,U50,U20,P85,P70,P30,P25 ,P20 -see chart |
| 8  | Supplementary equipment is available for providing information     | TELEX, SELF-BRIEFING TERMINAL                      |
| 9  | ATS units provided with information                                | Damascus TWR ,ACC, AIS                             |
| 10 | Remarks                                                            | Nil                                                |

### AD 2.12 RUNWAY PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | TRUE BRG | DIMENSIONS OF RWY (M) | STRENGTH (PCN) AND SURFACE OF RWY AND SWY | THR COORDINATES<br>RWY END COORDINATE<br>THR GEOID UNDULATION | THR ELEVATION, AND<br>HIGHEST ELEVATION OF TDZ<br>OF PRECISION APP RWY |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 2        | 3                     | 4                                         | 5                                                             | 6                                                                      |
| 05R                 | 048°     | 3600m × 45m           | 79/R/C/W/T                                | 332305.999N<br>0362945.810E                                   | 05R:2020ft                                                             |
| 23L                 | 225°     | 3600m × 45m           | 79/R/C/W/T                                | 332422.545N<br>0363128.876E                                   | 23L:2002ft                                                             |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | TRUE BRG | DIMENSIONS OF RWY (M) | STRENGTH (PCN) AND SURFACE OF RWY AND SWY | THR COORDINATES<br>RWY END COORDINATE<br>THR GEOID UNDULATION | THR ELEVATION, AND<br>HIGHEST ELEVATION OF TDZ<br>OF PRECISION APP RWY |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 2        | 3                     | 4                                         | 5                                                             | 6                                                                      |
| 05L                 | 048°     | 3600m × 45m           | 82/R/C/W/T                                | 332506.878N<br>0363031.849E                                   | 2002 ft                                                                |
| 23R                 | 228°     | 3600m × 45m           | 82/R/C/W/T                                | 332610.520N<br>0363157.559E                                   | 1995 f                                                                 |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | SWY<br>DIMENSIONS (M) | CWY DIMENSIONS (M) | STRIP DIMENSIONS (M) | OFZ | REMARKS |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----|---------|
| 1                   | 8                     | 9                  | 10                   | 11  | 12      |
| 05R/23L             | 60X45                 | NIL                | 3720X300             | NIL | NIL     |
| 05L/23R             | 60X45                 | NIL                | 3720X300             | NIL | NIL     |

AD 2.13 DECLARED DISTANCES

| RWY<br>DESIGNATOR | TORA<br>(M) | TODA<br>(M) | ASDA<br>(M) | LDA<br>(M) | REMARKs |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|
| 1                 | 2           | 3           | 4           | 5          | 6       |
| 23R               | 3600        | 3600        | 3660        | 3600       | NIL     |
| 05L               | 3600        | 3600        | 3660        | 3600       | NIL     |
| 23L               | 3600        | 3600        | 3660        | 3600       | NIL     |
| 05 R              | 3600        | 3600        | 3660        | 3600       | NIL     |

AD 2.14 APPROACH AND RUNWAY LIGHTING

| RWY DESIGNATOR | APCH LGT                     | PAPI                                              | THR LGT    | TDZ       | RWY CENTRE LINE | RWY EDGE LGT    | RWY END LGT  | STOPWAY LGT | REMARKS |
|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 1              | 2                            | 3                                                 | 4          | 5         | 6               | 7               | 8            | 9           | 10      |
| 05R            | Precision APP.light CAT .II. | 4 units, Left side 449M from the beginning of RWY | Green H.I. | White LGT | White LGT       | White LGT. H.I. | Red LGT H.I. | NONE        | NIL     |
| 23L            | Simple App H.I.              | 4 units, Left side 435M from the beginning of RWY | Green H.I. | NONE      | White LGT       | White LGT. H.I. | Red LGT H.I. | NONE        | NIL     |
| 23R            | Precision App.light CAT .II. | 4 units, Left side 476M from the beginning of RWY | Green H.I. | White LGT | White LGT       | White LGT H.I.  | Red LGT H.I. | NONE        | NIL     |

## 2.15 OTHER LIGHTING, SECONDARY POWER SUPPLY

|   |                                                           |                                                                                |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | ABN /IBN Location, Characteristics and hours of operation | ABN above the TWR /coordinates 332442N 363048E ---24H EVERY 3sec ,W/G FLG/ W/G |
| 2 | WDI                                                       | LGTD                                                                           |
| 3 | LDI Location and light                                    | LGTD                                                                           |
| 4 | TWY Edge Lights                                           | Blue                                                                           |
| 5 | Emergency lighting power supply                           | Ups RWY 23R ,05R                                                               |

## AD 2.16 HELICOPTER LANDING AREA

See Page AD 2-39

## AD 2.17 ATS AIRSPACE

|   |                                |                                                                                                         |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Designation and lateral limits | REF ENR 2.1-1                                                                                           |
| 2 | Vertical limits                | REF ENR 2.1-1                                                                                           |
| 3 | Airspace classification        | Class A all control airspaces at and above FL 150<br>Class B airspace all control airspace below FL 150 |
| 4 | ATS UNIT callsign Language (s) | Damascus ACC -.Damascus tower -ENGLISH                                                                  |
| 5 | Transition ALT                 | ALT 13000 ft                                                                                            |

|   |         |     |
|---|---------|-----|
| 6 | Remarks | NIL |
|---|---------|-----|

AD 2.18 ATS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

| 2.18 COMMUNICATIONS |                   |             |
|---------------------|-------------------|-------------|
| SERVICE             | CALLSIGN          | FREQUENCY   |
| Tower               | Damascus Tower    | 118.5MHz    |
| Approach            | Damascus Approach | NIL         |
| ACC                 | Damascus Control  | 121.3 MHz   |
| Ground              | Damascus Ground   | 121.9 MHz   |
| ATIS                | Damascus ATIS     | 128.225 MHz |
| Emergency           | —                 | 121.5 MHz   |

2.19 RADIO NAVIGATION AND LANDING AIDS

| Name of station (VOR/VAR) | ID  | Frequency (CH) | Hours of operation | Coordinates    | ELEV DME antenna | Remarks |
|---------------------------|-----|----------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|---------|
| 1                         | 2   | 3              | 4                  | 5              | 6                | 7       |
| DVOR/DME                  | DAM | 116.0          | 24 H               | 332154N362804E | 620 M            | NIL     |
| NDB                       | ABD | 264            | 24 H               | N332006E362539 | NIL              | NIL     |
| NDB                       | MEZ | 358            | 24H                | E 3329 N3614   |                  |         |

AD 2.20 LOCAL AERODROME REGULATIONS

20.1 AIRPORT REGULATIONS

Local flying restrictions

## **20.2 TAXIING TO AND FROM STANDS**

NIL

## **20.3 PARKING AREA FOR SMALL AIRCRAFT (GENERAL AVIATION)**

NIL

## **20.4 PARKING AREA FOR HELICOPTERS**

NIL

## **20.5 APRON - TAXIING DURING WINTER CONDITIONS**

NIL

## **20.6 TAXIING LIMITATIONS**

NIL

## **20.7 SCHOOL AND TRAINING FLIGHTS - TECHNICAL TEST FLIGHTS - USE OF RUNWAYS**

NIL

## **20.8 HELICOPTER TRAFFIC - LIMITATION**

NIL

## **20.9 REMOVAL OF DISABLED AIRCRAFT FROM RUNWAYS**

NIL

### **AD 2.21 NOISE ABATEMENT PROCEDURES**

NIL

### **AD 2.22 FLIGHT PROCEDURES**

**Remarks:** Principal international gateway. Two parallel runways. Full ILS and DVOR/DME approach facilities. SIDs published for RWY 23L/R and 05L/R. STARs: KILO 1C, SEIRA 1C, TANGO 1C, LIMA 1C, BRAVO 1C (per AIP ENR).

### ***RWY 23R/23L Departures (Eastbound)***

| SID     | CODE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                |
|---------|------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TANF 1  | TAN1 | After take-off straight ahead to DAM/VOR, climb in holding pattern to min 8000ft, thereafter climb on course via AWY G202                  |
| TANF 2  | TAN2 | After take-off turn left to intercept Radial 083 from DAM/VOR, climb on course. Applied when no altitude restriction                       |
| ABBAS 1 | ABS1 | After take-off straight ahead to DAM/VOR, climb in holding to min 8000ft, proceed via AWY G202 to cross ABBAS FL240+                       |
| ABBAS 2 | ABS2 | After take-off turn left to intercept Radial 083 from DAM/VOR, climb on course to cross ABBAS FL240+. Applied when no altitude restriction |

### ***RWY 23R/23L Departures (Northbound)***

| SID     | CODE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                 |
|---------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LEBOR 1 | LEB1 | Proceed to DAM/VOR, climb in holding 5000ft+, turn Right on Radial 004 to ADRA (10000ft+), MALOULA (FL160+), LEBOR (FL240+) |

### ***RWY 23R/23L Departures (Southbound)***

| SID     | CODE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                         |
|---------|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| BUSRA 1 | BUS1 | Proceed to DAM/VOR climbing, leave DAM/VOR 5000ft on Radial 170 to RDIMA (10000ft+), SWIDA (FL160+) |

### ***RWY 23R/23L Departures (Westbound)***

| SID     | CODE | DESCRIPTION                                                                                    |
|---------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| SULAF 1 | SLF1 | Straight ahead to DAM/VOR, climb in holding 5000ft+, proceed via G202 to SULAF (FL240+)        |
| SULAF 2 | SLF2 | Turn Right heading 150 to intercept Radial 083 from DAM/VOR, climb on course to SULAF (FL240+) |

### ***RWY 05R/05L Departures***

| SID | CODE | DESCRIPTION |
|-----|------|-------------|
|-----|------|-------------|

|          |       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| TANF 21  | TAN21 | Turn right, climb in DAM/VOR holding to min 8000ft, thereafter climb on course                                                                                                                                    |
| TANF 22  | TAN22 | Turn right, heading 150 to intercept Radial 083 from DAM/VOR, proceed on course                                                                                                                                   |
| ABBAS 21 | ABS21 | Turn Right, climb in DAM/VOR holding to min 8000ft, climb on course to ABBAS FL240+                                                                                                                               |
| ABBAS 22 | ABS22 | Turn right, heading 150 to intercept Radial 083, proceed on course. Applied when no altitude restriction                                                                                                          |
| LEBOR 2  | LEB2  | Proceed to DAL/NDB, ALT5000ft+, turn left direct ADRA (10000+ft) MALOULA (FL160+), LEBOR (FL240+)<br><br>Not:if unable to reach DAL/NDB ALT5000+ make 360°to the right to leave DAL/NDB ALT5000ft+ direct to ADRA |
| BUSRA 2  | BUS2  | Turn Right to DAM/VOR 5000ft+, fly Radial 170 to RDIMA (10000ft+), SWIDA (FL160+)                                                                                                                                 |
| SULAF 21 | SLF21 | Turn Right to DAM/VOR, climb in holding 5000ft+, proceed via Radial 083 to SULAF FL240+                                                                                                                           |
| SULAF 22 | SLF22 | Turn right heading 150 to intercept Radial 083, proceed via G202 to SULAF FL240+                                                                                                                                  |

## 22.2 IFR ARRIVAL PROCEDURES OSDI:

STAR RWY 05L/05R 23L/23R

| STAR     | Code     | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| KILO 1C  | KILO 1C  | <b>(inbound aircraft from KTN (R785) to OSDI)</b> . In-bound aircraft from KTN/VOR shall be cleared to start descending to cross ABBAS position FL240 or above and SOFIA position ALT 10000ft or above, and DAM/DVOR, DAL/NDB or ABD/NDB ALT 5000ft, then according to the instrument approach.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| SEIRA 1C | SEIRA 1C | <b>(inbound aircraft from SOKAN position and (G202) to OSDI)</b> . Inbound aircraft from SOKAN position (UR219) shall be cleared to start descending to cross SULAF Position on (G202) FL240 or above and SOFIA position ALT 10000ft or above, then according to Instrument Approach Procedure.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| TANGO 1C | TANGO 1C | <b>(inbound aircraft from East (G202) position TAN to OSDI)</b> . Inbound aircraft via G202 TAN position shall be cleared to descend to DAM/DVOR or ABD/NDB or DAL/NDB ALT 5000ft or above to cross SOFIA position ALT 10000FT or above, then descend according to the Instrument Approach Procedure.<br><b>Note:</b> when military traffic permits, inbound aircraft via G202 may be cleared after passing SOFIA position ALT 8000ft or above to join DAM/VOR, ABD/NDB, DAL/NDB 5000ft or above then in accordance to the Instrument Approach Procedure. |

|          |          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|----------|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LIMA 1C  | LIMA 1C  | <b>(inbound aircraft from LEBOR (L513) to OSDI)</b> Inbound aircraft from LEBOR shall be cleared to start descend so as to cross LEBOR position at FL240 or above on radial 004 from DAM/VOR-DME, and to cross MALOULA position at FL160 or above (distance 30NM from DAM/VOR-DME) then to cross ADRA position at ALT 10000ft or above (distance 15NM from DAM/VOR-DME) and to cross DAM/VOR 5000ft, then descend according to the Instrument Approach Procedures.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| BRAVO 1C | BRAVO 1C | <b>(inbound aircraft from BUSRA (L513) to OSDI)</b> Inbound aircraft from Amman shall be cleared to cross BUSRA position FL160 or above, and to cross SWIDA position at FL160 or above (distance 39NM from DAM/VOR-DME) and to cross RDIMA position 10000FT or above. Proceed DAM/VOR 5000FT then according to Instrument Approach Procedures.<br><b>Note:</b> Eastbound traffic from OLBA via (L513) requested to maintain FL240 or above until the RDIMA position. Bidirectional traffic from BUSRA via (L513) shall cross RDIMA at FL160 or above and to cross RDIMA at FL240 or above. Westbound traffic via (L513) after RDIMA position should fly as instructed by ATC with prior Amman ACC and Damascus ACC. |

## AD 2.23 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

### 2.23.1 VFR Procedures

- All VFR traffic bound to Damascus Intl shall report over DAM/VOR (or ABD/NDB if VOR inoperative) at altitude 5000ft or above before joining the traffic circuit
- All VFR traffic arriving/departing shall follow the routes assigned for IFR traffic
- Traffic circuit for RWY 23R/23L: LEFT. For RWY 05R/05L: RIGHT

### 2.23.2 Startup Clearance

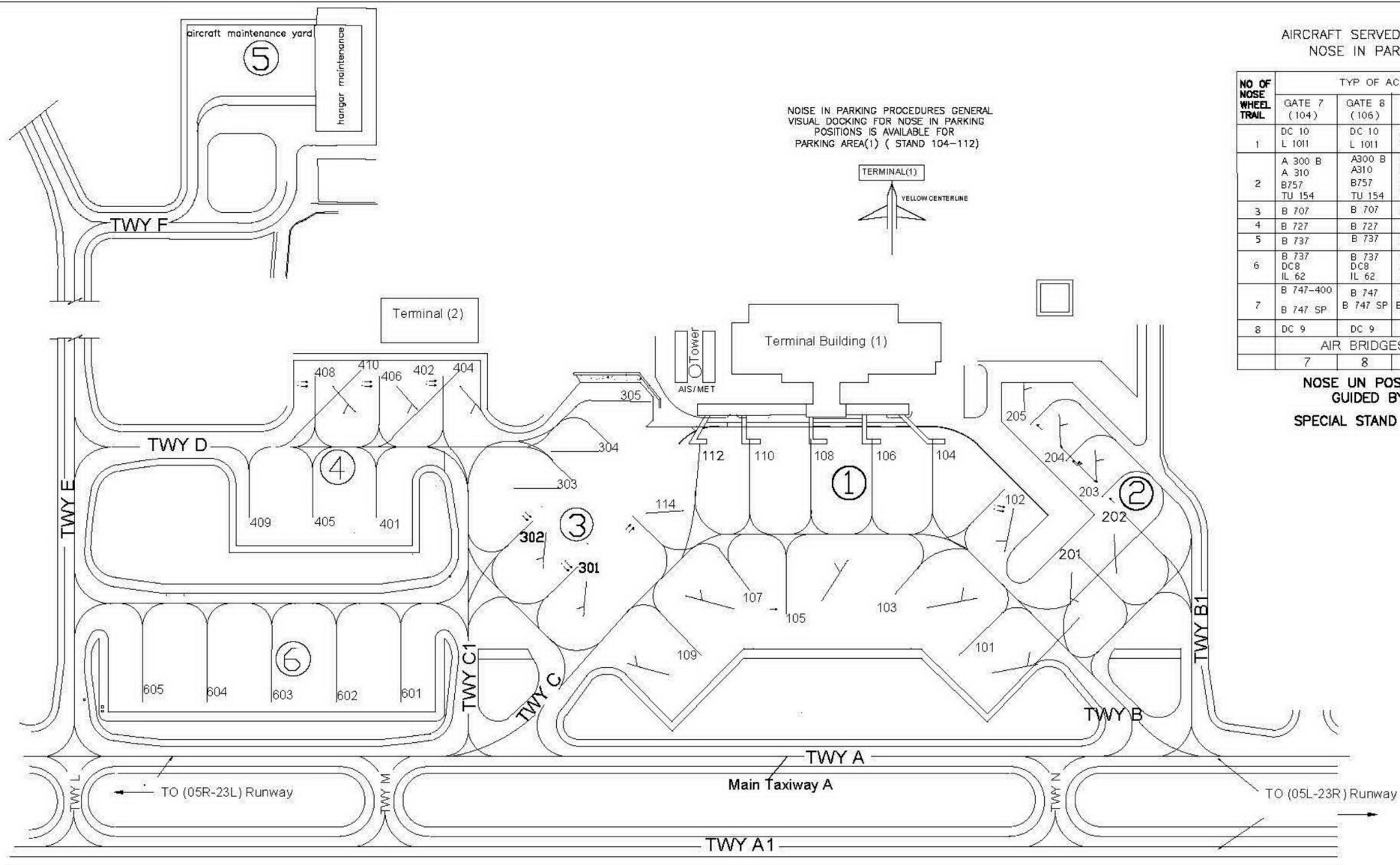
Engines of departing aircraft shall not be started unless an appropriate clearance has been obtained from the Aerodrome Control Tower. Request for startup clearance shall be made at least 5 minutes in advance.

### AD 2.23.3 CHARTS RELATED TO AERODEOM

|   |                             |  |
|---|-----------------------------|--|
| 1 | AD CHART 05L /23R           |  |
| 2 | AD CHART 05R /23L           |  |
| 3 | AD OBSTACLE CHART           |  |
| 4 | AD GROUND MOVEMENT / STANDS |  |
| 5 | P.A.T CHART 05R /23L        |  |
| 6 | P.AT CHART 05L /23 R        |  |
| 7 | STANDARD INBOUND ROUTES     |  |
| 8 | STANDARD INBOUND ROUTES     |  |

|    |                                  |                                               |
|----|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 9  | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 23 |                                               |
| 10 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 05 |                                               |
| 11 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 23 |                                               |
| 12 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 05 |                                               |
| 13 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 23 |                                               |
| 14 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 05 |                                               |
| 15 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 23 |                                               |
| 16 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 05 |                                               |
| 17 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 23 |                                               |
| 18 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE 05 |                                               |
| 19 | LANDING CHART                    |                                               |
| 20 | DVOR/DME RWY 23L                 |                                               |
| 21 | VOR 23L                          |                                               |
| 22 | DVOR/DME 23 R                    |                                               |
| 23 | NDB/VOR 05R                      |                                               |
| 24 | NDB 05R                          |                                               |
| 25 | DVOR ILS DME RWY23 R             |                                               |
| 26 | NDB ILS 1 RWY 23 R               |                                               |
| 27 | NDB ILS 2 RWY 23R                | <a href="#">NDB-ILS 2 RWY23R.pdf (128 KB)</a> |
| 28 | DVOR 05 R                        |                                               |
| 29 | D VOR /DME 05 R                  |                                               |
| 30 | V.A CHART DAM                    |                                               |
| 31 | VOR/ILS DME 2 RWY 05R            |                                               |
| 32 | NDB/ILS /DME 3 RWY 23R           |                                               |
| 33 | NDB/ILS DME 4 RWY 23R            |                                               |
| 34 | NDB/ILS DME RWY 05R              |                                               |
| 35 | NDB RWY 23L                      |                                               |

|    |                     |                                                                                                        |
|----|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 36 | NDB/DME RWY 23L     |                                                                                                        |
| 37 | RNAV VISUAL RWY 23R |                                                                                                        |
| 38 | RNAV GNSS RWY 23R   |                                                                                                        |
| 39 | APRON MARKINGS      |  APRON.pdf (791 KB) |
| 40 | TAXIWAY APRON       |                                                                                                        |



AIRCRAFT SERVED ON EACH BRIDGE  
NOSE IN PARKING AREA (A)

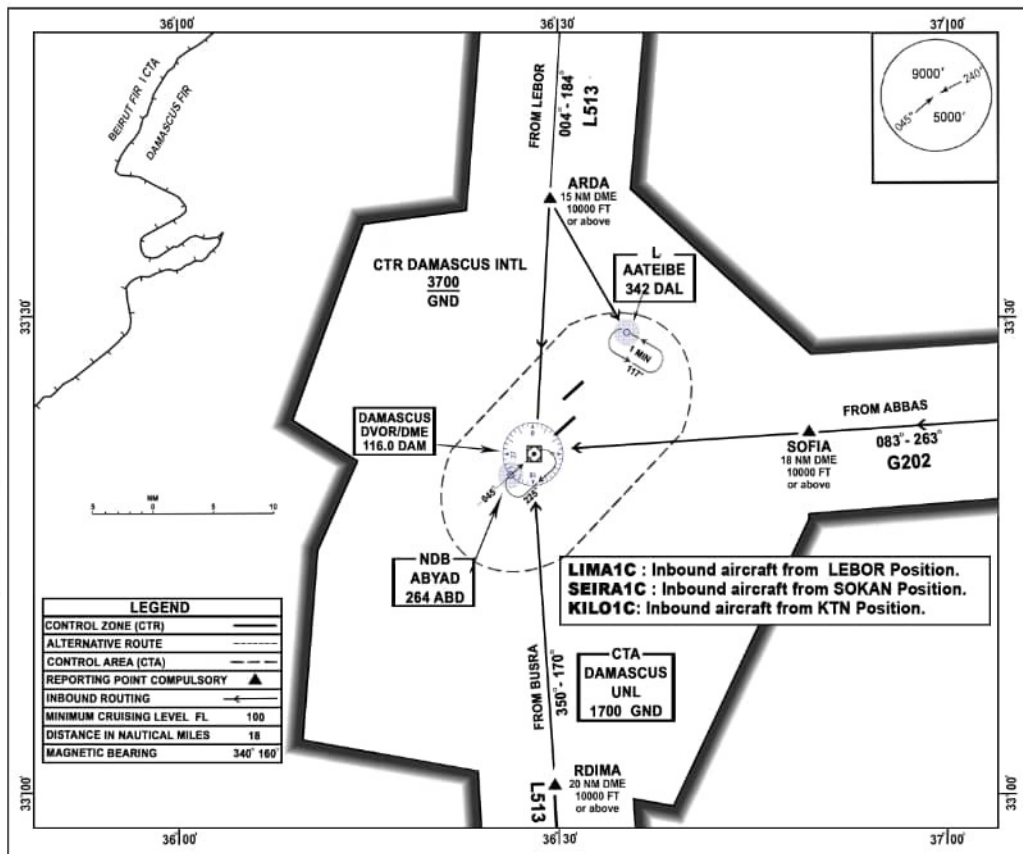
| NO OF<br>NOSE<br>WHEEL<br>TRAIL | TYP OF ACFT PER PARKING POSITION   |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                                 | GATE 7<br>(104)                    | GATE 8<br>(106)                  | GATE 9<br>(108)                  | GATE 10<br>(110)                 | GATE 11<br>(112)                 |
| 1                               | DC 10<br>L 1011                    | DC 10<br>L 1011                  | DC 10<br>L 1011                  | DC 10<br>L 1011                  | L 1011                           |
| 2                               | A 300 B<br>A 310<br>B757<br>TU 154 | A300 B<br>A310<br>B757<br>TU 154 | A300 B<br>A310<br>B757<br>TU 154 | A300 B<br>A310<br>B757<br>TU 154 | A300 B<br>A310<br>B757<br>TU 154 |
| 3                               | B 707                              | B 707                            | B 707                            | B 707                            | B 707                            |
| 4                               | B 727                              | B 727                            |                                  | B 727                            | B 727                            |
| 5                               | B 737                              | B 737                            | B 737                            | B 737                            | B 737                            |
| 6                               | B 737<br>DC8<br>IL 62              | B 737<br>DC8<br>IL 62            | B 737<br>DC8<br>IL 62            | B 737<br>DC8<br>IL 62            | B 737<br>DC8<br>IL 62            |
| 7                               | B 747-400<br>B 747 SP              | B 747<br>B 747 SP                | B 747<br>B 747 SP                | B 747<br>B 747 SP                |                                  |
| 8                               | DC 9                               | DC 9                             |                                  | DC 9                             | DC 9                             |
| AIR BRIDGES TO GATES NRS        |                                    |                                  |                                  |                                  |                                  |
|                                 | 7                                  | 8                                | 9                                | 10                               | 11                               |

NOSE UN POSITIONING WILL BE  
GUIDED BY MARSHALLER  
SPECIAL STAND FOR B 747- - - -

# STANDARD INBOUND ROUTES - ICAO



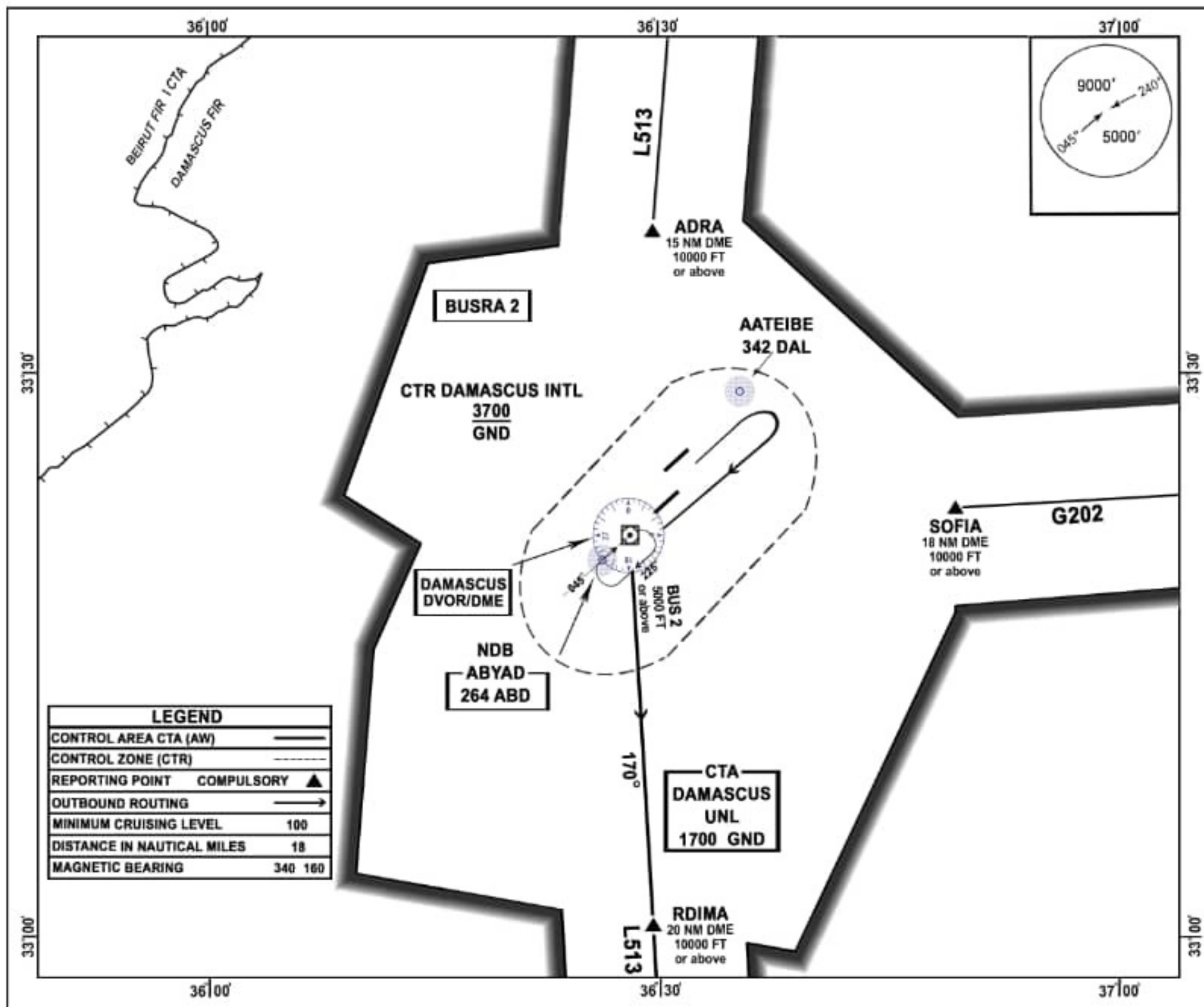
# STANDARD INBOUND ROUTES - ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 23R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 05R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 23R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 05R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 05R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 05R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 23R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 23R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 05R/L ICAO



# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 23R/L ICAO



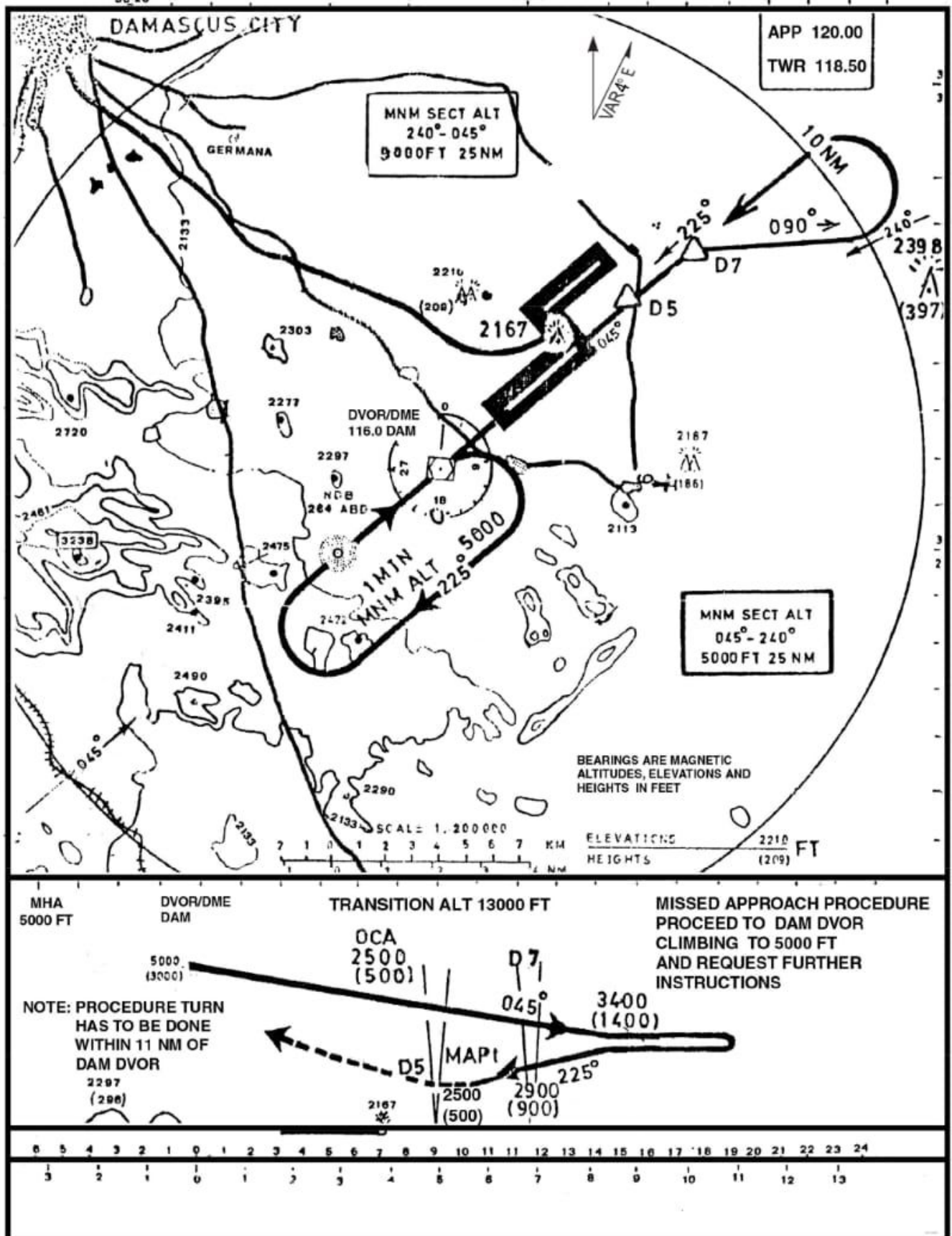
# STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE RWYS 23R/L ICAO



**INSTRUMENT APPROACH  
CHART - ICAO**

**ELEV 2020 FT**  
HEIGHTS RELATED TO  
THR RWY 23 L

**DAMASCUS/ INTL**  
VOR/DME RWY 23 L



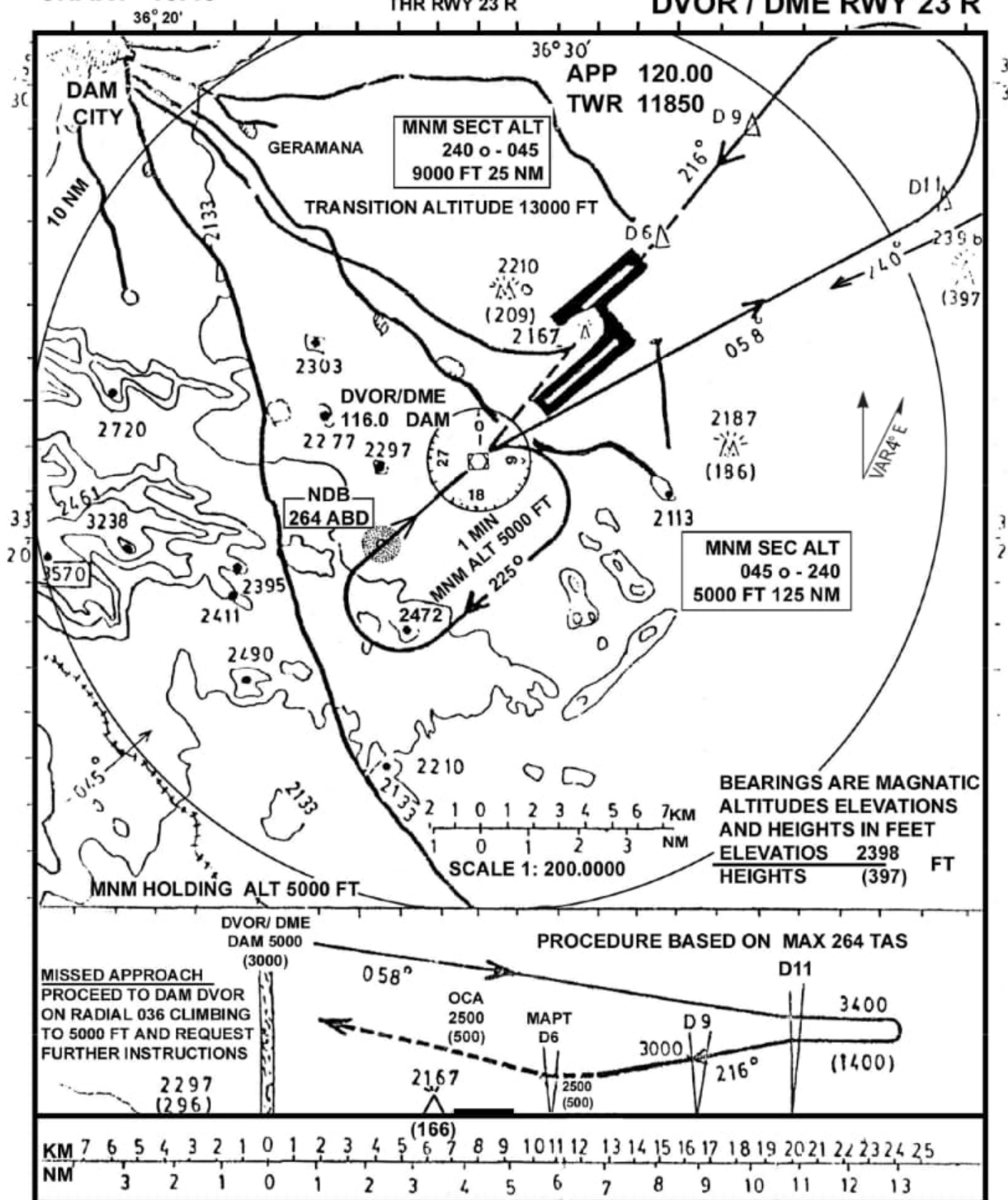
ENT TO AIP SUPP NR 01/95  
DAMASCUS INTL  
VOR RWY 23 L



# INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

ELEV 2020 FT  
HEIGHTS RELATED TO  
THR RWY 23 R

DAMASCUS / INTL  
DVOR / DME RWY 23 R



NDB - VOR RWY 05 R

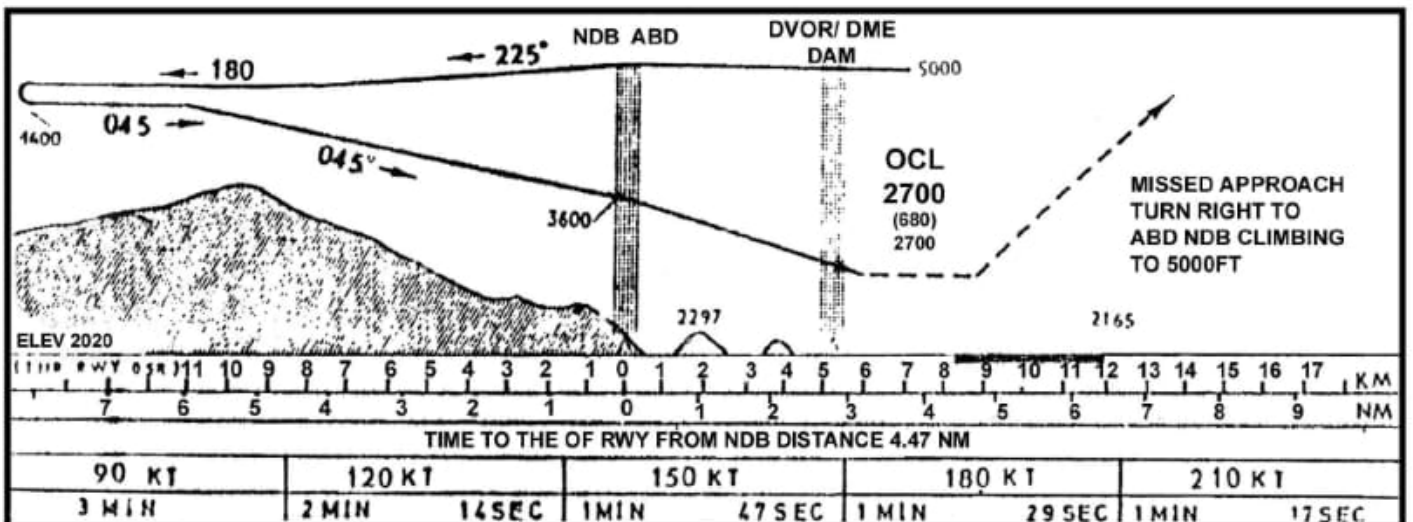
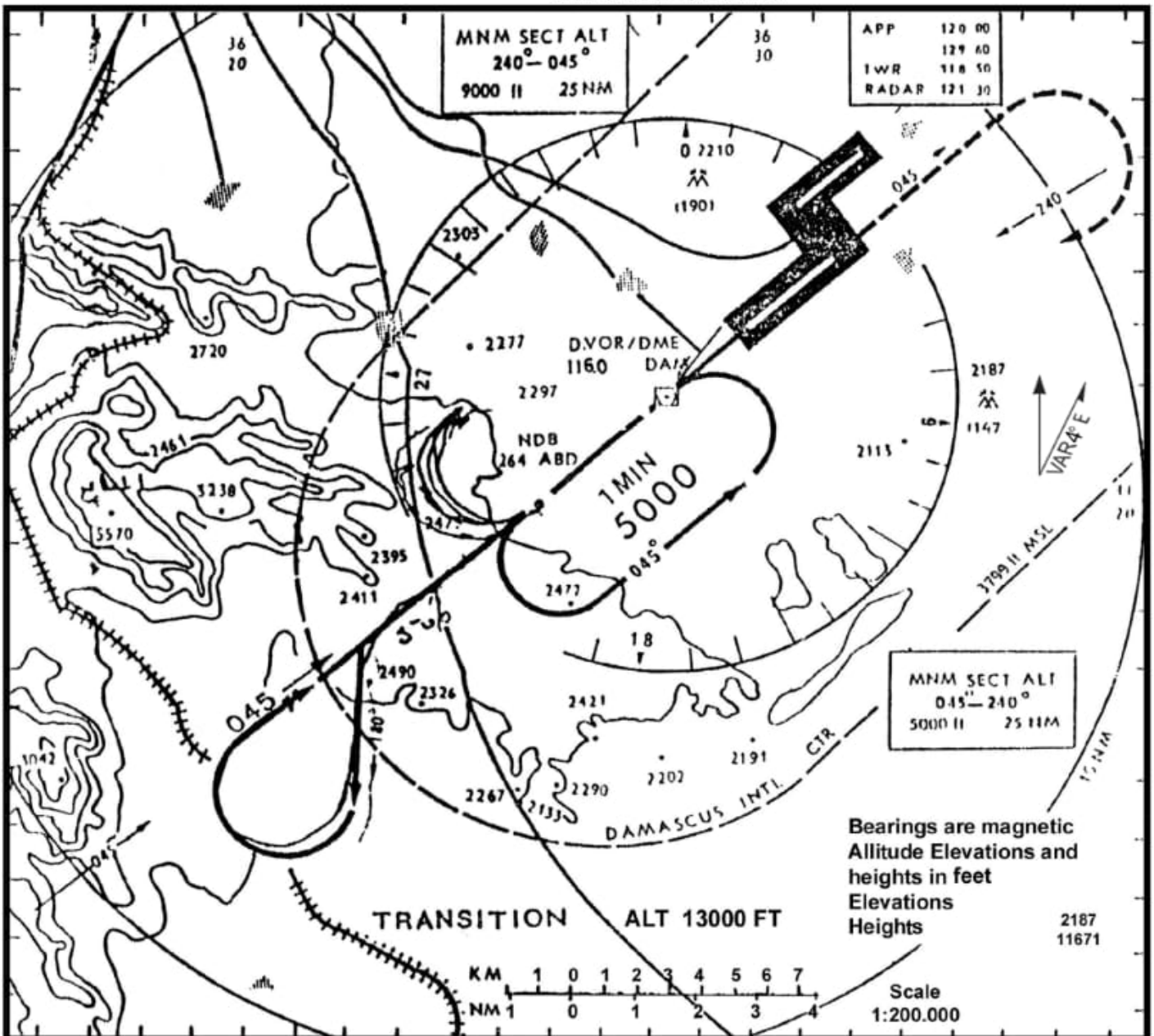


# DAMASCUS/INTL

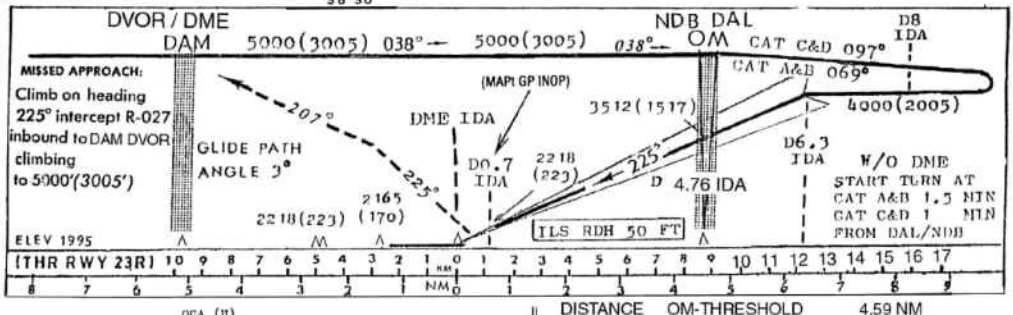
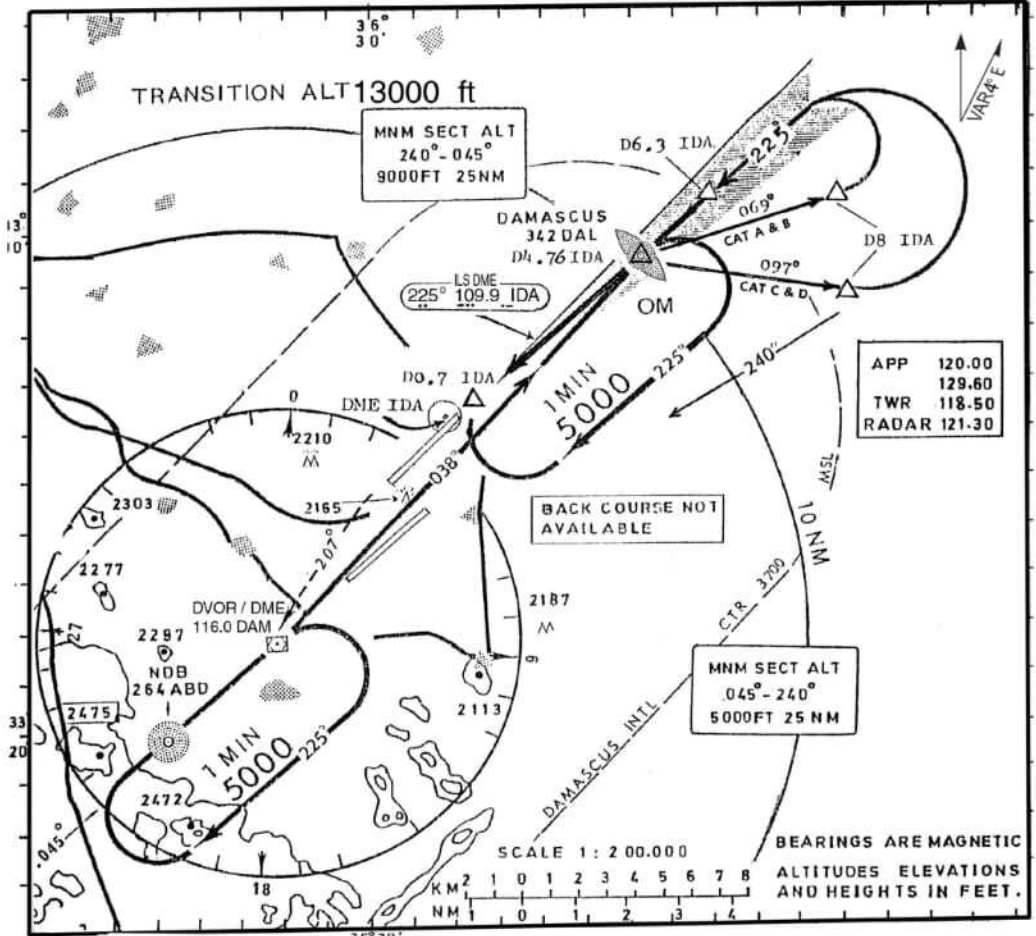
## INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

ELEV 2020 FT  
HEIGHTS RELATED TO AD ELEV

NDB RWY 05R



## INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

ELEV  
2020 FTDAMASCUS/INTL  
VOR ILS DME RWY 23 R

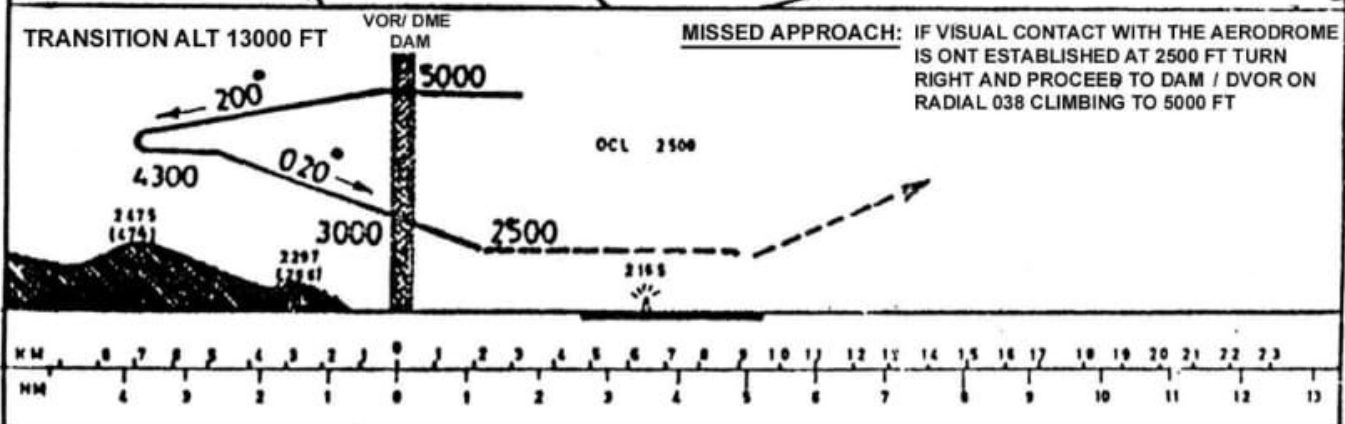
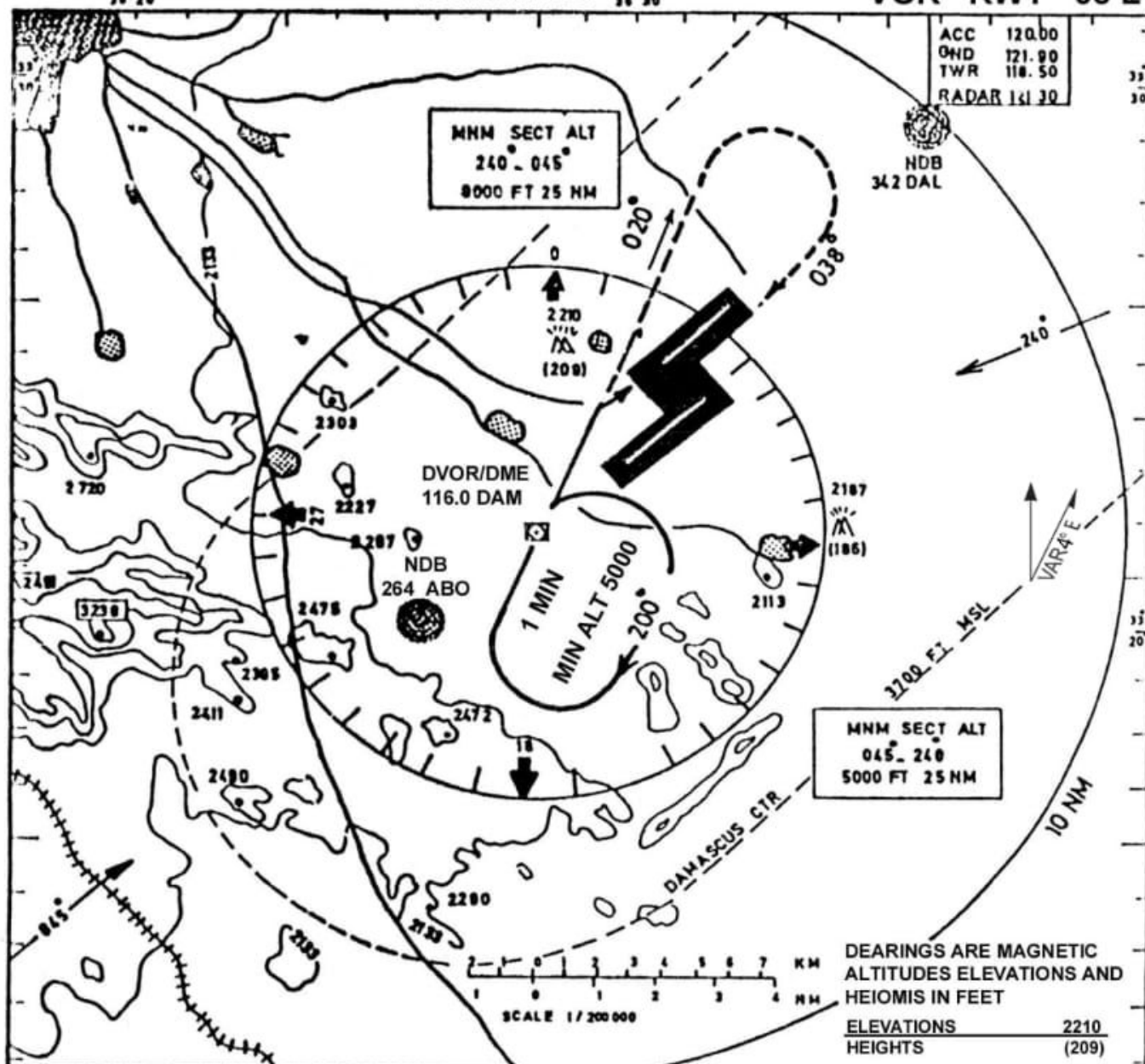
| CAT OF ACFT |         | OCA (ft)       |           |           |           | DISTANCE OM-THRESHOLD 4.59 NM |        |      |      |      |      |      |
|-------------|---------|----------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|--------|------|------|------|------|------|
|             |         | A              | B         | C         | D         | SPEED                         | KT     | 90   | 120  | 140  | 160  | 180  |
| STRAIGHT-IN | CAT I   | 2175(180)      | 2187(192) | 2195(200) | 2206(211) | TIME                          | MIN:8  | 3:03 | 2:17 | 1:58 | 1:43 | 1:31 |
|             | CAT II  | 2037(42)       | 2054(59)  | 2066(71)  | 2080(85)  | RATE OF DESCENT/US            | FT/MIN | 480  | 640  | 745  | 850  | 960  |
|             | GP INOP | 2305 (310)     |           |           |           |                               |        |      |      |      |      |      |
| CIRCLING    |         | NOT AUTHORIZED |           |           |           |                               |        |      |      |      |      |      |



# INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

ELEV 2020 FT  
HEIGHTS RELATED  
TO THE RWY 50L

# DAMASCUS INTL VOR RWY 05 L



**DAMASCUS/ INTL**  
**VOR/DME RWY 05 R**

HEIGHTS RELATED TO  
THR RWY 05R



# VISUAL APPROACH CHART - ICAO

ELEV 2020 FT

DAMASCUS / INTL



- 1- ALL VFR TRAFFIC BOUND TO DAMASCUS / INTL AIRPORT SHALL REPORT OVER DAM/DVOR AT AN ALTITUDE OF 5000 FT OR ABOVE BEFORE JOINING THE TRAFFIC CIRCUIT UNLESS INSTRUCTED BY AERODROME CONTROL TOWER .
- 2- ALL VFR TRAFFIC DEPARTING DAMASCUS / INTL AIRPORT SHALL FOLLOW THE DEPARTURE ROUTES ASSIGNED FOR IFR TRAFFIC.
- 3- TRAFFIC CIRCUITS FOR RUNWAYS 23 R / 23 L SHALL BE MADE TO THE LEFT, AND FOR RUNWAYS 05 R / 05 L SHALL BE MADE TO THE RIGHT.
- 4- TRAFFIC CIRCUITS FOR RUNWAYS 05 / 23 SHALL BE FLOWN IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE CHART AS LARGE TRAFFIC CIRCUIT SMALLER TRAFFIC CIRCUIT DEPENDING ON THE TYPE OF AIRCRAFT COULD BE FLOWN.
- 5- DURING THE FINAL APPROACH TO LAND THE GLIDE SLOPE ANGLE AS INDICATED BY THE PAPIS SHALL NOT BE UNDER FLOWN.
- 6- THE ABOVE DESCRIBED PROCEDURES ALSO APPLY TO HELICOPTERS.

ELEV  
2020 FT

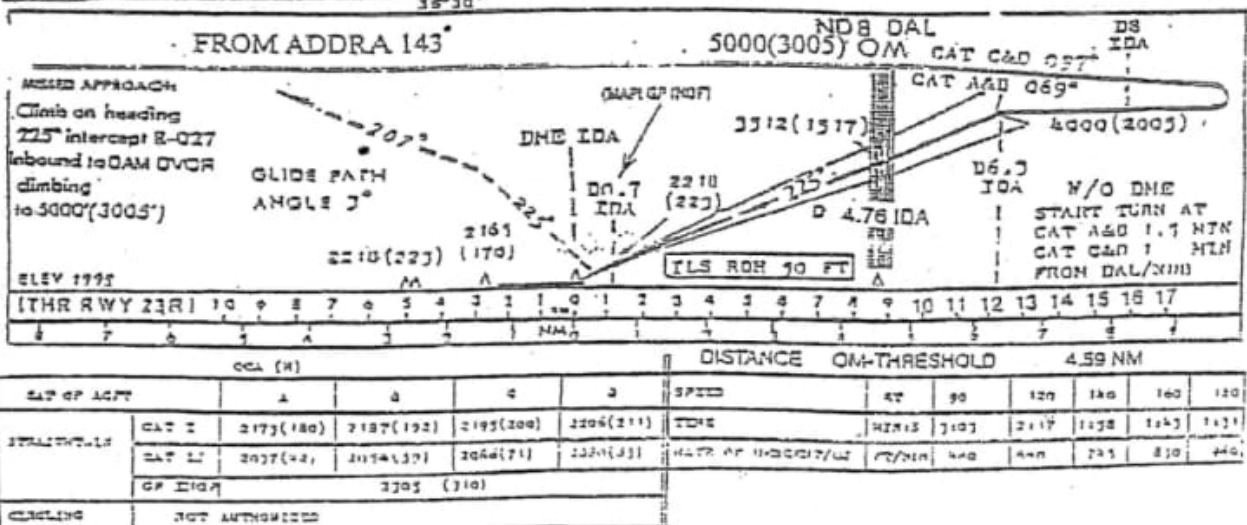
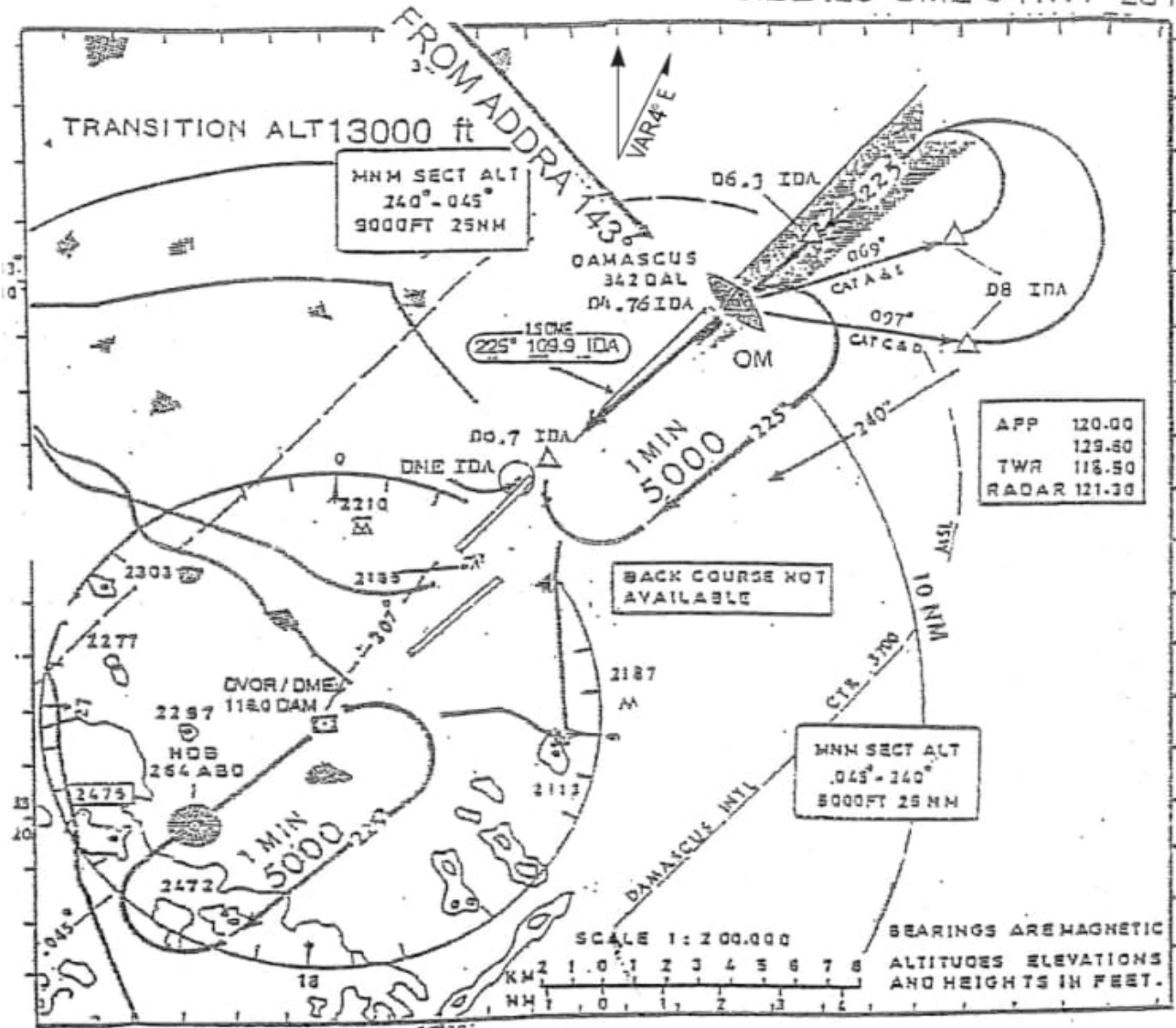
DAMASCUS INTL  
VOR ILS DME RWY 05 R

HEIGHTS RELATED TO  
THE RWY 05R



ELEV  
INT APPROACH CHART-ICAO 2020 FT

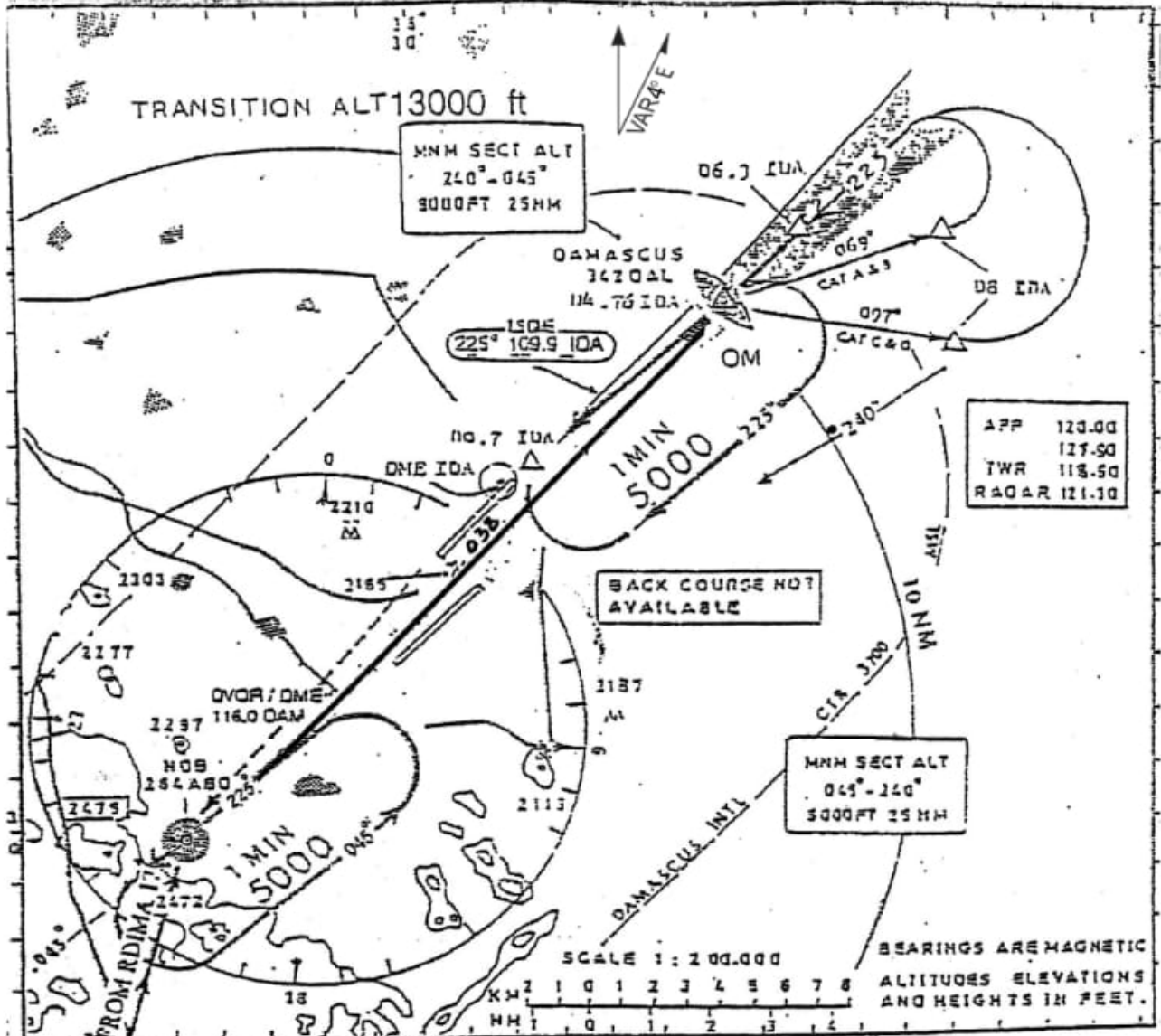
DAMASCUS/INT  
NDB ILS DME 3 RWY 23 R



# INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

ELEV  
2020 FT

DAMASCUS/INTL  
NDB ILS DME 4 RWY 23R



ABD NDB  
FROM RDIMA 17°

5000(3005)

5000(3005)

NDB DAL

OM CAT CAA 097°

15 ICA

MISSED APPROACH:

Climb on H 215°, then  
Proceed inbound to ABD NDB  
CLIMBING TO 5000(3005)

GLIDE PATH  
ANGLE 3°

ELEV 1775

(THR RWY 23R) 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17

| CAT OF LEFT |        |            |           |           | DISTANCE OM-THRESHOLD |                 |       |       |       | 4.52 NM |       |       |       |       |
|-------------|--------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| A           | B      | C          | D         | E         | SPD                   | AT              | 37    | 127   | 170   | 250     | 170   | 127   | 37    | AT    |
| STRAIGHT-IN | CAT 1  | 2175(150)  | 2127(120) | 2105(100) | 2094(90)              | TIME            | 01:20 | 01:07 | 01:07 | 01:07   | 01:07 | 01:07 | 01:07 | 01:07 |
|             | CAT 12 | 2075(120)  | 2114(90)  | 2094(70)  | 2094(50)              | RATE OF DESCENT | 2000  | 1400  | 1000  | 700     | 500   | 400   | 300   | 200   |
|             | SP END | 2105 (110) |           |           |                       |                 |       |       |       |         |       |       |       |       |

ELEV 2020 FT

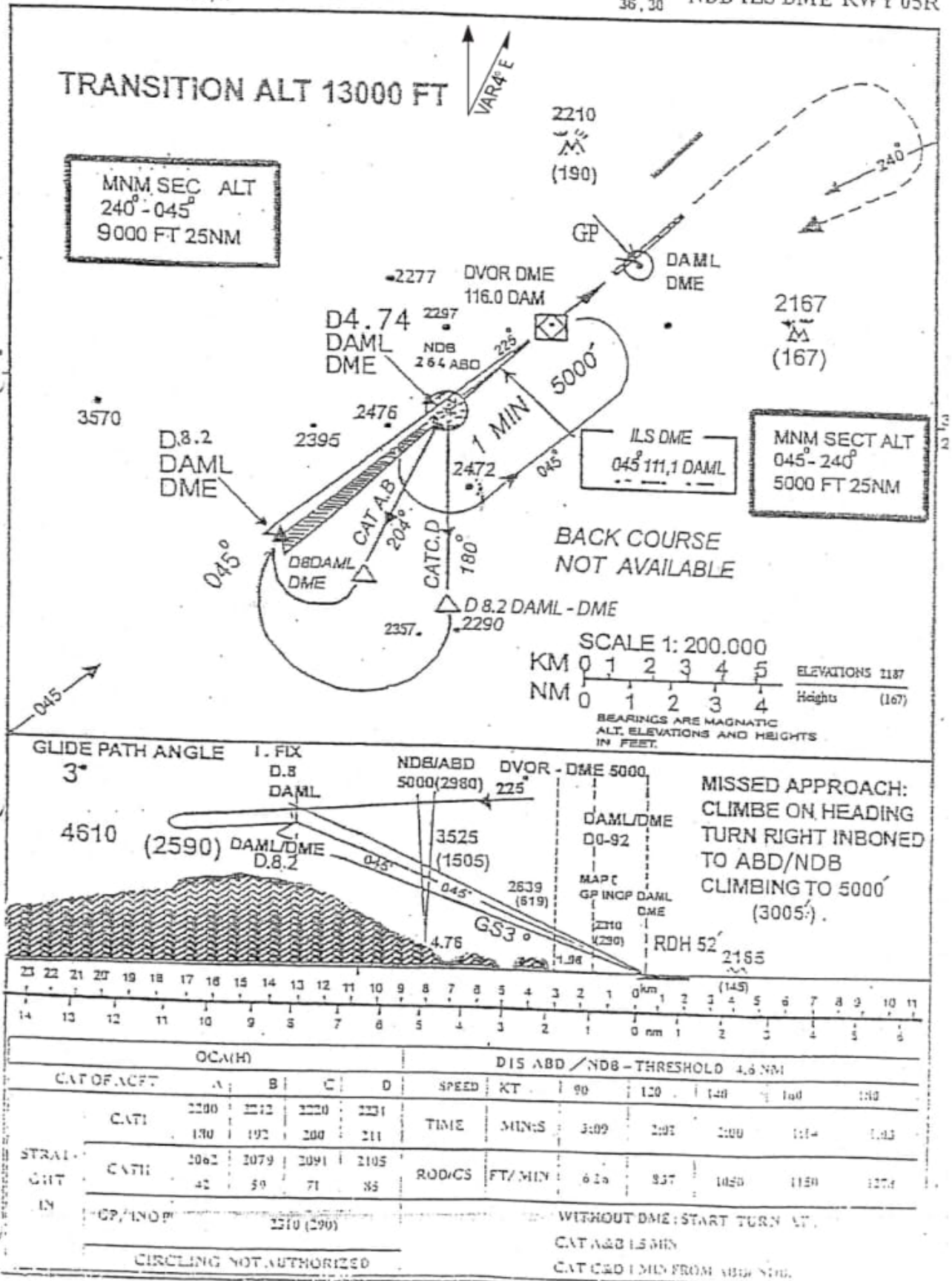
# INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

DAMASCUS/INTL

36° 20'

36° 30'

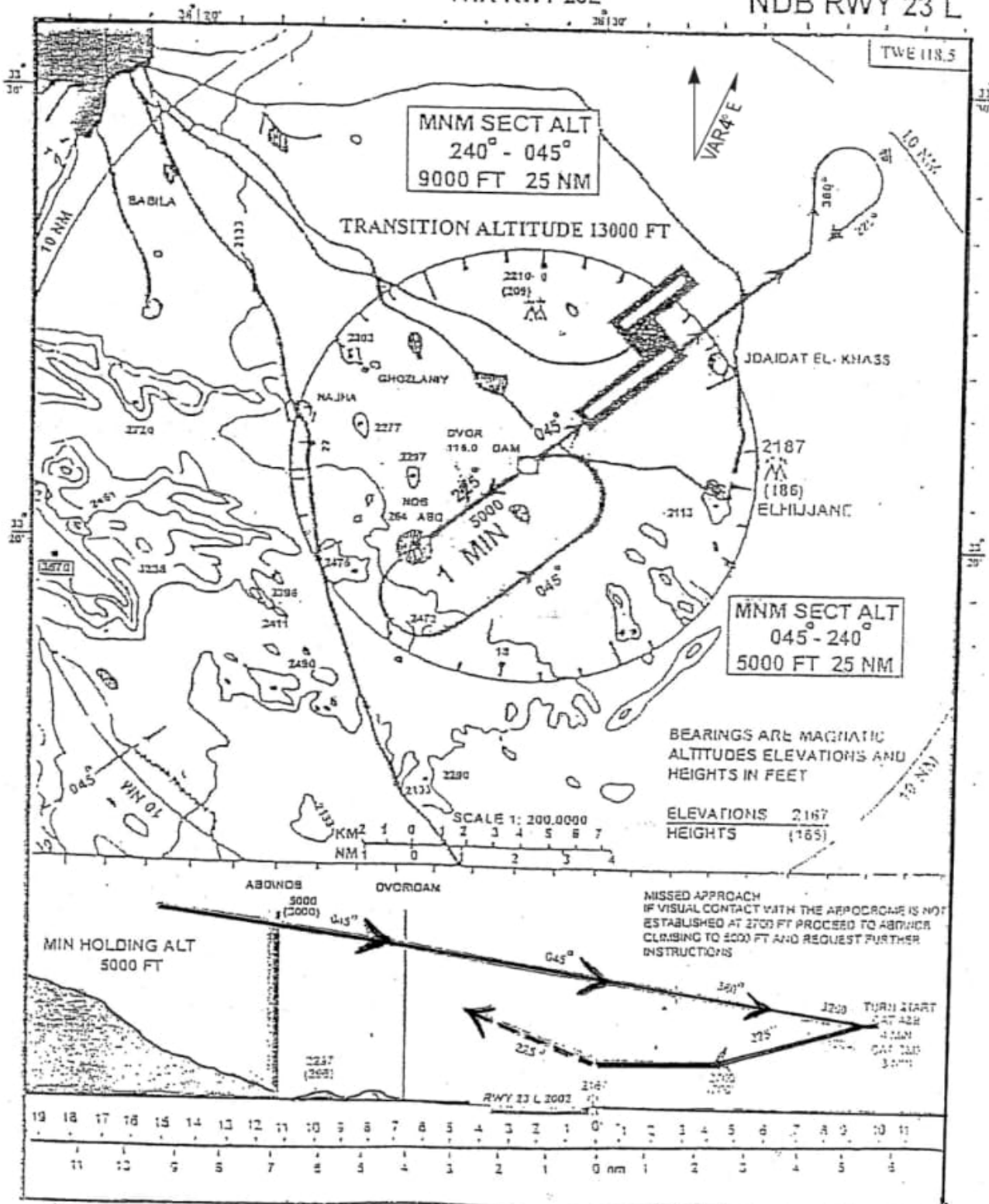
NDB ILS DME RWY 05R



INSTRUMENT APPROACH  
CHART - ICAO

ELEV 2020 FT  
HEIGHT RELATED TO  
THR RWY 23L

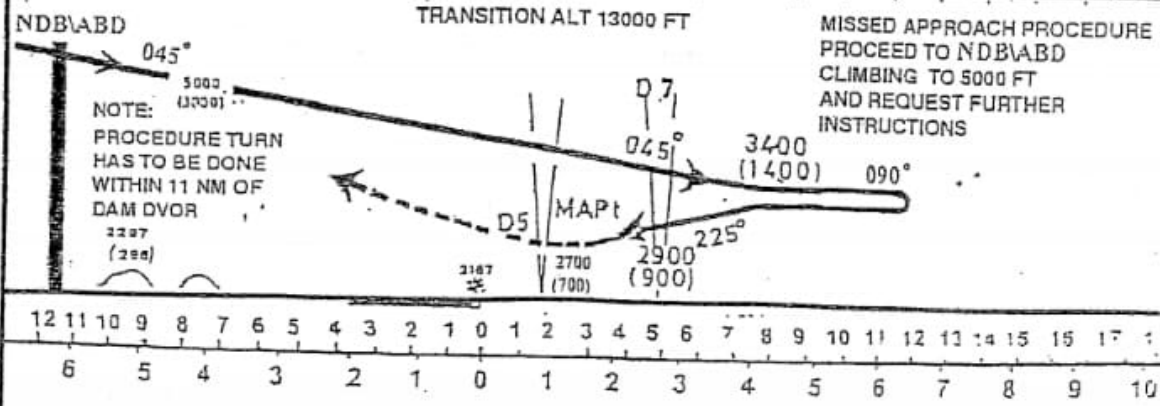
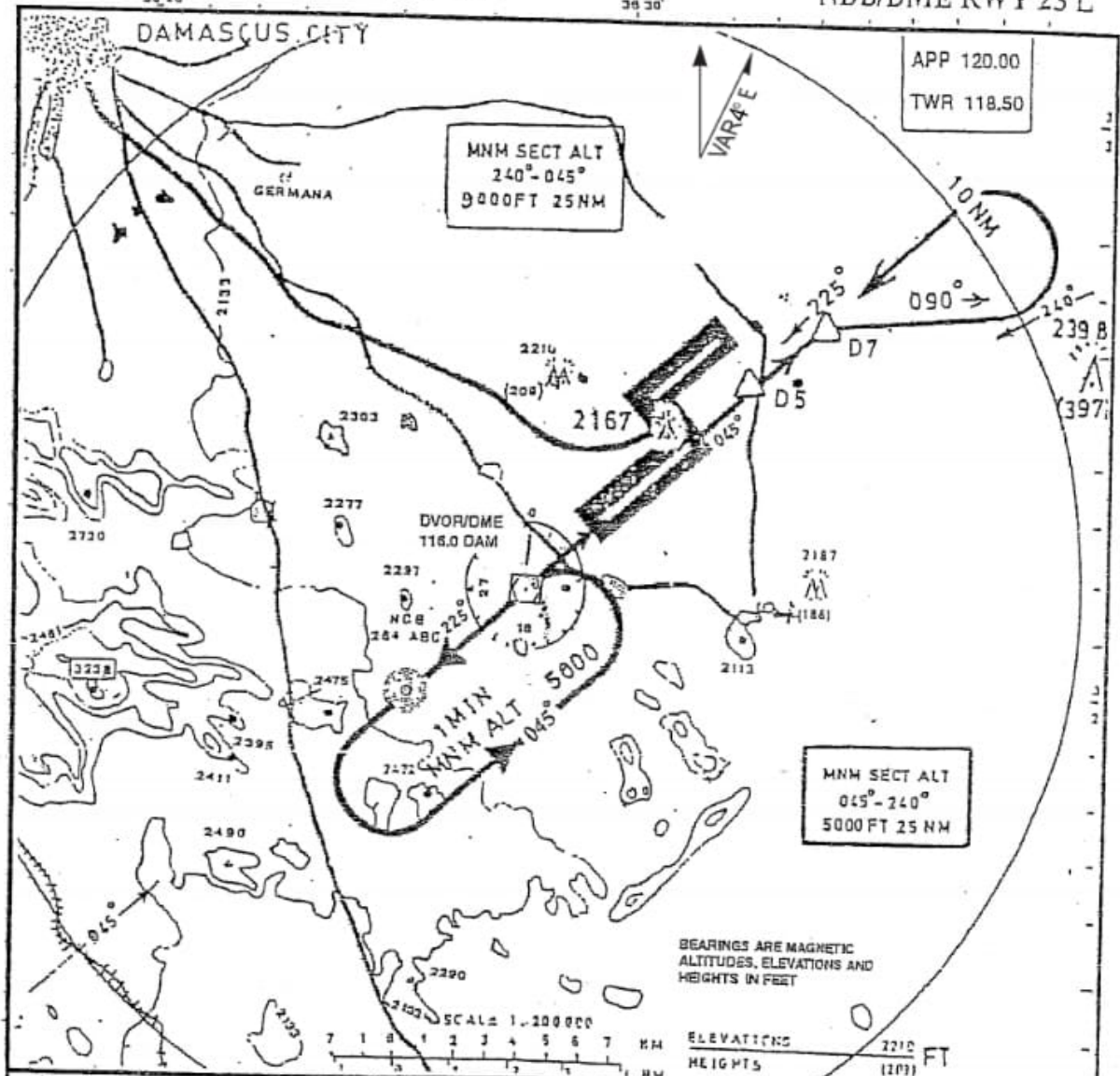
DAMASCUS INTL  
NDB RWY 23 L



INSTRUMENT APPROACH  
CHART - ICAO

ELEV 2020 FT  
HEIGHTS RELATED TO  
THR RWY 23 L

DAMASCUS/INTL  
NDB/DME RWY 23 L



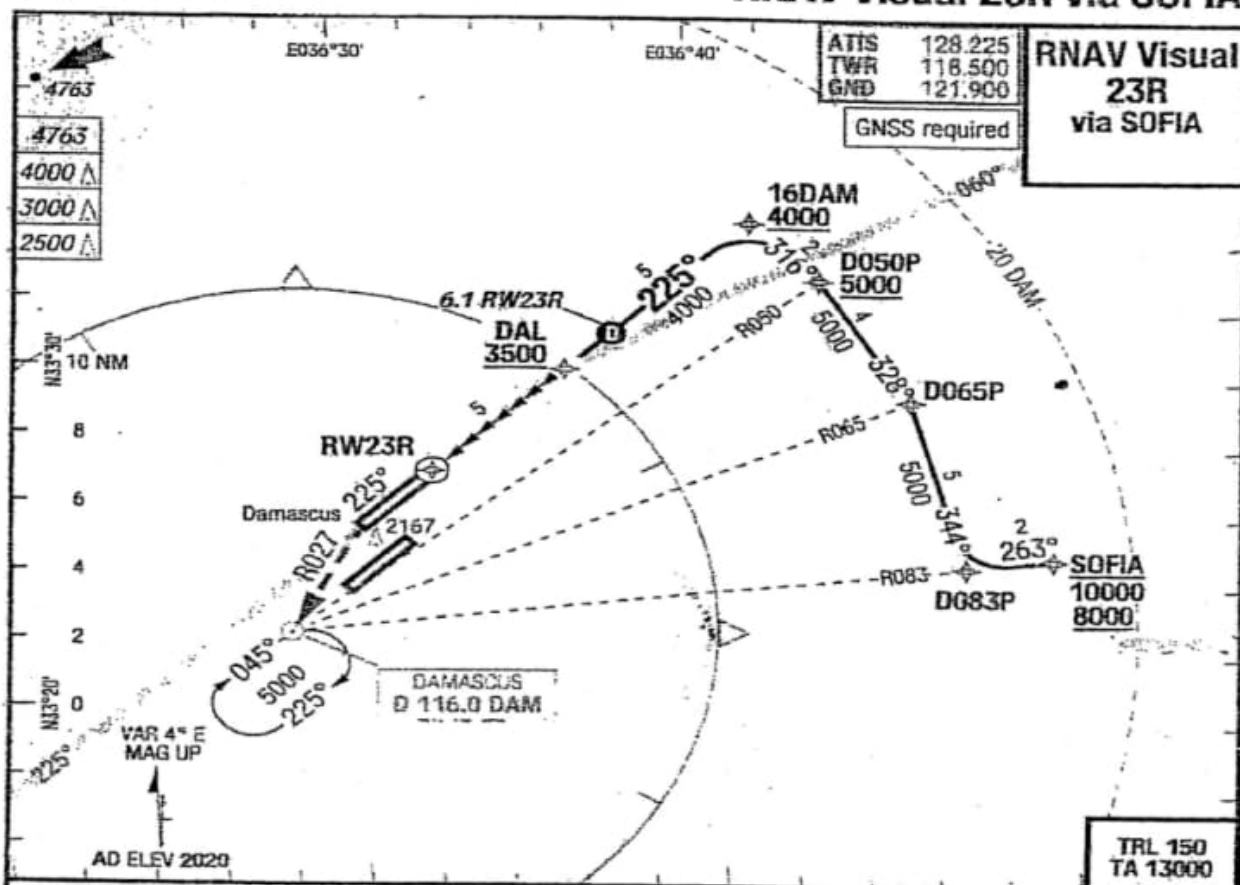
RNAV Visual

ELEV 2020 FT

Damascus Intl

CHART ICAO

RNAV Visual 23R via SOFIA



23R

Visual

+0.1% TDZ ---% 1995 / 70hPa

H-P1

RNAV VISUAL RNP 0.3

**Route Description:**

SOFIA (MAX 10000, MNM 8000) - D083P - D065P - D050P (MNM 5000) - 16DAM (MNM 4000) - DAL (MNM 3500) - RW23R.

Descent point for 3.00° CDA to RW23R, approximately at 6.1 RW23R.

**Conditions:**

- Select: RNV23R from Nav database.
- Pilots request "Visual APCH 23R".
- Pilots must acquire/maintain visual reference to terrain not later than WPT 16DAM.
- At DAL latest, report "RWY in-sight".

**Missed Approach:**

Track 225°, intercept R027 DAM, to DAM, climb 5000.

**COORDINATES:**

|         |           |            |
|---------|-----------|------------|
| SOFIA   | N33230648 | E036494001 |
| D083P   | N33225768 | E036471085 |
| D065P   | N33275276 | E036455091 |
| D050P   | N33313160 | E036432405 |
| 16DAM   | N33331805 | E036413320 |
| DAL     | N33291518 | E036360621 |
| RWY 23R | N33261103 | E036315155 |





AD 2.2

# OSAP — Aleppo International Airport

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | AD          | CHAPTER   | 2            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

## OSAP AD 2.1 AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR AND NAME

### OSAP Aleppo International Airport

#### OSAP AD 2.2 AERODROME GEOGRAPHICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

|   |                                    |                            |
|---|------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 | ARP COORDINATES AND SITE AT AD     | N36°10'49" E37°13'36"      |
| 2 | Direction and distance from (city) | 4.6 KM (2.5NM)ESE OF ALEPO |
| 3 | Elevation/Reference temperature    | 1276ft(389M) , 36°C        |
| 4 | Geoid undulation at AD ELEV PSN    | NIL                        |
| 5 | MAG VAR/Annual change              | 4°E (2026)                 |

|   |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 | AD Administration, address, telephone, telefax, telex, AFS, Email, website | ALEPPO AIRPORT -ALEPPO -SYRIA<br>A.P DIRECT TEL: +96321 2277297<br>A.P FAX : +963 21 2277293<br>A.P TEL : +963 21 4211200,1,2,3,4,5<br>TWR TEL :+963 21 22 77296<br>AIS UNT and ARO TELEFAX<br>+963 21 2257714 P.O .BOX :6064<br>AFTN :OSAPZPZX.OSAPZTZX |
| 7 | Types of traffic permitted (IFR/VFR)                                       | IFR /VFR<br>VFR BELOW FL150                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 8 | Remarks                                                                    | NIL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

### OSAP AD 2.3 OPERATIONAL HOURS

| 1  | AD ADMINISTRATION          | 08:00 -15:30 LOCAL |
|----|----------------------------|--------------------|
| 2  | Customs and immigration    | 24 H               |
| 3  | Health and sanitation      | 24 H               |
| 4  | AIS Briefing Office        | 24 H               |
| 5  | ATS Reporting Office (ARO) | 24 H               |
| 6  | MET Briefing Office        | 24 H               |
| 7  | ATS                        | 24 H               |
| 8  | Fuelling                   | 24 H               |
| 9  | Handling                   | 24 H               |
| 10 | Security                   | 24 H               |

|    |          |                   |
|----|----------|-------------------|
| 11 | De-icing | SPECIAL PROCEDURE |
| 12 | Remarks  | NIL               |

#### OSAP AD 2.4 HANDLING SERVICES AND FACILITIES

|   |                                         |                                 |
|---|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | Cargo -handling facilities              | Syrian Arab Airlines Facilities |
| 2 | fuel /oil types                         | Jet Fuel A1, Oil GRADES NONE    |
| 3 | Fuelling Facilities /capacity           | 3 Units each 45000 l            |
| 4 | De-icing Facilities                     | Trucks and Salt                 |
| 4 | Hangar space for visiting aircraft      | NIL                             |
| 5 | Repair facilities for visiting aircraft | Syrian Arab Airlines            |
| 6 | Remarks                                 | NIL                             |
| 7 |                                         |                                 |

#### OSAP AD 2.5 PASSENGER FACILITIES

|   |                      |                                                   |
|---|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Hotels               | Airport Hotel -City Hotels                        |
| 2 | Resturants           | Limited at the Airport, Unlimited in the City     |
| 3 | Transportation       | Taxies and Buses                                  |
| 4 | Medical Facilities   | First Aid, three Ambulances, Hospital in the City |
| 5 | Bank and Post Office | Available                                         |
| 6 | Tourist Office       | Available                                         |
| 7 | Remarks              | NIL                                               |

#### OSAP AD 2.6 RESCUE AND FIRE FIGHTING SERVICES

| 1 | AD CATEGORY FOR FIREFIGHTING | CAT 4 REQUIRED -AVAILABLE: CAT 9                                              |
|---|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Rescue equipment             | Adequate rescue and firefighting vehicles, equipment, and personnel provided. |

|   |                                                 |                                                                  |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3 | Capability for the removal of disabled aircraft | TRAINED PERSONNEL 33 +19 DRIVERS<br>SYRIAN AIR GROUND FACILITIES |
| 4 | Remarks                                         | NIL                                                              |

### OSAP AD 2.7 SEASONAL AVAILABILITY — CLEARING

| 1 | TYPES OF CLEARING EQUIPMENT | BY TRUCKS AND SALTS |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 2 | Clearance priorities        | RWY-TWY-APRON       |
| 3 | Remarks                     | NIL                 |

### OSAP AD 2.8 APRONS, TAXIWAYS, AND CHECK LOCATIONS/POSITIONS DATA

|   |                                      |                                                         |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Apron Surface and Strength           | ASPHALT, PCN 72F/D/X/T                                  |
| 2 | Taxiway width, Surface and elevation | 23 M, ASPHALT, PCN 82F/D/X/T+shoulders 10.5m each side. |
| 3 | ACL Location and elevation           | TERMANAL APRON (1287ft)                                 |
| 4 | VOR/INS ,Checkpoint                  | See AD Chart                                            |
| 5 | Remarks                              | NIL                                                     |

### OSAP AD 2.9 SURFACE MOVEMENT GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEM AND MARKINGS

|   |                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | USE OF AIRCRAFT STAND ID SIGNS, TWY GUIDE LINES, AND A VISUAL DOCKING/PARKING GUIDANCE SYSTEM OF AIRCRAFT STANDS | IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICAO ANNEX 14<br>AIRCRAFT STANDS:<br>S1 36 11 01.694 N 37 13 39.745E S2 36 11 00.017N 37 13 39.50 E<br>S3 36 11 01.926N 37 13 37.316E S4 36 11 00.265N 37 13 37.078E<br>S5 36 11 02.326N 37 13 33.049E S6 36 11 00.666N 37 13 32.811E<br>S7 36 11 01.293N 37 13 44.019E S8 36 10 59.634N 37 13 73.781E |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|   |                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
|---|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | RWY and TWY markings and LGT     | THRESHOLD, RUNWAY CENTER LINE EDGELINES/ TOUCH DOWN ZONE DESIGNATION; TAXI HOLDING POSITIONS, TAXIWAY CENTER LINE AND EDGE LINES.<br>TAXIWAYS:<br>RW1 36 10 50.991N 37 13 36.501E<br>SW2 35 10 55.056N 37 13 37.084E<br>SW3 36 10 56.720N 37 13 37.319E<br>SW4 36 10 57.750N 37 13 37.463E<br>TW5 36 10 57.746N 37 13 38.995E<br>TW6 36 10 55.235N 37 13 44.277E<br>TW7 8 36 10 56.565N 37 13 46.424E |
| 3 | Stop bars                        | Available                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| 4 | Other runway protection measures | NIL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| 5 | Remarks                          | NIL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

#### OSAP AD 2.10 AERODROME OBSTACLES

| RWY<br>Designator | Type of obstruction | HGT<br>(M) | FROM RWY THR        |
|-------------------|---------------------|------------|---------------------|
| A                 | B                   | C          | D                   |
| 27                | Mast                | 18         | 1000m /097 Degrees  |
| 27                | Mast                | 18         | 4000m / 097 Degrees |
| 09                | Mast                | 160        | 7500m /100 Degrees  |

#### OSAP AD 2.11 METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION PROVIDED

|   |                                                                    |                                               |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Associated MET Office                                              | Aleppo                                        |
| 2 | Hours of services MET Office outside hours                         | 24 H                                          |
| 3 | The office responsible for the TAF preparation periods of validity | Aleppo every 6 hours                          |
| 4 | Type of landing forecast, Interval of issuance                     | NIL                                           |
| 5 | Briefing/consultation provided                                     | Personal consultation                         |
| 6 | Flight Documentation Language (s) used                             | Chart abbreviated plain language text English |

|    |                                                                     |                                                 |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| 7  | Charts and other information available for briefing or consultation | S,U85,U50,U30,P85,P70,P50,P40,P30,P20,SIG CHART |
| 8  | Supplementary equipment is available for providing information      | TELEX, Self-briefing Terminal                   |
| 9  | ATS units provided with information                                 | Aleppo TWR                                      |
| 10 | Remarks                                                             | NIL                                             |

### OSAP AD 2.12 RUNWAY PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | TRUE BRG | DIMENSIONS OF RWY (M) | PAVEMENT TYPE    | STRENGTH (PCN), AND SURFACE OF RWY AND SWY | THR COORDINATES RWY END COORDINATE THR GEOID UNDULATION | THR ELEVATION, AND HIGHEST ELEVATION OF THE TDZ OF PRECISION APP RWY | CLASSIFICATION |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 1                   | 2        | 3                     | 4                | 5                                          | 6                                                       | 7                                                                    |                |
| 09L                 | 094      | 2910m × 45m           | Flexible asphalt | 86/F/X/D/T                                 | 36 10 56 N<br>37 12 30 E                                | 1279ft                                                               | 4C             |
| 27R                 | 274      | 2910 mx45             | Flexible asphalt | 56/F/X/D/T                                 | 36 10 45.077563N<br>37 14 25.299433E                    | 1260ft                                                               | 4C             |
| 09R                 | 094      | 2910m × 45m           | Flexible asphalt | 56/F/X/D/T                                 | 37 13 36 32E<br>36 10 49 74 N                           | 1278ft                                                               | 4E             |
| 27L                 | 274      | 2910m × 45m           | Flexible asphalt | 56/F/X/D/T                                 |                                                         | 1257ft                                                               | 4E             |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | SLOPE OF RWY-SWY | SWY DIMENSIONS (M) | CWY DIMENSIONS (M) | STRIP DIMENSIONS (M) | DIMENSIONS OF RUNWAY END SAFETY AREAS |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 7                | 8                  | 9                  | 10                   | 11                                    |
| 09                  | 105×45           | 105×45             | NIL                | 3220×300             | NIL                                   |
| 27                  | 85 x 45          | 85 x 45            | NIL                | 3220 x 300           | NIL                                   |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION OF ENGINEERING MATERIAL ARRESTING SYSTEM(EMAS) | OFZ | REMARK |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|
| 1                   | 12                                                                      | 13  | 14     |

|       |     |     |   |
|-------|-----|-----|---|
| 09/27 | NIL | NIL | - |
|       |     |     |   |

### OSAP AD 2.13 DECLARED DISTANCES

| RWY Designator | TORA (M) | TODA (M) | ASDA (M) | LDA (M) | Remarks |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1              | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5       | 6       |
| 09L            | 2910     | 2910     | 3015     | 2910    | NIL     |
| 27R            | 2910     | 2910     | 2995     | 2910    | NIL     |

### OSAP AD 2.14 APPROACH AND RUNWAY LIGHTING

| RWY DESIGNATOR | APCH LGT TYPE LEN INTST                  | THR LGT COLOUR WBAR | PAPI                  | TDZ, LGT LEN     | RWY CENTRE LINE LGT LENGTH, SPACING, COLOUR, INTST                        | RWY EDGE LGT LEN, SPACING COLOUR INTST    | RWY END LGT COLOUR WBAR | SWY LGT LEN (M) COLOUR | REMARKS |
|----------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------|
| 1              | 2                                        | 3                   | 4                     | 5                | 6                                                                         | 7                                         | 8                       | 9                      | 10      |
| 27L            | PRECISION APPROACH LIGHT CAT II TOW SIDE | GREEN H.I           | 8 UNITS,3°, TWO SIDES | TDZ LIGHT CAT II | WHITE LIGHT FM 2000m TILL2600m WHITE/RED, FM 2600mTILL END OF RWY RED, HI | WHITE,FM 2300m TILL ENDOF RWY YEIIOW ,HI  | RED H.I.                | –                      | –       |
| 09L            | –                                        | Green H.I.          | --                    | --               | White light FM2000mTELL2600m . White/red,FM 2600m. TELL END OF RWY RED,HI | WHITE,FM 2300m TILL END OF RWY YEIIOW ,HI | RED,H.I.                | --                     | --      |

### OSAP AD 2.15 OTHER LIGHTING, SECONDARY POWER SUPPLY

|   |                                                          |                                                                       |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | ABN /IBN Location Characteristics and hours of operation | ABN above THE TWR, FLG W G EV 2 sec                                   |
| 2 | LDI location and LGT Anemometer location and LGT         | Landing tee beside wind soke with white lamps                         |
| 3 | TWY edge and center line lighting                        | TWY EDGE -blue lights                                                 |
| 4 | Secondary power supply/switch over time                  | Power supplies are two:<br>a)-VOLVO -250KVA .<br>b)-MainVOLVO -300KVA |
| 5 | Remarks                                                  | NIL                                                                   |

## OSAP AD 2.16 HELICOPTER LANDING AREA

NIL

## OSAP AD 2.17 ATS AIRSPACE

|   |                                |                                                     |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Designation and lateral limits | See ENR 6-1                                         |
| 2 | Vertical Limits                | see ENR 3.1-1                                       |
| 3 | Airspace Classification        | Class A at and above FL 150<br>Class B below FL 150 |
| 4 | ATS unit call sign Language(s) | 119.10MHZ,ENGLISH                                   |
| 5 | Transition Altitude            | Altitude 13000ft                                    |
| 6 | Remarks                        | NIL                                                 |

## OSAP AD 2.18 ATS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

| 2.18 ATS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES |               |           |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| SERVICE                           | CALLSIGN      | FREQUENCY |
| Tower                             | Aleppo Tower  | 119.1 MHz |
| Ground                            | Aleppo Ground | NIL       |

## OSAP AD 2.19 RADIO NAVIGATION AND LANDING AID

| 2.19 RADIO NAVIGATION AND LANDING AID |                     |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| ALE DVOR/DME                          | 114.5 MHz / Ch 092X |
| Aleppo NDB                            | 369 kHz             |

## OSAP AD 2.20 LOCAL AERODROME REGULATIONS

### Local flying restrictions

## **20.1 AIRPORT REGULATIONS**

NIL

## **20.2 TAXIING TO AND FROM STANDS**

NIL

## **20.3 PARKING AREA FOR SMALL AIRCRAFT (GENERAL AVIATION)**

NIL

## **20.4 PARKING AREA FOR HELICOPTERS**

NIL

## **20.5 APRON - TAXIING DURING WINTER CONDITIONS**

NIL

## **20.6 TAXIING LIMITATIONS**

NIL

## **20.7 SCHOOL AND TRAINING FLIGHTS - TECHNICAL TEST FLIGHTS - USE OF RUNWAYS**

NIL

## **20.8 HELICOPTER TRAFFIC - LIMITATION**

NIL

## **20.9 REMOVAL OF DISABLED AIRCRAFT FROM RUNWAYS**

NIL

### **OSAP AD 2.21 NOISE ABATEMENT PROCEDURES**

NIL

### **OSAP AD 2.22 FLIGHT PROCEDURES**

## 2.22.1 — Standard Instrument Departure (SID) Procedures

### ***RWY 27 Departures (Series 1-R, minimum noise routing)***

| SID       | CODE  | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
|-----------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GOLF 1-R  | GLF1R | After takeoff, keep RWY heading to 5DME 3000ft+, 5DME ARC Right to Radial 012 ALE/DVOR, proceed to GOLF 14DME, to proceed to GOLF point DIST 14NM DME <b>N36°24'19.00" E37°17'26.00"</b> , and establish <b>AWY B544</b> . |
| DELTA 1-R | DLT1R | After takeoff, keep RWY heading to 5DME 3000ft+, 5DME ARC Right to Radial 106 ALE/DVOR, proceed to DELTA point DIST15DM <b>N36° 5'45.00"E 37°29'56.00</b> , and establish <b>AWY M861</b>                                  |
| TANGO 1-R | TNG1R | After take-off, turn to the left, then intercept Radial 154 from ALE/DME to proceed to TANGO point DITD 15NM DME <b>N35°57'2.00"E37°20'8.00</b> and Establish <b>AWY B544</b>                                              |
| KILO 1-R  | KLO1R | After takeoff, turn left, then intercept Radial 176 from ALE/DVOR to proceed to KILO point, DIST 12 NM DME; <b>N35°59'3.00"E37°12'47.00</b> and Establish AWY B538                                                         |
| LIMA 1-R  | LMA1R | After takeoff , turn left, intercept Radial 225 from ALE/DVOR to proceed to LIMA point DIST 12NM DME, <b>N36° 2'13.00E37° 1'4.00"</b> and establish AWY W6                                                                 |

### ***RWY 09 Departures (Series 1-J)***

| SID          | CODE  | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                      |
|--------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| GOLF 1-J     | GLF1J | Keep RWY heading to 5DME 3000ft+, 5DME ARC left to Radial 012 ALE/DVOR, to GOLF 14DME, establish AWY B544                        |
| DELTA 1-J    | DLT1J | Keep RWY heading to 5DME 3000ft+, 5DME ARC Right to Radial 106 ALE/DVOR, to DELTA 15DME, establish AWY M861                      |
| TANGO 1-J    | TNG1J | Turn Right, intercept Radial 154 ALE/DVOR to TANGO 15DME, establish AWY B544                                                     |
| KILO 1-J     | KLO1J | Turn Right, intercept Radial 176 ALE/DVOR to KILO 12DME, establish AWY B538                                                      |
| LIMA 1-J     | LMA1J | Turn Right, intercept Radial 225 ALE/DVOR to LIMA 12DME, establish AWY W6                                                        |
| NOVEMBER 1-E | NOV1E | Keep RWY heading to 5DME 3000ft+, left turn holding, leave ALE 8000ft+, intercept Radial 320 AWY M861 to NOVEMBER → NISAP FL240+ |

**Remarks:** Single runway with DVOR/DME and NDB approach aids. SIDs published for RWY 27 and RWY 09 (per AIP ENR). NDB located at the overhead field.

**Note: SIDs are applied when there are no military restrictions. Minimum gradient climb: 346ft/NM (5.7%). Minimum noise routing.**

## 2.22.2 IFR ARRIVAL PROCEDURES OSAP:

### RWY 09/27 ARR1- STAR

| STAR            | Code            | Description                                                                                                                           |
|-----------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>KILO 1C</b>  | <b>KILO 1C</b>  | Intercept ALE R176 towards ALE/DVOR-DME not below 4000ft within DIST5NM ALE 3500ft, then report over ALE/DVOR for standard approach.  |
| <b>LIMA 1C</b>  | <b>LIMA 1C</b>  | Intercept ALE R225 towards ALE/DVOR-DME not below 4000ft within DIST5NM ALE 3500ft, then report over ALE/DVOR for standard approach   |
| <b>TANGO 1C</b> | <b>TANGO 1C</b> | Intercept ALE R154 towards ALE/DVOR-DME not below 4000ft within DIST 5NM ALE 3500ft, then report over ALE/DVOR for standard approach. |
| <b>DELTA 1C</b> | <b>DELTA 1C</b> | Intercept ALE R106 towards ALE/DVOR-DME not below 4000ft within DIST 5NM ALE 3500ft, then report over ALE/DVOR for standard approach. |
| <b>GOLF 1C</b>  | <b>GOLF 1C</b>  | Intercept ALE R012 towards ALE/DVOR-DME not below 4000ft within DIST 5NM ALE 3500ft, then report over ALE/DVOR for standard approach. |

### STAR RWY 09/27 ARR2

| STAR            | Code            | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|-----------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>KTN 2C</b>   | <b>KTN 2C</b>   | Intercept ALE R176 cross D40 ALE FL240 or above D20 ALE FL160 or Above and KILO position 8000ft or above then towards ALE/VOR-DME not below 4000ft within DIST 5 ALE 3500ft, then report over for ALE/DVOR standard approach.            |
| <b>LUBAM 2C</b> | <b>LUBAM 2C</b> | Intercept ALE R225 to cross D40 ALE FL240 or above D20 ALE FL160 or above and LIMA position 8000ft or above then towards ALE/DVOR-DME not below 4000ft within DIST 5NM from ALE 3500ft, then report over ALE/DVOR for standard approach. |
| <b>TAN 2C</b>   | <b>TAN 2C</b>   | Intercept ALE R154 to cross D40 ALE FL240 or above D20 ALE FL160 or above and TANGO position 8000ft or above then towards ALE/DVOR-DME not below 4000FT within DIST 5NM ALE 3500ft, then report over ALE/DVOR for standard approach.     |
| <b>DELTA 2C</b> | <b>DELTA 2C</b> | <b>FLW DELTA 1C</b> in routing and minimum, but due to military traffic crossing <b>DELTA</b> position FL160 or above.                                                                                                                   |
| <b>GOLAF 2C</b> | <b>GOLAF 2C</b> | <b>FLW GOLAF 1C</b> in routing and minimum, but due to military traffic crossing <b>GOLF</b> position FL160 or above.                                                                                                                    |

### Transition to final approach for ILS or ALE/DVOR-DME -RW27

All aircraft arriving from fixes KILO, TANGO and LIMA at DIST12 NM ALE are requested to turn Right and aircraft arriving from GOLF are requested to turn left for proceeding along ALE 10 DME ARC, Not Below 4000ft until -1- then descend and maintain 3000FT after passing -2- Intercept localizer for ILS Approach RWY27 report ATC OM for landing or when passing 3- intercept final approach course for DVOR/DME approach, report ATC DIST6.4 ALE for landing

-1- ALE R130-FM KILO, TANGO LIMA-ALE -R058 from GOLF.

-2- ALE R106-FM KILO, TANGO, LIMA-TURN LEFT ALE R082-FM GOLF-TURN RIGHT.

-3- ALE R108-FM KILO, TANGO, LIMA-TURN LEFT ALE R080-FM GOLF-TURN RIGHT.

- All aircraft arriving from fix DELTA at DIST10NM ALE turn right to intercept localizer for ILS approach RWY27 report ATC OM for landing or final approach course for DVOR/DME approach report ATC D 6.4NM ALE for landing.

**OSAP AD 2.23 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION****NIL****OSAP AD 2.24 CHARTS RELATED TO AN AERODROME**

|    |                                                         |  |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------|--|
| 1  | AERODROM E CHART                                        |  |
| 2  | AERODROM GROUND MOVEMENT A/C STANDS                     |  |
| 3  | TWY and RAPID EXIT                                      |  |
| 4  | AD OBSTACLE CHART -ICAO TYPE A (OPERATING LIMITATION )  |  |
| 5  | LANDING CHART                                           |  |
| 6  | NDB RWY 27                                              |  |
| 7  | VOR DME RWY 27                                          |  |
| 8  | VOR ILS -DME -RWY 27 L                                  |  |
| 9  | VISUAL APP CHART                                        |  |
| 10 | PRECISION APP TERRAIN CHART RWY 27                      |  |
| 11 | PRECISION APP TERRAIN CHART RWY 09                      |  |
| 12 | DVOR / DME RWY 09                                       |  |
| 13 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEP(SID) RWY 27 L DEP               |  |
| 14 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEP(SID) RWY 27 2 DEP               |  |
| 15 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEP(SID) N1 W RWY 27 DEP            |  |
| 16 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEP(SID) RWY 09 R DEP               |  |
| 17 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEP(SID) RWY 09 R 2 DEP             |  |
| 18 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEP(SID) N1 E RWY 09 DEP            |  |
| 19 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT ARR (STARS) RWY 27-09 1 ARR CHART 1 |  |
| 20 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT ARR (STARS) RWY 27-09 2 ARR CHART 2 |  |
| 21 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT ARR (STARS) RWY 27 ARR              |  |

**OSAP AD 2.25 Visual segment surface (VSS) penet**

**NIL**

# ALEPPO INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT AIRCRAFT STANDS

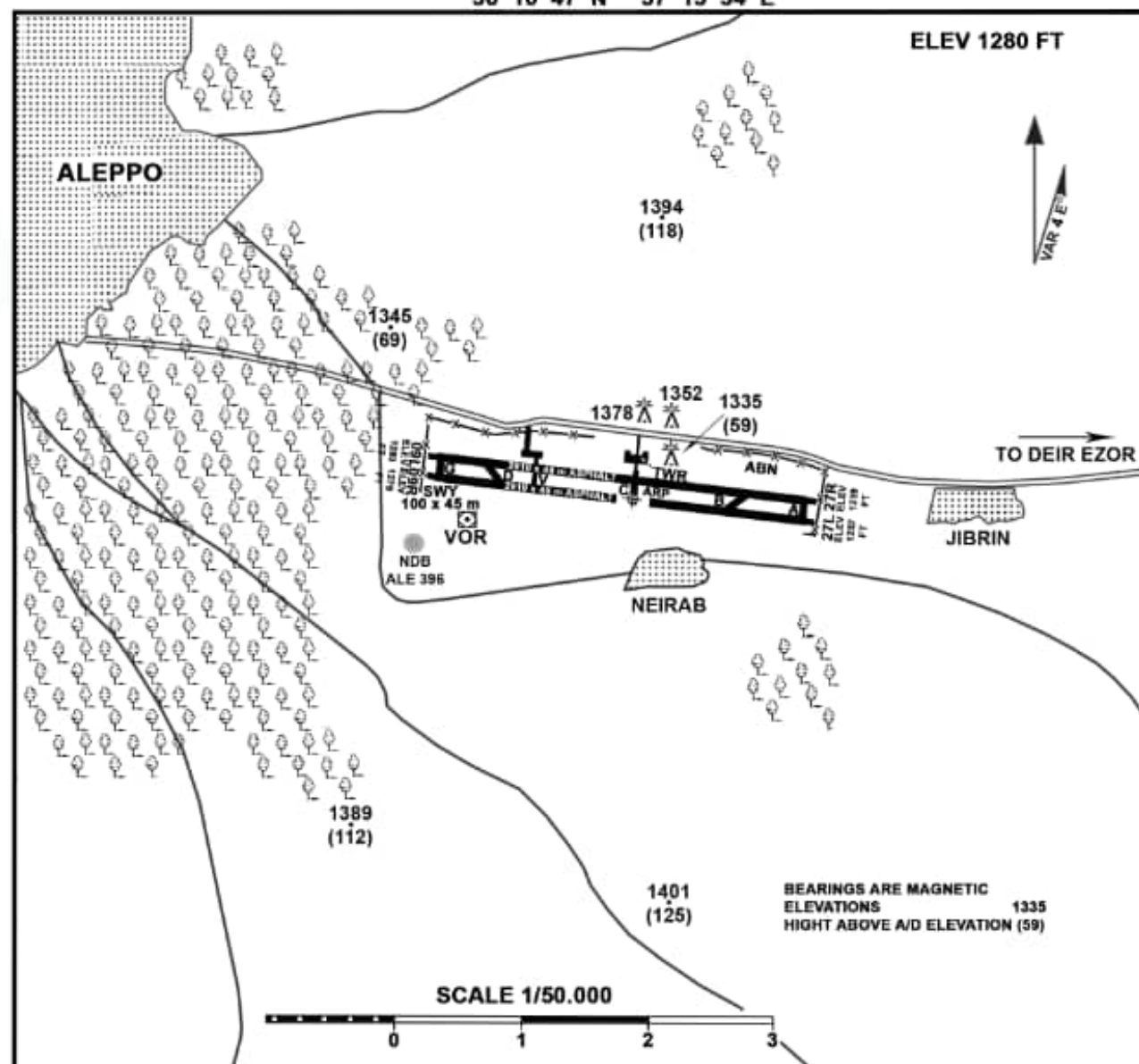




# LANDING CHART - ICAO

# ALEPPO INTL

36° 10' 47" N 37° 13' 34" E



## AERODROME LIGHTING:

**RWY 09R/27L**

**WHITE VARIABLE HIGH INTENSITY OMNI  
DIRECTIONAL. YELLOW LIGHTS INDICATE  
LAST 600 M OF RWY.**

**RWY 27R**

**SIMPLE APP. LIGHTS.**

**TWY LIGHTING:**

**ELEVATED BLUE ON ALPHA TAXIWAY AND  
APRON BOUNDARIES.**

**OTHER LIGHTING:**

**THRESHOLD: ELEVATED GREEN WING BAR  
LIGHTS SHOWING RED IN OPPOSITE  
DIRECTION - FLOOD LIGHTS: ON APRON  
AERODROME BEACON, OBSTRUCTION LIGHTS.**

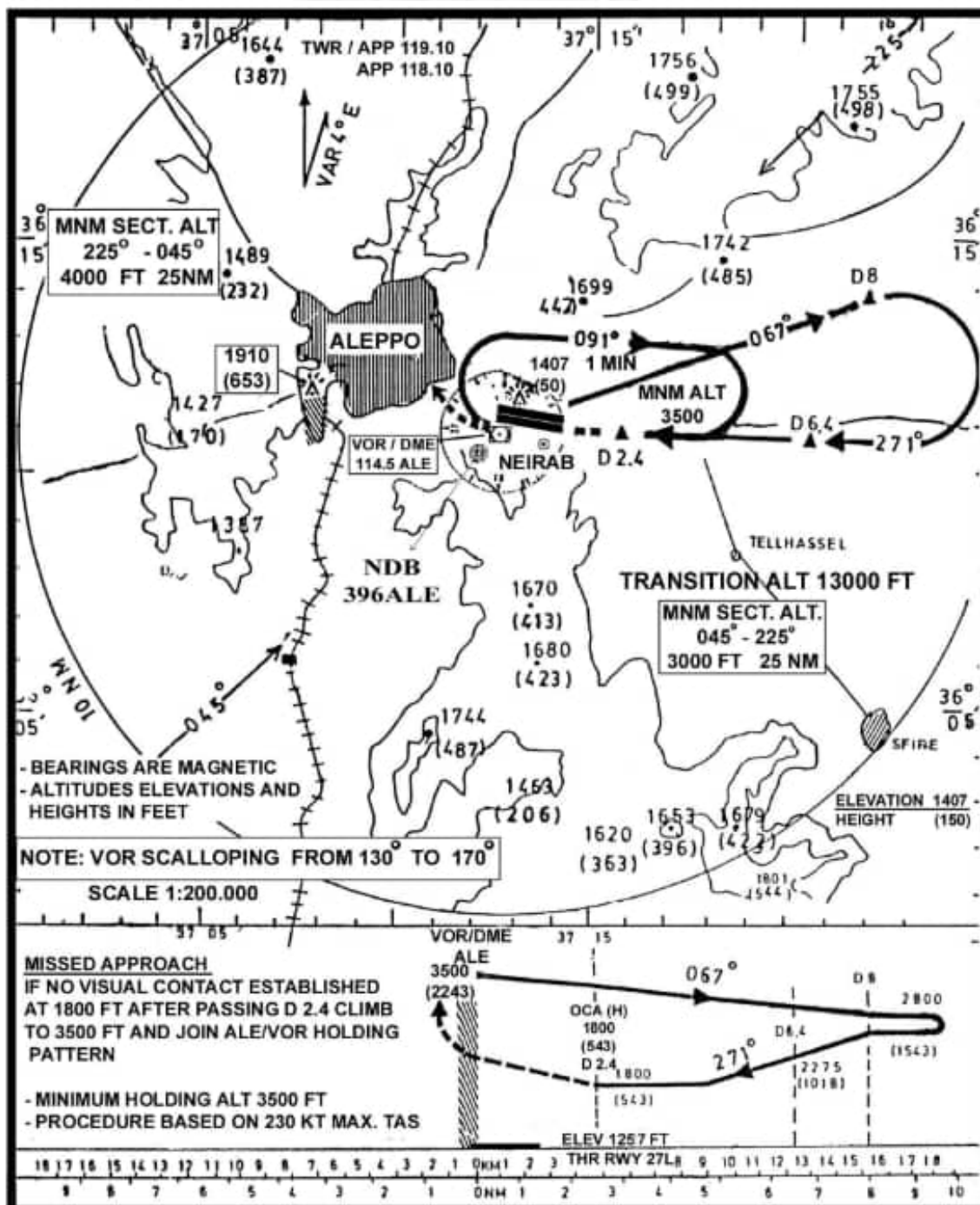
## FACILITIES AVAILABLE

**FUEL, CUSTOMS, MET BRIFFING,  
IMMIGRATION AND PASSPORT**

# INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

ELEV 1276  
HEIGHTS RELATED TO THR RWY 27L

## ALEPPO / INTL VOR/ DME RWY 27L



INSTRUMENT APPROACH CHART - ICAO

1276 FT

VOR ILS DME RWY 27L

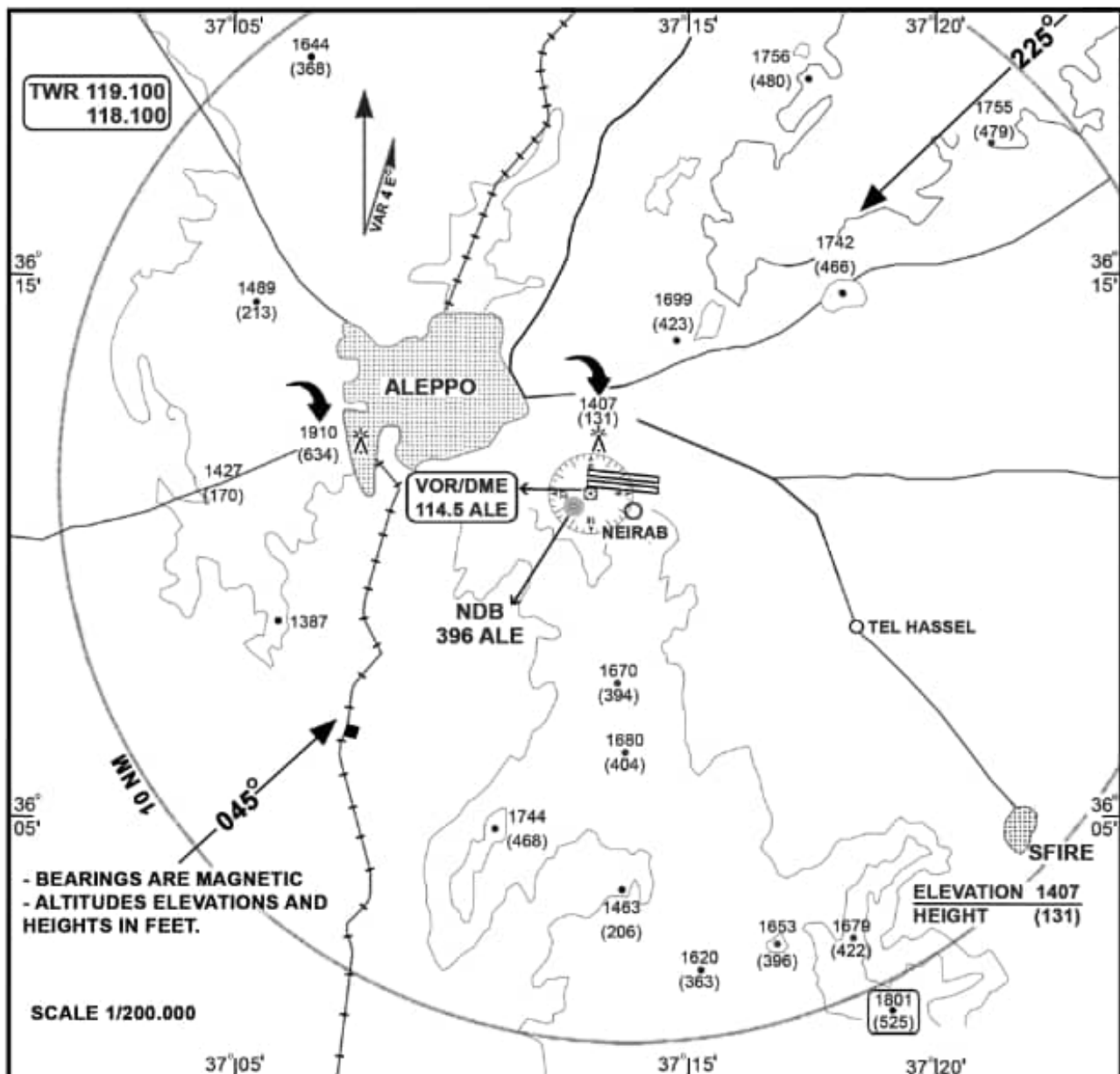


| OCA(H)       |        |                   |           |           | DISTANCE ON-THRESHOLD 3.28 NM |                       |       |      |      |      |      |      |
|--------------|--------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CAT OF ACFT. |        | A                 | B         | C         | D                             | SPEED                 | KE    | 90   | 120  | 140  | 160  | 180  |
| STRAIGHT-IN  | CAT I  | 1482(226)         | 1495(238) | 1503(246) | 1513(256)                     | TIME                  | MIN:5 | 2:16 | 1:52 | 1:27 | 1:18 | 1:07 |
|              | CAT II | 1395(138)         | 1412(155) | 1424(167) | 1438(181)                     | RATE OF DESCENT FT/HX | 75    | 675  | 730  | 780  | 830  | 885  |
|              |        | GP-INOP 1600(343) |           |           |                               |                       |       |      |      |      |      |      |
| CIRCLING     |        | NOT AUTHORIZED    |           |           |                               |                       |       |      |      |      |      |      |

**VISUAL APPROACH  
CHART - ICAO**

**ELEV 1276 FT \ 1280 FT  
HEIGHTS RELATED  
TO THR RWY 27L**

**ALEPPO INTL**



**1- ALL TRAFFIC INBOUND TO ALE/INTL AIRPORT SHALL REPORT OVER ALE/VOR AT AN ALTITUDE OF 3500 FT OR ABOVE BEFORE JOINING THE TRAFFIC CIRCUIT UNLESS INSTRUCTED BY A/D CONTROL TWR.**

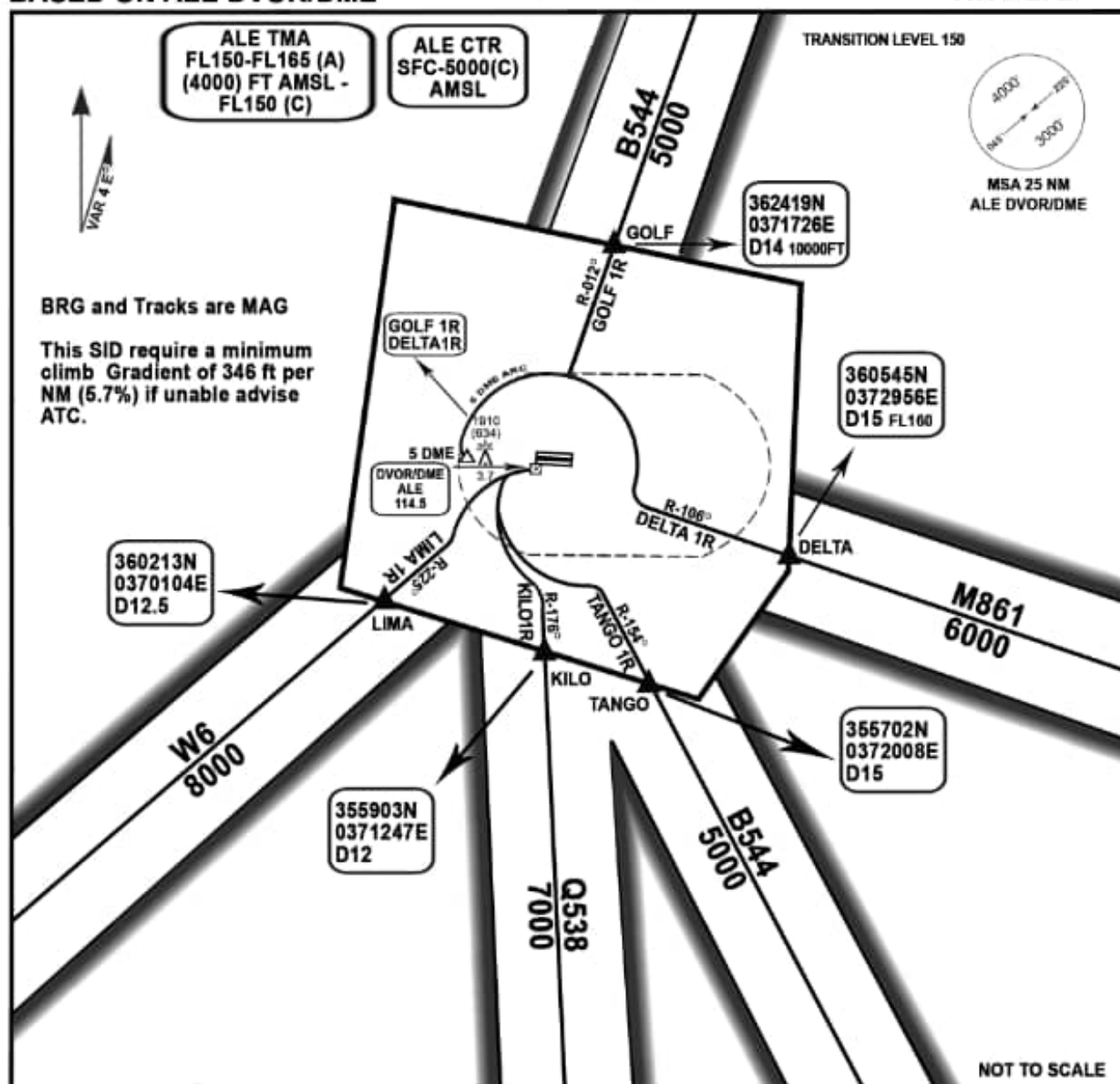
**2- ALL VFR TRAFFIC DEPARTING ALE/INTL AIRPORT SHALL FOLLOW THE DEPARTURE ROUTES ASSIGNED FOR IFR TRAFFIC .**

**3- THE PILOT HAS TO ESTABLISH AND MAINTAIN VISUAL CONTACT TO THE INTENDED RUNWAY AND THE CONTROLLER HAS TO HAVE THE AIRCRAFT INSIGHT.**

**STANDARD DEPARTURE CHART  
INSTRUMENT (SID)-ICAO  
BASED ON ALE DVOR/DME**

TA 13000 FT  
TWR 119.1- 118.1 MHz

**ALEPPO INTL  
RWY 27L**



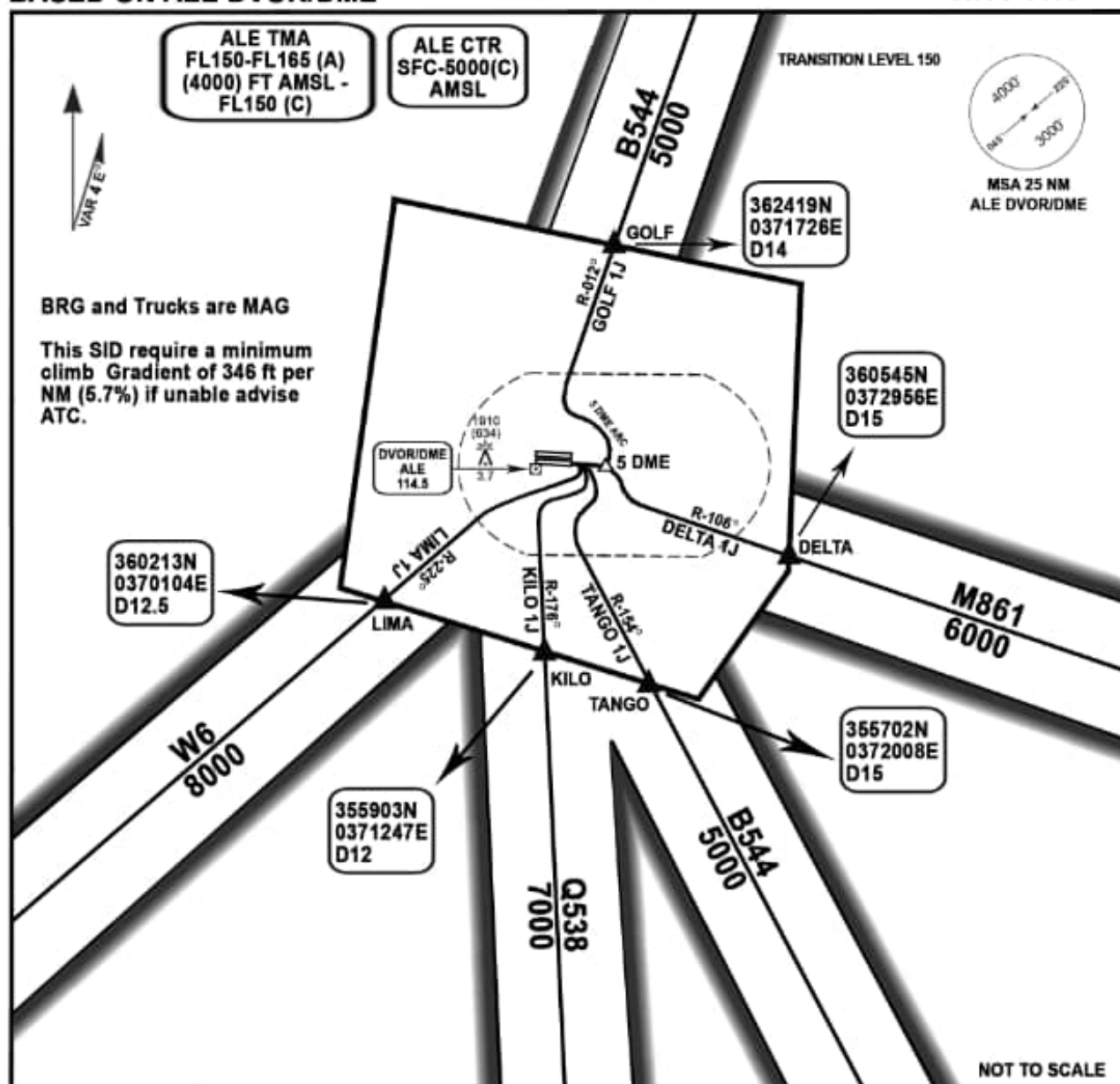
**SIDs RWY 27L (1DEP )**

**NO LEVEL RESTRICTIONS**

**STANDARD DEPARTURE CHART  
INSTRUMENT (SID)-ICAO  
BASED ON ALE DVOR/DME**

TA 13000 FT  
TWR 119.1- 118.1 MHZ

**ALEPPO INTL  
RWY 09R**



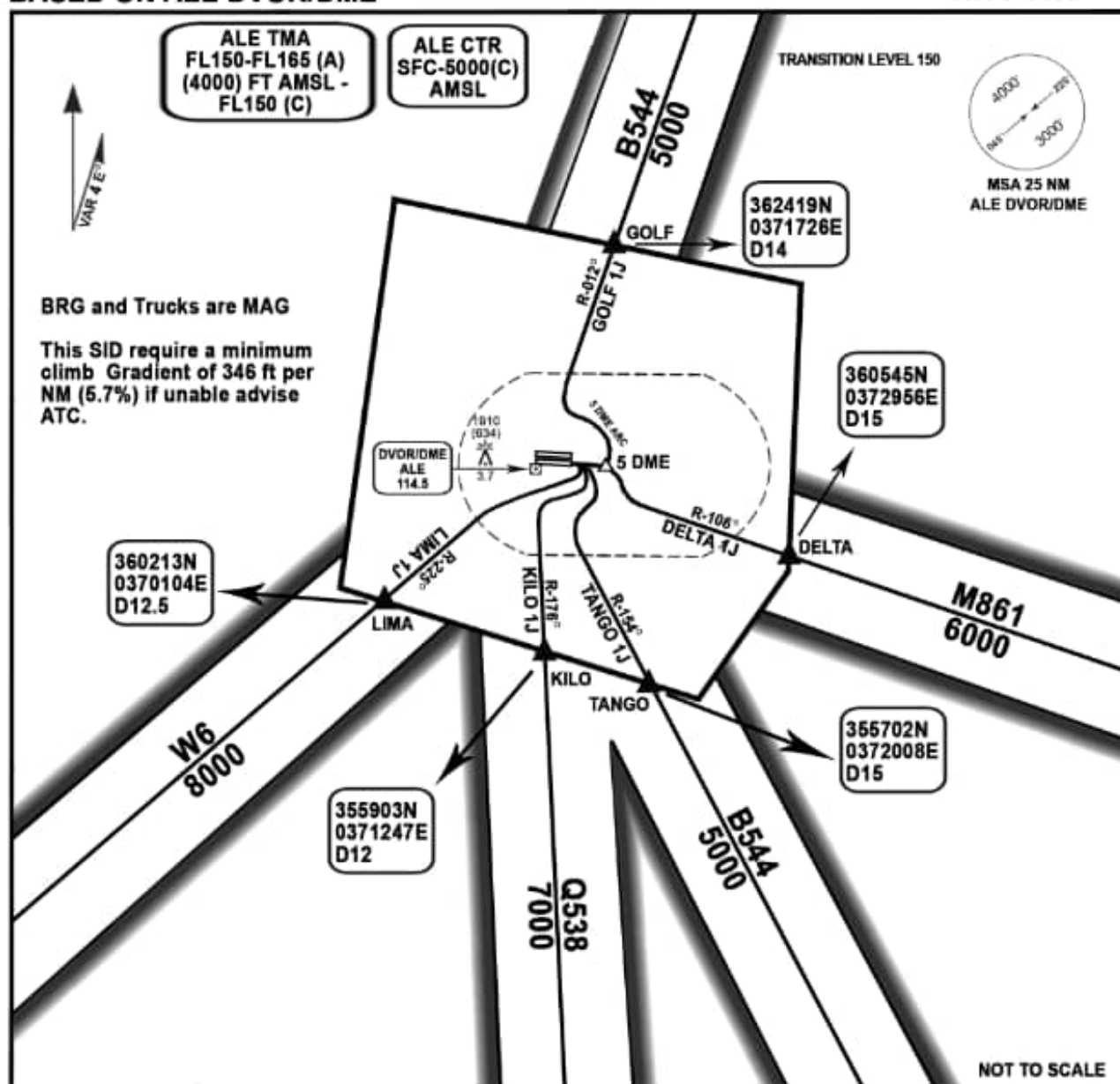
**SIDs RWY 09R ( 1 DEP )**

**NO LEVEL RESTRICTIONS**

**STANDARD DEPARTURE CHART  
INSTRUMENT (SID)-ICAO  
BASED ON ALE DVOR/DME**

TA 13000 FT  
TWR 119.1- 118.1 MHZ

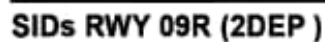
**ALEPPO INTL  
RWY 09R**



**SIDs RWY 09R ( 1 DEP )**

**NO LEVEL RESTRICTIONS**

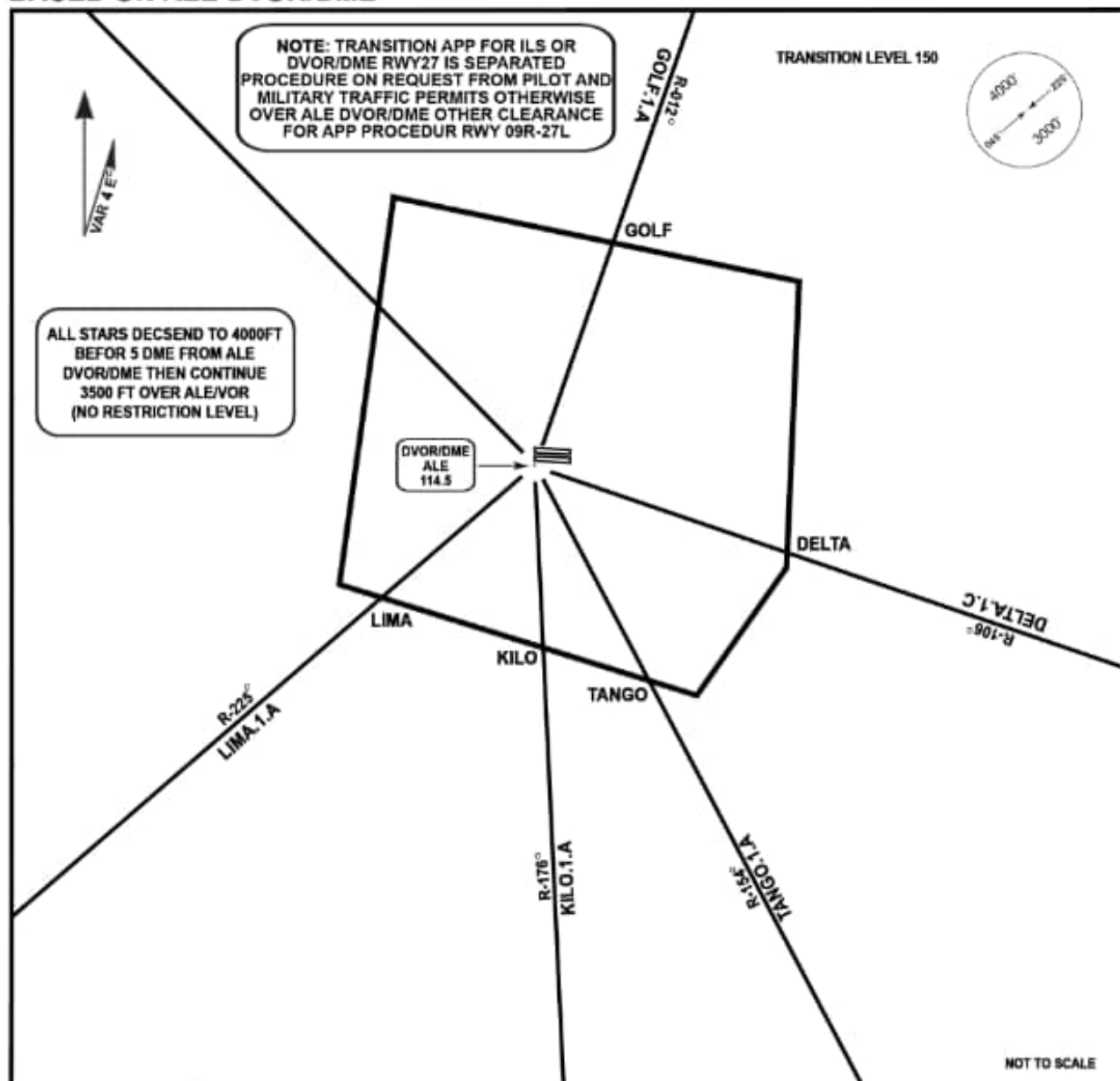
**ALEPPO INTL**  
**RWY 09R**



**STANDARD ARRIVAL CHART1  
INSTRUMENT (STAR)-ICAO  
BASED ON ALE DVOR/DME**

TA 13000 FT  
TWR 119.1- 118.1 MHZ

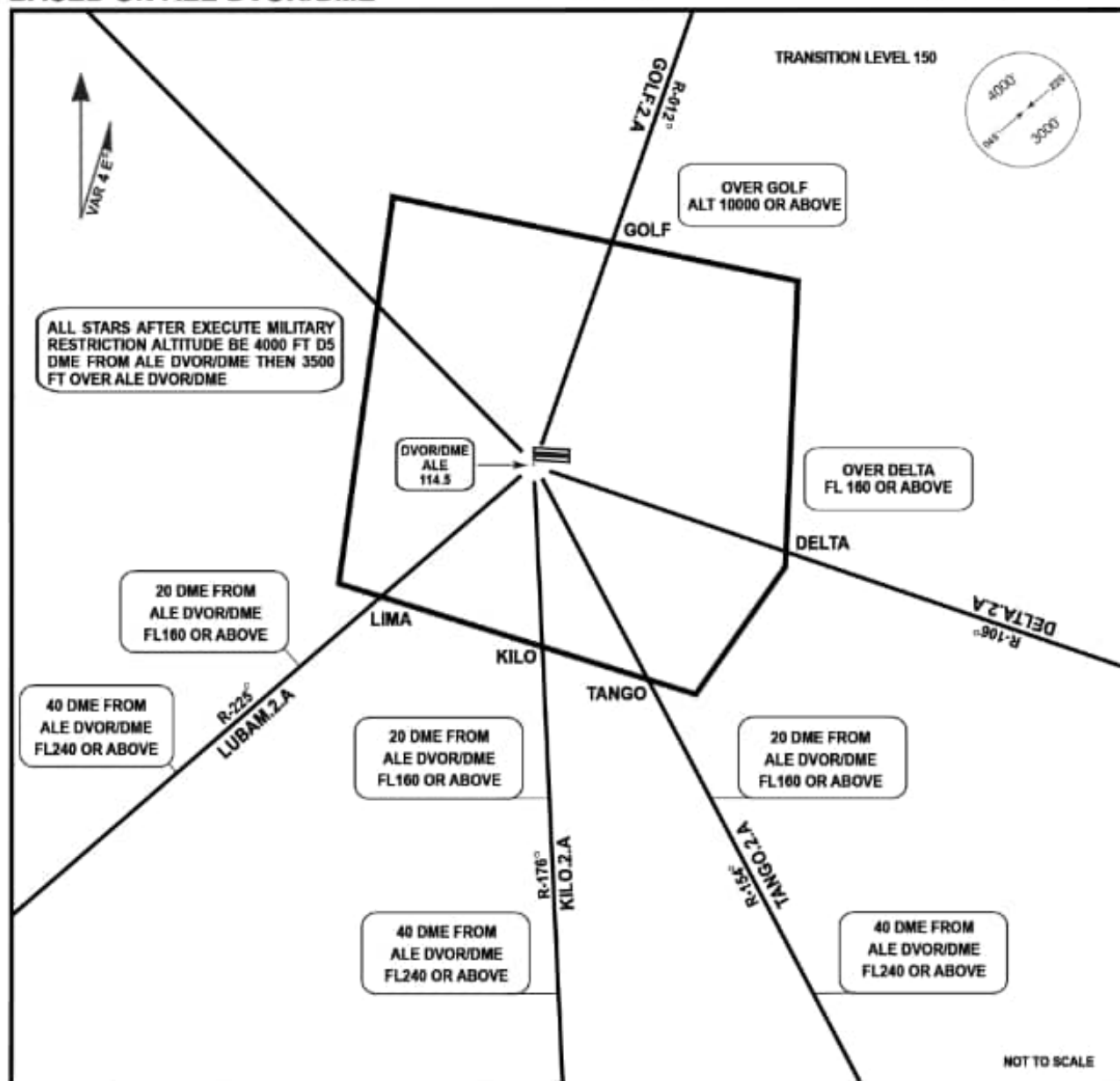
**ALEPPO INTL  
STAR RWY 09R - 27L**



# STANDARD ARRIVAL CHART2 INSTRUMENT (STAR)-ICAO BASED ON ALE DVOR/DME

TA 13000 FT  
TWR 119.1- 118.1 MHZ

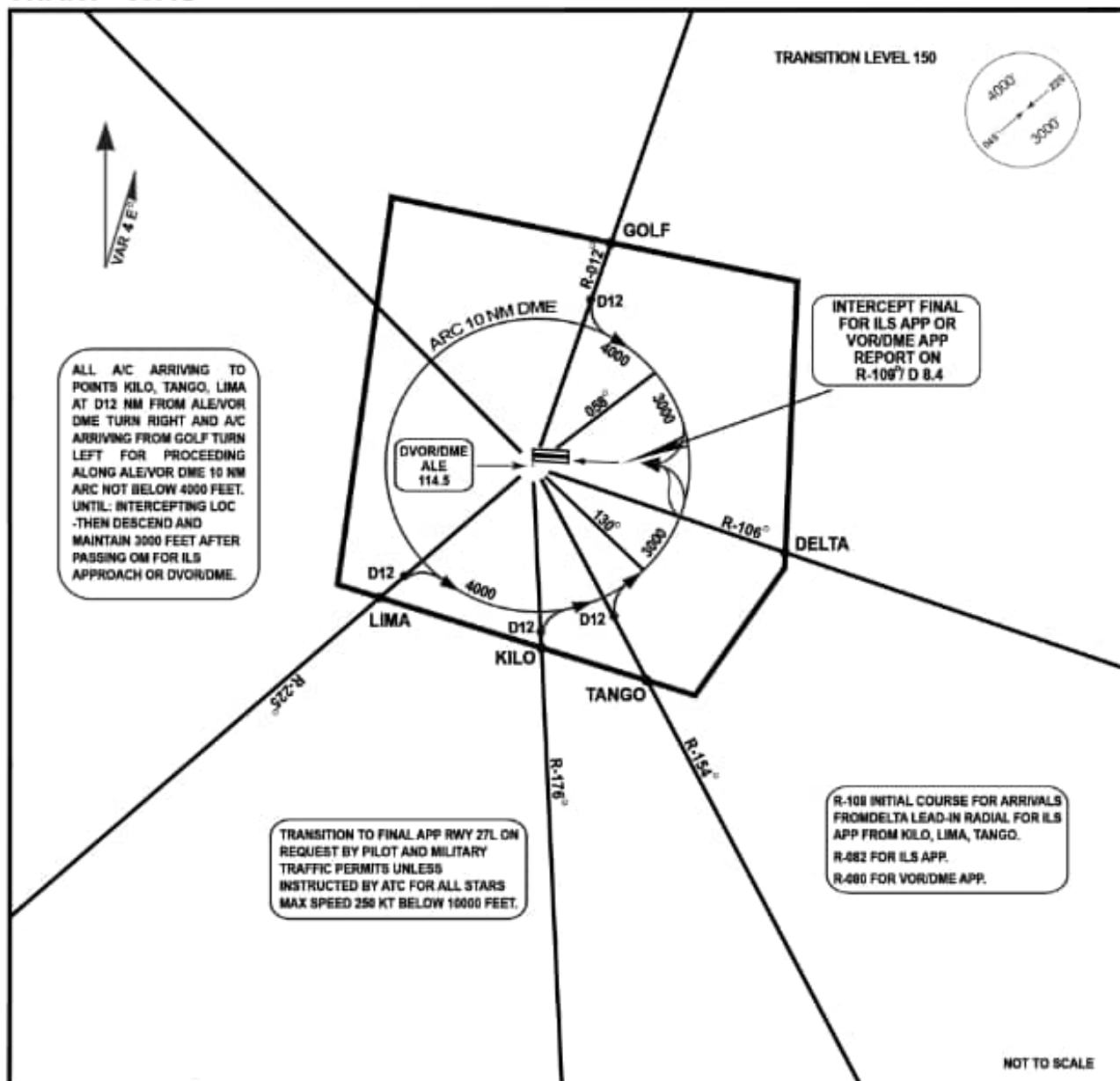
ALEPPO INTL  
STAR RWY 09R - 27L



# STANDARD APPROACH CHART - ICAO

TA 13000 FT  
TWR 119.1

# ALEPPO INTL RWY 27L ARRIVAL





AD 2.3  
OSLK — Lattakia International Airport

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | AD          | CHAPTER   | 2            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

OSLK AD 2.1 AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR AND NAME

OSLK Lattakia International Airport

OSLK AD 2.2 AERODROME GEOGRAPHICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

|   |                                    |                                         |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 | ARP COORDINATES AND SITE AT AD     | 35°24'34".658343N<br>35°56 52".2103007E |
| 2 | Direction and distance from (city) | 23KM SE OF LATTAKIA CITY                |
| 3 | Elevation/Reference temperature    | 157ft (48m) 35.5°C                      |
| 4 | Geoid undulation at AD ELEV PSN    | NIL                                     |
| 5 | MAG VAR/Annual change              | 4°E (2026)                              |

|   |                                                                            |                                                                                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 | AD Administration, address, telephone, telefax, telex, AFS, Email, website | LATTAKIA AIRPORT,JABLEH-SYRIA<br><br>A/P DIRECT TEL- 00963-41-834300,1<br>AP/TEL-00963-41-83778FAX - 00963-41-832509<br>JABLEH P O.BOX: 39 |
| 7 | Types of traffic permitted (IFR/VFR)                                       | IFR/VFR<br>VFR BELOW FL150                                                                                                                 |
| 8 | Remarks                                                                    | NIL                                                                                                                                        |

### OSLK AD 2.3 OPERATIONAL HOURS

| 1  | AD ADMINISTRATION          | 800-15:30 LOCAL |
|----|----------------------------|-----------------|
| 2  | Customs and immigration    | 24H             |
| 3  | Health and sanitation      | 24H             |
| 4  | AIS Briefing Office        | 24H             |
| 5  | ATS Reporting Office (ARO) | 24H             |
| 6  | MET Briefing Office        | 24H             |
| 7  | ATS                        | 24H             |
| 8  | Fuelling                   | 24H             |
| 9  | Handling                   | 24H             |
| 10 | Security                   | 24H             |
| 11 | De-icing                   | —               |
| 12 | Remarks                    | —               |

**OSLK AD 2.4 HANDLING SERVICES AND FACILITIES**

|   |                                         |                                         |
|---|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| 1 | Cargo -handling facilities              | Syrian Arab Airlines facilities, Manual |
| 2 | Fuel/Oil types                          | Jet fuel A1, Oil not AVL                |
| 3 | Fuelling facilities /capacity           | 2Units -8500L/45000L                    |
| 4 | De-icing facilities                     | Special Procedures                      |
| 5 | Hangar space for visiting aircraft      | NIL                                     |
| 6 | Repair facilities for visiting aircraft | NIL                                     |
| 7 | Remarks                                 | NIL                                     |

**OSLK AD 2.5 PASSENGER FACILITIES**

|   |                      |                                               |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Hotels               | Accommodation in city Hotels                  |
| 2 | Resturants           | Limited at the Airport, unlimited in the city |
| 3 | Transportions        | Taxies and Buses                              |
| 4 | Medical Facilities   | First Aid, two Ambulances                     |
| 5 | Bank and Post Office | EXIST at the airport                          |
| 6 | Tourist Office       | NIL                                           |
| 7 | Remarks              | NIL                                           |

**OSLK AD 2.6 RESCUE AND FIRE FIGHTING SERVICES**

| 1 | AD CATEGORY FOR FIRE FIGHTING                   | CAT 8                                                                        |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Rescue equipment                                | Adequate rescue and firefighting vehicles, equipment and personnel provided. |
| 3 | Capability for the removal of disabled aircraft | SYRIAN GROUND FACILITIES                                                     |
| 4 | Remarks                                         | NIL                                                                          |

**OSLK AD 2.7 SEASONAL AVAILABILITY — CLEARING**

| 1 | TYPES OF CLEARING EQUIPMENT | —             |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|
| 2 | Clearance priorities        | RWY-TWY-APRON |
| 3 | Remarks                     | —             |

### OSLK AD 2.8 APRONS, TAXIWAYS, AND CHECK LOCATIONS/POSITIONS DATA

|   |                                      |                              |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 | Apron Surface and strength           | ASPHALT, PCN 62/F/D/X/T      |
| 2 | Taxiway width, surface, and strength | 23M, ASPHALT, PCN 62/F/D/X/T |
| 3 | ACL Location and elevation           | TERMINAL APRON (148ft)       |
| 4 | VOR/INS checkpoint                   | See Chart (AD)               |
| 5 | Remarks                              | NIL                          |

### OSLK AD 2.9 SURFACE MOVEMENT GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEM AND MARKINGS

|   |                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | USE OF AIRCRAFT STAND ID SIGNS, TWY GUIDE LINES, AND THE VISUAL DOCKING/PARKING GUIDANCE SYSTEM OF AIRCRAFT STANDS | <b>IN ACCORDANCE WITH ICAO ANNEX 14. AIRCRAFT STANDS:</b><br><b>S1 35 24 26.264N 35 56 41.738E</b><br><b>S2 35 24 26.348N 35 56 43.522E</b><br><b>S3 35 24 24.386N 35 56 41.870E</b><br><b>S4 35 24 24.468N 35 56 43.661E</b>                                                                                                                           |
| 2 | Marking Aids: Runway 17/35.                                                                                        | THRESHOLD, CENTER LINE RUNWAY<br>DESIGNATIONS, TAXI HOLDING POSITIONS,<br>TAXIWAY CENTER LINE<br>TAXIWAY:<br>W1 35 24 26.973N 35 56 51.446E<br>W2 35 24 26.682N 35 56 46.400E<br>W3 35 24 25.553N 35 56 45.398E<br>W4 35 24 27.755N 35 56 45.247E<br>W5 35 24 32.559N 35 56 44.850E<br>W6 35 24 34.498N 35 56 46.392E<br>W7 35 24 34.498N 35 56 50.371E |
| 3 | Stop bars                                                                                                          | Available                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| 4 | Other runway protection measures                                                                                   | NIL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| 5 | Remarks                                                                                                            | NIL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

### OSLK AD 2.10 AERODROME OBSTACLES

|                             |                            |         |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|
| In the approach /IKOT Areas | In Circling Area and at AD | Remarks |
|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------|

| 1                 |                                            |             | 2                                       |             | 3   |
|-------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------|-----|
| RWY Area affected | Obstacle type<br>Elevation Marking<br>/LGT | Coordinates | Obstacle type Elevation Marking<br>/LGT | Coordinates | NIL |
| a                 | b                                          | c           | a                                       | b           |     |
| NIL               | Light +Strip painted                       | NIL         | NIL                                     | NIL         |     |
|                   |                                            |             |                                         |             |     |

### OSLK AD 2.11 METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION PROVIDED

|    |                                                                   |                                                  |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 1  | Associated MET Office                                             | LTAKIA Airport                                   |
| 2  | Hours of service, MET office outside hours                        | 24 H                                             |
| 3  | Office responsibility for the TAF preparation periods of validity | LTAKIA,every 6Hours                              |
| 4  | Type of landing forecast interval of issuance                     | NIL                                              |
| 5  | Briefing consultation provided                                    | Personal Conculation                             |
| 6  | Flight documentation Languages used                               | Charts Abbreviated plain Languages Text English  |
| 7  | Chart and other information available for briefing or consultaion | S,U85,U70,U50,U30,P85,P70,P50,P30,P20 SIG ,Chart |
| 8  | Supplementary equipment is available for providing information    | TELEX.SELAF -BERIFING TERMINAL                   |
| 9  | ATS units provided with information                               | LTAKIA TWR                                       |
| 10 | Remarks                                                           | NIL                                              |

### OSLK AD 2.12 RUNWAY PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | TRUE BRG | DIMENSIONS OF RWY (M) | STRENGTH (PCN) AND<br>SURFACE OF RWY AND SWY | THR COORDINATES<br>RWY END COORDINATE<br>THR GEOID UNDULATION | THR ELEVATION AND<br>HIGHEST ELEVATION OF TDZ<br>OF PRECISION APP RWY |
|---------------------|----------|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 2        | 3                     | 4                                            | 5                                                             | 6                                                                     |
| 17                  | 173°     | 2800m × 45m           | 62/F/D/X/T                                   | 352449.963074N<br>355651.110201E                              | 157 ft                                                                |
| 35                  | 353°     | 2800m × 45m           | 62/F/D/X/T                                   | 352319.271454N<br>355657.676547E                              | 128 ft                                                                |

| ESIGNATIONS RWY NR | SLOPE OF RWY-SWY | SWY DIMENSIONS (M) | CWY DIMENSIONS (M) | STRIP DIMENSIONS (M) | DIMENSIONS OF RUNWAY END SAFETY AREAS |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1                  | 7                | 8                  | 9                  | 10                   | 11                                    |
| 17                 | NIL              | 60×45              | NIL                | 3040×300             | NIL                                   |
| 35                 | NIL              | 60×45              | NIL                | 3040×300             | NIL                                   |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION OF ENGINEERING MATERIAL ARRESTING SYSTEM(EMAS) | OFZ | REMARK |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|
| 1                   | 12                                                                      | 13  | 14     |
| 17                  | NIL                                                                     | NIL | NIL    |
| 35                  | NIL                                                                     | NIL | NIL    |

OSLK AD 2.13 DECLARED DISTANCES

| RWY Designator | TORA | TODA | ASDA | LDA  | Remarks |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|---------|
| 1              | 2    | 3    | 4    | 5    | 6       |
| 17             | 2800 | 2800 | 2860 | 2800 | NIL     |
| 35             | 2800 | 2800 | 2860 | 2800 | NIL     |

OSLK AD 2.14 APPROACH AND RUNWAY LIGHTING

| RWY DESIGNATOR | APCH LGT TYPE LEN INTST | THR LGT COLOUR WBAR | PAPI                                              | TDZ, LGT LEN | RWY CENTRE LINE LGT LENGTH, SPACING, COLOUR , INTST | RWY EDGE LGT   | RWY END LGT                           | STOPWAY LGT | REMARKS |
|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| 1              | 2                       | 3                   | 4                                                 | 5            | 6                                                   | 7              | 8                                     | 9           | 10      |
| 17R            | Simple APP H.I.         | Green H.I.          | 4 UNITS, Left side 449M from the beginning of RWY | NIL          | NIL                                                 | White LGT H.I. | Red H.I. YELLOW LAST 600M LANDING RUN | NIL         | NIL     |
| 35L            | NIL                     | Green H.I.          | 4 units Left side 496M from the beginning of RWY  | NIL          | NIL                                                 | White LGT H.I. | Red H.I.                              | NIL         | NIL     |

| RWY<br>DESIGNATOR | APCH LGT TYPE<br>LEN INTST | THR LGT COLOUR<br>WBAR | PAPI | TDZ, LGT LEN | RWY CENTRE<br>LINE LGT<br>LENGTH,<br>SPACING,COLOUR<br>, INTST | RWY EDGE LGT | RWY END LGT | STOPWAY LGT | REMARKS |
|-------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|------|--------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------|
| 1                 | 2                          | 3                      | 4    | 5            | 6                                                              | 7            | 8           | 9           | 10      |
| 17L/35R           | NIL                        | NIL                    | NIL  | NIL          | NIL                                                            | NIL          | NIL         | NIL         | NIL     |

OSLK AD 2.15 OTHER LIGHTING, SECONDARY POWER SUPPLY

|   |                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | ABN /IBN Location, Characteristics, and hours of operation | ABN<br><br>Above the TWR 35 65 59 E 35 24 4.4 N<br><br>FLG W/G EV&SEC,15 minutes before landing.<br><br>IBN<br><br>A-LTK compass Location at 4NM on RWY center line Extension before Threshold of RWY 17 Freq 414KHZ Operating 24 H.<br><br>B-LTK /VOR within the Aerodrome.Freq 118.4 MHZ operation 24H. |
| 2 | WDI                                                        | LGTD                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| 3 | LDI Location and light                                     | Landing the beside wind Soke -white Lamps                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| 4 | TWY Edge lights                                            | TWY edge -belue lights                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 5 | Emergency lighting power supply                            | Two Generators:<br><br>1-315 KVA<br><br>2- 100KVA Special for RWY lighting                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| 6 | Remarks                                                    | NIL                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |

OSLK AD 2.16 HELICOPTER LANDING AREA

NIL

OSLK AD 2.17 ATS AIRSPACE

|   |                              |                                                                                    |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Designator and Laterl Limits | A circle with a radius of 15 NM centered 35° 28' 49.01 48 37 N 35° 56' 32.106854 E |
|---|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|   |                             |                                                      |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Vertical Limits             | NIL                                                  |
| 3 | Airspaces Classification    | Class (A ) ALT & ABV FL150<br>Class (B) Below FI 150 |
| 4 | ATS unit callsign Languages | LTK TWR 118.1<br>English Languages                   |
| 5 | Transition Altitude         | ALT 13000 ft                                         |
| 6 | Remarks                     | NIL                                                  |

### OSLK AD 2.18 ATS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

| 2.18.1 COMMUNICATIONS |                 |           |  |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------|--|
| SERVICE               | CALLSIGN        | FREQUENCY |  |
| Tower                 | Lattakia Tower  | 118.1 MHz |  |
| Ground                | Lattakia Ground | –         |  |

### OSLK AD 2.19 RADIO NAVIGATION AND LANDING AIDS

| 2.19.1 NAVIGATION AIDS |  |                   |  |
|------------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| LTK VOR/DME            |  | 114.8 MHz / Ch95X |  |
| Lattakia NDB           |  | 414 kHz           |  |

### OSLK AD 2.20 LOCAL AERODROME REGULATIONS

Local flying restrictions

## 20.1 AIRPORT REGULATIONS

NIL

## 20.2 TAXIING TO AND FROM STANDS

NIL

**20.3 PARKING AREA FOR SMALL AIRCRAFT (GENERAL AVIATION)**

NIL

**20.4 PARKING AREA FOR HELICOPTERS**

NIL

**20.5 APRON - TAXIING DURING WINTER CONDITIONS**

NIL

**20.6 TAXIING LIMITATIONS**

NIL

**20.7 SCHOOL AND TRAINING FLIGHTS - TECHNICAL TEST FLIGHTS - USE OF RUNWAYS**

NIL

**20.8 HELICOPTER TRAFFIC - LIMITATION**

NIL

**20.9 REMOVAL OF DISABLED AIRCRAFT FROM RUNWAYS**

NIL

**OSLK AD 2.21 NOISE ABATEMENT PROCEDURES**

NIL

**OSLK AD 2.22 FLIGHT PROCEDURES**

**2.22.1 STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE**

***RWY 17R Departures***

| SID       | CODE  | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                                  |
|-----------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NIKAS 1-J | NKS1J | After take-off climbing to 3NM from LTK/VOR, turn Right heading 232° proceed to NIKAS. Military coordination required if restriction imposed |

| SID          | CODE  | DESCRIPTION                                                                                                                  |
|--------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LUBAM 1-J    | LBM1J | Turn Right, climb in LTK VOR/DME hold, leave LTK 6500ft+ heading 070° to intercept AWY W6 to SALIM (9000ft+), LUBAM (FL240+) |
| LUBAM 2-J    | LBM2J | Turn Right, climb in LTK VOR/DME hold, leave LTK 6500ft+ heading 070° to intercept AWY W6 to SALIM, then LUBAM               |
| KARIATEN 1-J | KRT1J | Fly direct to BANIAS 7000ft+. If unable, hold over LTK/VOR, climb to FL240+ at 27NM LIMA from BANIAS, 63NM from KTN VOR/DME  |
| KARIATEN 2-J | KRT2J | Fly direct to BANIAS 7000ft+. If unable, turn right to hold over LTK/VOR, climb on course to KTN VOR/DME                     |

**Remarks:** Two parallel runways. Coastal location with maritime approach. VOR/DME and NDB approach aids. SIDs published for RWY 17 (per AIP ENR).

*Note: All SIDs reference LTK DVOR/DME (113.6 MHz). BANIAS and KARIATEN waypoints serve as initial departure fixes.*

2.22.2 STANDARD INSTRUMENT ARRIVAL

AL STARS RUN WAY 17 (OSLK)

| STAR        | Code        | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| NIKAS 1C    | NIKAS 1C    | Inbound traffic from NIKAS position 7000ft or above shall be cleared to start descending to LTK/VOR/DME 4500ft or above, then according to instrument approach Procedures.                                                                                                              |
| LUBAM1C     | LUBAM1C     | Aircraft shall be cleared to start descent at LUBAM position FL240 or above to LTK/VOR/DME 6500ft or above, then according to instrument approach Procedures.                                                                                                                           |
| LUBAM 2C    | LUBAM 2C    | Aircraft shall be cleared to start descent at LUBAM position FL240 or above to SALIM position 9000ft or above, then cleared to LTK/VOR/DME 6500ft or above, then according to Instrument approach procedures.                                                                           |
| KARIATEN 1C | KARIATEN 1C | Aircraft shall be cleared to start descent at KARIATEN position FL240 or Above to BANIAS position 8000ft or above, then to LTK/VOR/DME 4500ft or above, then according to Instrument approach procedures.                                                                               |
| KARIATEN 2C | KARIATEN2 C | Aircraft shall be cleared to start descent at KARIATEN position FL240 or above to LIMA (27 NM from BANIAS position,63 NM from KARIATEN position ), then cleared to BAN position 8000ft or above, then to LTK/VOR/DME 4500ft or above, then according to Instrument approach procedures. |

OSLK AD 2.23 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

| 2.23.1 OPERATING HOURS |  |     |
|------------------------|--|-----|
| ATS                    |  | H24 |
| Customs/Immigration    |  | H24 |
| RFF Category           |  | 8   |

### OSLK AD 2.24 CHARTS RELATED TO AN AERODROME

|   |                                                     |  |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------|--|
| 1 | AERODROME CHART                                     |  |
| 2 | AERODROM GROUND MOVEMENT /STANDS                    |  |
| 3 | LANDING CHART                                       |  |
| 4 | NDB RWY 17                                          |  |
| 5 | VOR / DME RWY 17                                    |  |
| 6 | VOR /ILS /DME RWY 17                                |  |
| 7 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT DEPARTURE (SIDs) RWY 17 1-2 DEP |  |
| 8 | STANDARD INSTRUMENT ARRIVAL (STARRs ) RWY 17        |  |

### OSLK AD 2.25 Visual segment surface (VSS) penetration

NIL



AD 2.4 - OSDZ — Deir ez-Zor Airport

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

AD

Effective 27 Mar 2026

AD 2.4

OSDZ — Deir ez-Zor Airport

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | AD          | CHAPTER   | 2            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

OSDZ AD 2.1 AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR AND NAME

OSDZ Deir ez-Zor Domestic Airport

OSDZ AD 2.2 AERODROME GEOGRAPHICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

| 1 | ARP COORDINATES AND SITE AT AD                                             | N351707,735770 E401033,885607<br>SITE:IN THE MIDDLE OF THE RWY                                                                            |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Direction and distance from (city)                                         | 7NM East of Deir-Zoor City                                                                                                                |
| 3 | Elevation/Reference temperature                                            | 700FT(213M) 43°C                                                                                                                          |
| 4 | Geoid undulation at AD ELEV PSN                                            | NIL                                                                                                                                       |
| 5 | MAG VAR/Annual change                                                      | 4° DEG E                                                                                                                                  |
| 6 | AD Administration, address, telephone, telefax, telex, AFS, Email, website | DEIR-ZOOR AIRPORT- DEIR-ZOOR -SYRIA<br><br>AP DIRECT.TEL-00963-51-363086<br>AP TWR TEL 00963-51-361901<br>FAX:-00963-51-350427/TWR 376004 |

|   |                                      |                             |
|---|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 7 | Types of traffic permitted (IFR/VFR) | IFR/ VFR<br>VFR BELOW FL150 |
| 8 | Remarks                              | –                           |

### OSDZ AD 2.3 OPERATIONAL HOURS

| 1  | AD ADMINISTRATION          | 08:00 AM-15:30 LOCAL |
|----|----------------------------|----------------------|
| 2  | Customs and immigration    | Available 24H        |
| 3  | Health and sanitation      | 08:00-15:30 LOCAL    |
| 4  | AIS Briefing Office        | NIL                  |
| 5  | ATS Reporting Office (ARO) | NIL                  |
| 6  | MET Briefing Office        | 24H                  |
| 7  | ATS                        | Sunrise - Sunset     |
| 8  | Fuelling                   | NIL                  |
| 9  | Handling                   | 08:00 am-15:30 local |
| 10 | Security                   | 24H                  |
| 11 | De-icing                   | Special procedurs    |
| 12 | Remarks                    | NIL                  |

### OSDZ AD 2.4 HANDLING SERVICES AND FACILITIES

| 1 | CARGO-HANDLING FACILITIES          | SYRIAN ARAB AIRLINES FACILITIES 08:00-15:30 MANUAL                                  |
|---|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Fuel/oil types                     | Turbujet fuelA1,OIL Grandes ,NON                                                    |
| 3 | Fueling facilities /capacity       | a-2units each 60000DL, pumping 4000L/MIN<br>b-2units each 85000L, pumping 4000L/MIN |
| 4 | De-icing facilities                | SPECIAL PROCEDURES                                                                  |
| 5 | Hangar space for visiting aircraft | B707 OR SIMILAR AIRCRAFT-PARTIAL: B747                                              |

|   |                                         |                                                                            |
|---|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 6 | Repair facilities for visiting aircraft | Normal maintenance for B727, TU134,TU154 and minor repairs for other types |
| 7 | Remarks                                 | NIL                                                                        |

#### OSDZ AD 2.5 PASSENGER FACILITIES

| 1 | HOTELS               | CITY HOTELS -AIRPORT HOTELS                        |
|---|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Resturants           | Limited at the airport, unlimited in the city      |
| 3 | Transportion         | Taxies and buses                                   |
| 4 | Midecal facilities   | First Aid.Two Ambulances and Hospitals in the city |
| 5 | Bank and post office | Available                                          |
| 6 | Tourist office       | Available                                          |
| 7 | Remarks              | NIL                                                |

#### OSDZ AD 2.6 RESCUE AND FIRE FIGHTING SERVICES

| 1 | AD CATEGORY FOR FIREFIGHTING                    | CAT 9                                                                         |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Rescue equipment                                | Adequate rescue and firefighting vehicles, equipment, and personnel provided. |
| 3 | Capability for the removal of disabled aircraft | Syrian Arab Airlines Facilities                                               |
| 4 | Remarks                                         | NIL                                                                           |

#### OSDZ AD 2.7 SEASONAL AVAILABILITY — CLEARING

| 1 | TYPES OF CLEARING EQUIPMENT | BY TRACKS AND SALT  |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| 2 | Clearance priorities        | RWY, TWY, and Apron |
| 3 | Remarks                     | NIL                 |

#### OSDZ AD 2.8 APRONS, TAXIWAYS AND CHECK LOCATIONS/POSITIONS DATA

| 1 | APRON SURFACE AND STRENGTH           | CONCRETE: A, B, C, D, S, PCN 80 R/C/W/T<br>G, H, F, E, PCN 85R/C/W/T |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Taxiway width, surface, and strength | 22.5M, CONCRETE, PCN 80R/C/W/T                                       |

|   |                            |                                                                                          |
|---|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 3 | ACL location and elevation | APRON 1- 35 17 12.981092N 40 11 12.175378E<br>APRON 2- 35 17 11.390468N 40 11 11.466750E |
| 4 | VOR/INS ,Check points      | SEE AD CHARTS                                                                            |
| 5 | Remarks                    | NIL                                                                                      |

### OSDZ AD 2.9 SURFACE MOVEMENT GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEM AND MARKINGS

|   |                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | TAXYING GUIDANCE SYSTEM | TAXIWAY 1: 35 17 11.640800N 40 10 23.482681E<br>TAXIWAY 2: 35 16 58.758185N 40 11 07.148713E<br>TAXIWAY 3: 35 17 15.556287N 40 10 24.027391E<br>TAXIWAY 4: 35 17 15.033410N 40 10 25.794820E<br>TAXIWAY 5: 35 17 02.528090N 40 11 08.079089E<br>TAXIWAY 6: 35 17 02.019041N 40 11 09.792269E |
| 2 | Marking Aids            | Threshold, touchdown, and center line for both RWYS. threshold, center line for other runways: Taxi holding positions, taxiway center line all taxiway, Altimeter check point (ACL) and check point, RWY designators.                                                                        |

### OSDZ AD 2.10 AERODROME OBSTACLES

| In the approach/TKOF areas |                                            |             | In the circling area and at AD             |             | Remarks |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| 1                          |                                            |             | 2                                          |             | 3       |
| RWY/Area affected          | Obstacle type<br>Elevation<br>Markings/LGT | Coordinates | Obstacle type<br>Elevation<br>Markings/LGT | Coordinates | NIL     |
| a                          | b                                          | c           | a                                          | b           |         |
| NIL                        | NIL                                        | NIL         | NIL                                        | NIL         |         |

### OSDZ AD 2.11 METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION PROVIDED

|   |                                                                    |                        |
|---|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 | ASSOCIATED MET OFFICE                                              | DAMASCUS               |
| 2 | Hours of service MET office outside hours                          | 24 H                   |
| 3 | The office responsible for the TAF preparation periods of issuance | Damascus every 6 Hours |
| 4 | Type of landing forecast interval of issuance                      | ATIS                   |

|    |                                                                          |                                                     |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 5  | Briefing consultation provided                                           | Personal consultation                               |
| 6  | Flight documentation language (s)used                                    | Charts abbreviated in language -English             |
| 7  | Charts and other information are available for briefing or consultation. | S, U85,U70,U50,U20,P85,P70,P30,P25,P20<br>SIG CHART |
| 8  | Supplementary equipment is available for providing information           | Self -briefing terminal                             |
| 9  | ATS units provided with information                                      | Damascus TWR, ACC, AIS                              |
| 10 | Additional information                                                   | NIL                                                 |

### OSDZ AD 2.12 RUNWAY PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | TRUE BRG | DIMENSIONS OF RWY (M),<br>THE | STRENGTH (PCN), AND<br>SURFACE OF RWY AND SWY | THR COORDINATES<br>RWY END COORDINATE<br>THR GEOID UNDULATION | THR ELEVATION, AND<br>HIGHEST ELEVATION OF TDZ<br>OF PRECISION APP RWY |
|---------------------|----------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 2        | 3                             | 4                                             | 5                                                             | 6                                                                      |
| 10                  | 010      | 3000X45                       | 50 /F/B/Y/T                                   | 351724.138154N<br>400938.299963E                              | 700m /2296ft                                                           |
| 28                  | 280      | 3000 X 45                     | 50 /F/B/Y/T                                   | 351651.304661N<br>401129.483492E                              | 669m /2195ft                                                           |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | SLOPE OF RWY-SWY | SWY DIMENSIONS (M) | CWY DIMENSIONS (M) | STRIP DIMENSIONS (M) | DIMENSIONS OF RUNWAY END<br>SAFETY AREAS |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 7                | 8                  | 9                  | 10                   | 11                                       |
| 10                  | NIL              | 60x40              | NIL                | 3000X300             | NIL                                      |
| 28                  | NIL              | 60x40              | NIL                | 3000X300             | NIL                                      |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | LOCATION AND DESCRIPTION OF ENGINEERING<br>MATERIAL ARRESTING SYSTEM(EMAS) | OFZ | REMARK |
|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|--------|
| 1                   | 12                                                                         | 13  | 14     |
| 10                  | NIL                                                                        | NIL | NIL.   |

|    |     |     |     |
|----|-----|-----|-----|
| 28 | NIL | NIL | NIL |
|----|-----|-----|-----|

### OSDZ AD 2.13 DECLARED DISTANCES

| RWY Designator | TORA (M) | TODA (M) | ASDA (M) | LDA (M) | Remarks |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1              | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5       | 6       |
| 10             | 3000     | 3000     | 3000     | 3000    | NIL     |
| 28             | 3000     | 3000     | 3000     | 3000    | NIL     |

### OSDZ AD 2.14 APPROACH AND RUNWAY LIGHTING

| 1  | RWY NUMBER        | 10                                               | 28                                                |
|----|-------------------|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| 2  | Approach LGT      | Precision App. light CAT.II                      | Simple Approach H.I.                              |
| 3  | THR LGT           | Precision App. light CAT.II.                     | Green LGT H.I                                     |
| 4  | PAPI              | 4UNITS, left side 467M from the beginning of RWY | 4 Units, left side 435M from the beginning of RWY |
| 5  | TDZ               | White LGT                                        | NONE                                              |
| 6  | Center line       | White LGT                                        | with LGT                                          |
| 7  | Edge LGT          | White LGT .HI                                    | White LGT .HI                                     |
| 8  | RWY and LGT       | Red LGT H.I                                      | Red LGT H.I                                       |
| 9  | STOP WAY LGT      | NONE                                             | NONE                                              |
| 10 | Apron flood light | 30M height white                                 | NIL                                               |

### OSDZ AD 2.15 OTHER LIGHTING, SECONDARY POWER SUPPLY

| 1 | ABN /IBN LOCATION, CHARACTERISTICS, AND HOURS OF OPERATION | NIL            |
|---|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------|
| 2 | WDI                                                        | NIL            |
| 3 | LDI location and light                                     | NIL            |
| 4 | TWY edge lights                                            | Blue           |
| 5 | Emergency lighting power supply                            | UPS RWY 10/ 28 |

## OSDZ AD 2.16 HELICOPTER LANDING AREA

See Page AD 2-39

## OSDZ AD 2.17 ATS AIRSPACE

|   |                                |                                                                                               |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Designation and lateral limits | REF ENR 2.1-1                                                                                 |
| 2 | Vertical limits                | REF ENR 2.1-1                                                                                 |
| 3 | Airspace classification        | Class A all control airspace at and above FL 150<br>Class B all control airspace below FL 150 |
| 4 | ATS unit call sign Language(s) | DEIR ZOOR Tower English                                                                       |
| 5 | Transition ALT.                | ALT 13000ft                                                                                   |
| 6 | Remarks                        | NIL                                                                                           |

## OSDZ AD 2.18 ATS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES

| SERVICE | CALLSIGN          | FREQUENCY   | HOURS |
|---------|-------------------|-------------|-------|
| TWR     | Deir ez-Zor Tower | 118.075 MHz | -     |
| ACC     | Damascus Control  | 121.300 MHz | H24   |
| EMERG   | —                 | 121.500 MHz | H24   |

## OSDZ AD 2.19 RADIO NAVIGATION AND LANDING AIDS

**Remarks:** Domestic airport. Limited international services available by prior arrangement. Operating hours: HJ (sunrise to sunset). Customs/immigration by prior arrangement only.

| Type of aid, | ID  | Frequency          | Hours of operation | Site of transmitting antenna coordinates | Elevation of DME transmitting antenna | Remarks |
|--------------|-----|--------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| 1            | 2   | 3                  | 4                  | 5                                        | 6                                     | 7       |
| DVOR/ DME    | DRZ | 117.00MHZ<br>CH92X | 24H                | 35 17 31.0 N<br>40 09 13.6E              | 620M (2033 ft)                        | NIL     |
| NDB          | DRZ | 295KHZ             | 24H                | 35 17 21.161N<br>40 11 14.712827E        | NIL                                   | NIL     |

**OSDZ AD 2.20 LOCAL AERODROME REGULATIONS**

**20.1 AIRPORT REGULATIONS**

***NIL***

**20.2 TAXIING TO AND FROM STANDS**

NIL

**20.3 PARKING AREA FOR SMALL AIRCRAFT (GENERAL AVIATION)**

NIL

**20.4 PARKING AREA FOR HELICOPTERS**

NIL

**0.6 TAXIING LIMITATIONS**

NIL

**20.7 SCHOOL AND TRAINING FLIGHTS - TECHNICAL TEST FLIGHTS - USE OF RUNWAYS**

NIL

**20.8 HELICOPTER TRAFFIC - LIMITATION**

NIL

**20.9 REMOVAL OF DISABLED AIRCRAFT FROM RUNWAYS**

NIL

**OSDZ AD 2.21 NOISE ABATEMENT PROCEDURES**

NIL

## **OSDZ AD 2.22 FLIGHT PROCEDURES**

Standard IFR procedures not published — operations by VFR or special IFR clearance from Damascus ACC. Contact Damascus ACC for current approach/departure procedures. Circling approaches may be available on request.

## **STANDARD INSTRUMENT ARRIVAL**

### **DEIR ZZOR AIR PORT (OSDZ)**

ALL VFR/IFR traffic bound to DEIR ZZOR Airport shall report DRZ/NDB at an altitude of 3000ft or above before joining the traffic circuit.

## **OSDZ AD 2.23 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

NIL

## **OSDZ AD 2.24 CHARTS RELATED TO AN AERODROME**

NIL

## **OSDZ AD 2.25 Visual segment surface (VSS) penetration**

NIL



AD 2.5 - OSKL — Kamishly Airport

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

AD

Effective 27 Mar 2026

AD 2.5

OSKL — Kamishly Airport

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | AD          | CHAPTER   | 2            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

OSKL AD 2.1 AERODROME LOCATION INDICATOR AND NAME

OSKL Kamishly Airport

OSKL AD 2.2 AERODROME GEOGRAPHICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

|   |                                                                            |                                                                                                       |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | ARP COORDINATES AND SITE AT AD                                             | 37°02'50".188917N 41°12'18.719665"E                                                                   |
| 2 | Direction and distance from (city)                                         | 1NM SW of Kamishly city                                                                               |
| 3 | Elevation/Reference temperature                                            | 1430 ft (616 m) / 35.7°C                                                                              |
| 4 | Geoid undulation at AD ELEV PSN                                            | NIL                                                                                                   |
| 5 | MAG VAR/Annual change                                                      | 4°E (2020)                                                                                            |
| 6 | AD Administration, address, telephone, telefax, telex, AFS, Email, website | KAMISHLY AIRPORT -KAMISHLY-SYRIA<br>A/P TEL-00963-052-420415/443698<br>FAX: - 00963-052-426632/420415 |
| 7 | Types of traffic permitted (IFR/VFR)                                       | IFR /VFR<br>VFR is permitted only at or below FL150                                                   |

|   |         |     |
|---|---------|-----|
| 8 | Remarks | NIL |
|---|---------|-----|

## OSKL AD 2.3 OPERATIONAL HOURS

| 1  | AD ADMINISTRATION          | DAILY (O/R)      |
|----|----------------------------|------------------|
| 2  | Customs and immigration    | (O/R)            |
| 3  | Health and sanitation      | NIL              |
| 4  | AIS Briefing Office        | O/R              |
| 5  | ATS Reporting Office (ARO) | NIL              |
| 6  | MET Briefing Office        | 24 H             |
| 7  | ATS                        | (O/R)            |
| 8  | Fuelling                   | Military         |
| 9  | Handling                   | Syria facilities |
| 10 | Security                   | 24 H             |
| 11 | De-icing                   | NIL              |
| 12 | Remarks                    | NIL              |

## OSKL AD 2.4 HANDLING SERVICES AND FACILITIES

|   |                                         |     |
|---|-----------------------------------------|-----|
| 1 | Cargo-handling facilities               | NIL |
| 2 | Fuel/oil types                          | NIL |
| 3 | Fuelling facilities/capacity            | NIL |
| 4 | De-icing facilities                     | NIL |
| 5 | Hangar space for visiting aircraft      | NIL |
| 6 | Repair facilities for visiting aircraft | NIL |
| 7 | Remarks                                 | NIL |

**OSKL AD 2.5 PASSENGER FACILITIES**

|   |                      |                                      |
|---|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1 | Hotels               | CITY HOTELS                          |
| 2 | Restaurants          | UNLIMITED IN THE CITY                |
| 3 | Transportation       | TAXIES                               |
| 4 | Medical facilities   | ONE AMBULANCE. HOSPITALS IN THE CITY |
| 5 | Bank and Post Office | NIL                                  |
| 6 | Tourist Office       | NIL                                  |
| 7 | Remarks              | NIL                                  |

**OSKL AD 2.6 RESCUE AND FIRE FIGHTING SERVICES**

| 1 | AD CATEGORY FOR FIREFIGHTING                    | CAT 9                                                                         |
|---|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 2 | Rescue equipment                                | Adequate rescue and firefighting vehicles, equipment, and personnel provided. |
| 3 | Capability for the removal of disabled aircraft | Syrian Air -Ground facilities                                                 |
| 4 | Remarks                                         | NIL                                                                           |

**OSKL AD 2.7 SEASONAL AVAILABILITY — CLEARING**

| 1 | TYPES OF CLEARING EQUIPMENT | BY TRUCKS AND SALT |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| 2 | Clearance priorities        | RWY-TWY -APRON     |
| 3 | Remarks                     | NIL                |

**OSKL AD 2.8 APRONS, TAXIWAYS, AND CHECK LOCATIONS/POSITIONS DATA**

| 1 | APRON SURFACES AND STRENGTH           | ASPHALT               |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2 | Taxiway width, surfaces, and strength | 23 M, ASPHLAT         |
| 3 | ACL Location and elevation            | Apron A-2000ft.Marked |
| 4 | VOR/INS ,Checkpoint                   | See AD Chart          |
| 5 | Remarks                               | NIL                   |

## OSKL AD 2.9 SURFACE MOVEMENT GUIDANCE AND CONTROL SYSTEM AND MARKINGS

| 1 | TAXIING GUIDANCE SYSTEM | SIGN BOARD AT ENTRANCE TO RWY          |
|---|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| 2 | Marking Aids RWY 03/21  | Threshold, touchdown, and center line. |

## OSKL AD 2.10 AERODROME OBSTACLES

| In the approach/TKOF areas |                                            |             | In the circling area and at AD             |             | Remark |
|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------|--------|
| 1                          |                                            |             | 2                                          |             | 3      |
| RWY/Area affected          | Obstacle type<br>Elevation<br>Markings/LGT | Coordinates | Obstacle type<br>Elevation<br>Markings/LGT | Coordinates | NIL    |
| a                          | b                                          | c           | a                                          | b           |        |
| NIL                        | NIL                                        | NIL         | NIL                                        | NIL         |        |

## OSKL AD 2.11 METEOROLOGICAL INFORMATION PROVIDED

| 1  | ASSOCIATED MET OFFICE                                                    | KAMISHLY                                  |
|----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 2  | Hours of service MET office outside hours                                | 24H                                       |
| 3  | The office responsible for the TAF preparation periods of issuance       | Damascus every 6 Hours                    |
| 4  | Type of landing forecast interval of issuance                            | ATIS                                      |
| 5  | Briefing consultation provided                                           | Personal consultation                     |
| 6  | Flight documentation language (s)used                                    | Charts abbreviated plan language -English |
| 7  | Charts and other information are available for briefing or consultation. | NIL                                       |
| 8  | Supplementary equipment is available for providing information           | Self -briefing terminal                   |
| 9  | ATS units provided with information                                      | Kamishly TWR                              |
| 10 | Additional information                                                   | NIL                                       |

## OSKL AD 2.12 RUNWAY PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | TRUE BRG | DIMENSIONS OF RWY (M), | STRENGTH (PCN), AND SURFACE OF RWY AND SWY | THR COORDINATES RWY END COORDINATE THR GEOID UNDULATION | THR ELEVATION, AND HIGHEST ELEVATION OF THE TDZ OF PRECISION APP RWY |
|---------------------|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 2        | 3                      | 4                                          | 5                                                       | 6                                                                    |
| 03                  | 030°     | 3600 X 40              | 79 /R/C/W/T                                | 370051.637N<br>411106.200E                              | 1430ft                                                               |
| 21                  | 210      | 3600 X 40              | 79 /R/C/W/T                                | 370159.424N<br>411213.966E                              | 1430ft                                                               |

| DESIGNATIONS RWY NR | SLOPE OF RWY-SWY | SWY DIMENSIONS (M) | CWY DIMENSIONS (M) | STRIP DIMENSIONS (M) | DIMENSIONS OF RUNWAY END SAFETY AREAS |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1                   | 7                | 8                  | 9                  | 10                   | 11                                    |
| 03                  | 60x40            | NIL                | NIL                | 3720x300             | NIL                                   |
| 21                  | 60x40            | NIL                | NIL                | 3720x300             | NIL                                   |

OSKL AD 2.13 DECLARED DISTANCES

| RWY Designator | TORA (M) | TODA (M) | ASDA (M) | LDA (M) | Remarks |
|----------------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|
| 1              | 2        | 3        | 4        | 5       | 6       |
| 03             | 3600     | 3600     | 3600     | 3600    | NIL     |
| 21             | 3600     | 3600     | 3600     | 3600    | NIL     |

OSKL AD 2.14 APPROACH AND RUNWAY LIGHTING

| RWY DESIGNATOR | APCH LGT TYPE LEN INTST           | THR LGT COLOUR WBAR | PAPI                                              | TDZ       | RWY CENTRE LINE | RWY EDGE LGT    | RWY END LGT  | STOPWAY LGT | REMARKS |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 1              | 2                                 | 3                   | 4                                                 | 5         | 6               | 7               | 8            | 9           | 10      |
| 03             | Precision APP.light CAT .II.(U/S) | Green H.I.          | 4 units, Left side 467M from the beginning of RWY | White LGT | White LGT       | White LGT .H.I. | Red LGT H.I. | NONE        | NIL     |

| RWY DESIGNATOR | APCH LGT TYPE<br>LEN INTST | THR LGT COLOUR<br>WBAR | PAPI                                                    | TDZ  | RWY CENTRE<br>LINE | RWY EDGE LGT    | RWY END LGT  | STOPWAY LGT | REMARKS |
|----------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| 1              | 2                          | 3                      | 4                                                       | 5    | 6                  | 7               | 8            | 9           | 10      |
| 21             | Simple APP H.I.            | Green H.I.             | 4 units, Left side<br>435M from the<br>beginning of RWY | NONE | White LGT          | White LGT .H.I. | Red LGT H.I. | NONE        | NIL     |

OSKL AD 2.15 OTHER LIGHTING, SECONDARY POWER SUPPLY

|   |                                                           |                                                                           |
|---|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | ABN/IBN Location, Characteristics, and hours of operation | ABN above the TWR .coordinates 332442N 363048 E/ 24Hever 3sec,W/G FLG/W/G |
| 2 | WDI                                                       | LGTD                                                                      |
| 3 | LDI Location and light                                    | LGTD                                                                      |
| 4 | TWY Edge lights                                           | BLUE                                                                      |
| 5 | Emergency lighting power supply                           | UPS RWY 03,21 / 2 GENERATORS                                              |

OSKL AD 2.16 HELICOPTER LANDING AREA

NIL

OSKL AD 2.17 ATS AIRSPACE

|   |                                |                                                                                               |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 | Designation and lateral limits |                                                                                               |
| 2 | Vertical limits                |                                                                                               |
| 3 | Airspace classification        | Class A all control airspace at and above FL 150<br>Class B all control airspace below FL 150 |
| 4 | ATS unit call sign             | KML TWR                                                                                       |
| 5 | Language(s)                    | ENGLISH                                                                                       |
| 6 | Transition ALT                 | ALT 13000ft                                                                                   |
| 7 | Remarks                        | NIL                                                                                           |

**OSKL AD 2.18 ATS COMMUNICATION FACILITIES**

| SERVICE | CALLSIGN       | FREQUENCY     |
|---------|----------------|---------------|
| Tower   | Kamishly Tower | 118.225MHz    |
| ATIS    | —              | Not available |

**OSKL AD 2.19 RADIO NAVIGATION AND LANDING AIDS**

| TYPE OF AID | ID  | FREQUENCY | HOURS OF OPERATION | SITE OF TRANSMITTING ANTENNA COORDINATES | ELEVATION OF DME TRANSMITTING ANTENNA | REMARKS |
|-------------|-----|-----------|--------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------|
| 1           | 2   | 3         | 4                  | 5                                        | 6                                     | 7       |
| DVOR/DME    | KML | 116.0     | 24H                | 370100 N<br>411219.1E                    | NIL                                   | NIL     |
| NDB         | KML | NIL       | 24H                | 37 01 49.5N<br>41 12 19.1E               | NIL                                   | NIL     |

**OSKL AD 2.20 LOCAL AERODROME REGULATIONS**

**20.1 AIRPORT REGULATIONS**

NIL

**20.2 TAXIING TO AND FROM STANDS**

NIL

**20.3 PARKING AREA FOR SMALL AIRCRAFT (GENERAL AVIATION)**

NIL

**20.4 PARKING AREA FOR HELICOPTERS**

NIL

**20.5 APRON - TAXIING DURING WINTER CONDITIONS**

NIL

**20.6 TAXIING LIMITATIONS**

NIL

**20.7 SCHOOL AND TRAINING FLIGHTS - TECHNICAL TEST FLIGHTS - USE OF RUNWAYS**

NIL

**20.8 HELICOPTER TRAFFIC - LIMITATION**

NIL

**20.9 REMOVAL OF DISABLED AIRCRAFT FROM RUNWAYS**

NIL

**OSKL AD 2.21 NOISE ABATEMENT PROCEDURES**

NIL

**OSKL AD 2.22 FLIGHT PROCEDURES**

NIL

**OSKL AD 2.23 ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

NIL

**OSKL AD 2.24 CHARTS RELATED TO AN AERODROME**

|   |                            |  |
|---|----------------------------|--|
| 1 | CHART TYPE                 |  |
| 2 | LANDING CHART              |  |
| 3 | NDB RWY 03                 |  |
| 4 | VOR DME RWY 03             |  |
| 5 | OSPR-PALMYRA LANDING CHART |  |

**OSKL AD 2.25 Visual segment surface (VSS) penetration**

NIL

#### **AD 2.5.1 — Aerodrome Location Indicator and Name**

*Data to be provided.*

#### **AD 2.5.2 — Aerodrome Geographical and Administrative Data**

*Data to be provided.*

#### **AD 2.5.3 — Operational Hours**

*Data to be provided.*

#### **AD 2.5.4 — Handling Services and Facilities**

*Data to be provided.*

#### **AD 2.5.5 — Passenger Facilities**

*Data to be provided.*

#### **AD 2.5.6 — Rescue and Fire Fighting Services**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.7 — Seasonal Availability — Clearing**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.8 — Aprons, Taxiways and Check Locations/Positions**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.9 — Surface Movement Guidance and Control System**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.10 — Aerodrome Obstacles**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.11 — Meteorological Information Provided**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.12 — Runway Physical Characteristics**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.13 — Declared Distances**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.14 — Approach and Runway Lighting**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.15 — Other Lighting, Secondary Power Supply**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.16 — Helicopter Landing Area**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.17 — ATS Airspace**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.18 — ATS Communication Facilities**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.19 — Radio Navigation and Landing Aids**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.20 — Local Aerodrome Regulations**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.21 — Noise Abatement Procedures**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.22 — Flight Procedures**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.23 — Additional Information**

*Data to be provided.*

### **AD 2.5.24 — Charts Related to an Aerodrome**

*Data to be provided.*



AD 3 - Heliports

SY-EAIP-20260907-113004

AD

Effective 27 Mar 2026

AD 3

Heliports

|           |             |           |              |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|--------------|
| PART      | AD          | CHAPTER   | 3            |
| EFFECTIVE | 27 Mar 2026 | AMENDMENT | AMDT 01/2026 |

AD 3 — Heliports

NIL — No heliports (not co-located with an aerodrome) are currently published in the Syrian Arab Republic.